



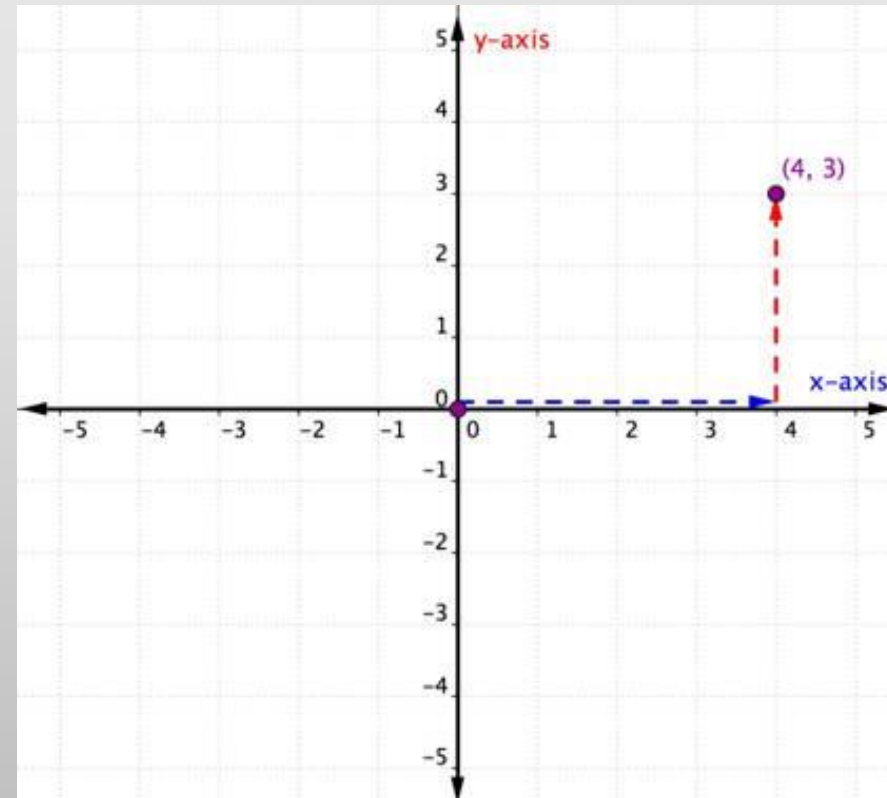
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## Attributes of Raster Graphics

### Part -2

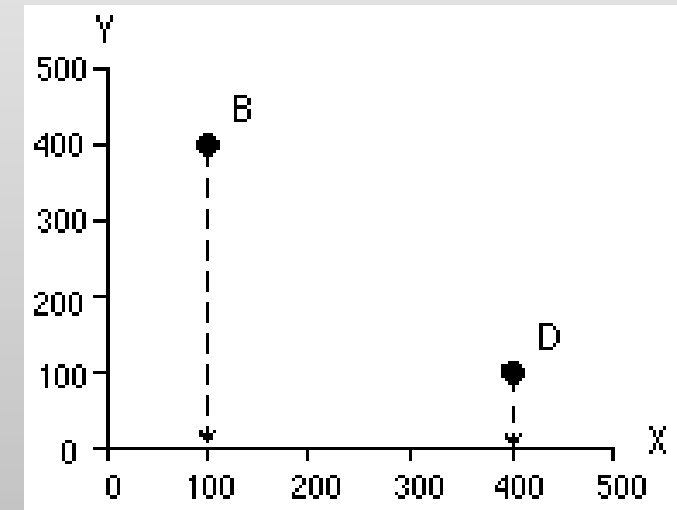
# Points and Line

- A graph's basic relationship is represented by a point.
- A pair of numbers containing two coordinates define each point.



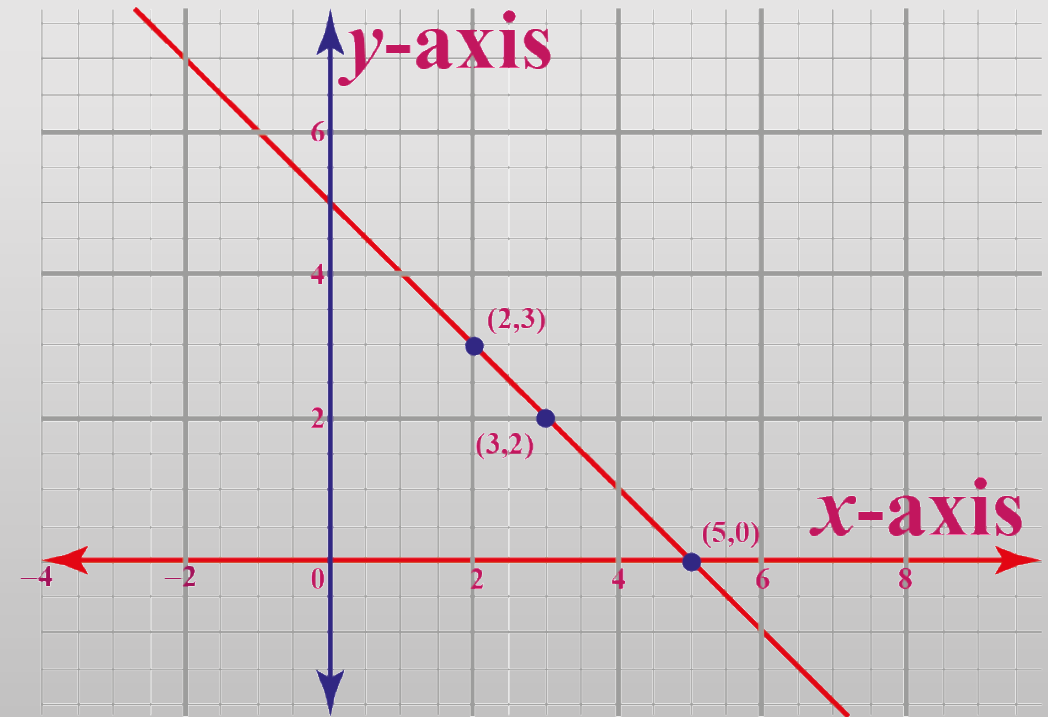
# Points and Line

- One of the integers used to identify the location of a point on a graph is a coordinate.
- X-Y Coordinate axis.



# Point and Line



- A line graph is a type of chart that is used to display data that varies over time.
- We make line graphs by connecting numerous locations with straight lines.



# Line Equations

- A linear equation is one in which the variable's maximum power is always 1. A one-degree equation is another name for it.

$$y = mx + b$$

Slope (or Gradient)      Y Intercept



# Line Equations

- A straight line is graphically represented by the equation  $y = m x + c$ , where  $m$  is the slope/gradient and  $c$  is the intercept. In this article, you'll learn how to use Matplotlib to plot  $y = m x + b$  in Python.

$$\text{Slop} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

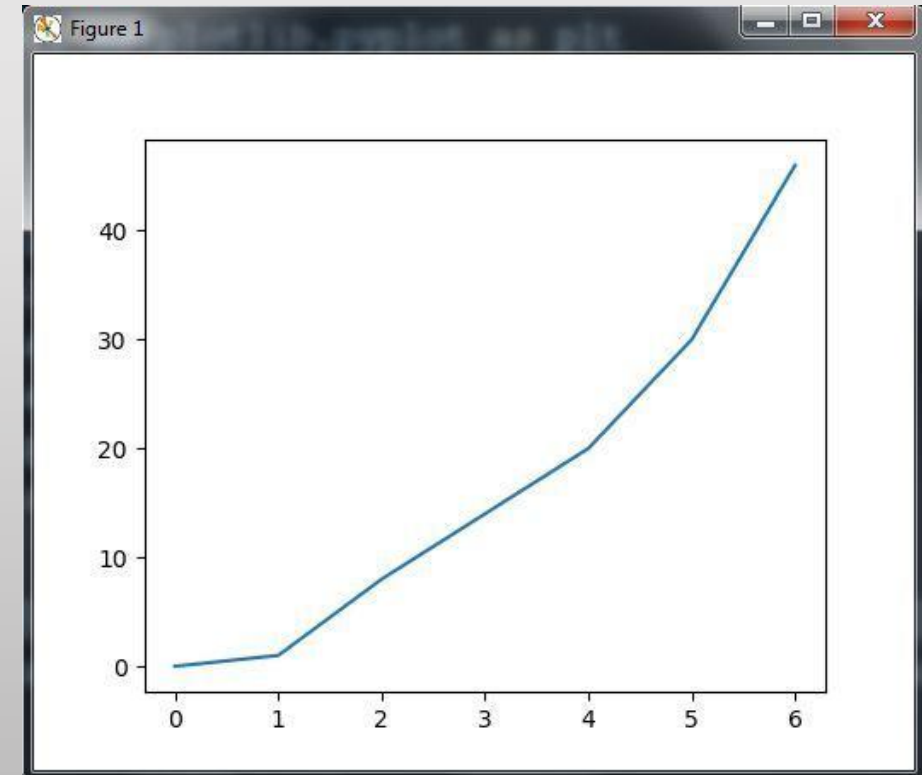
# Line and Curve Attributes

- Line attributes are the width, color, and styles
- For the style, there are dotted, dashed and straight line
- For the width of the line, it can be set by setting the values of the width.



# Drawing Curves

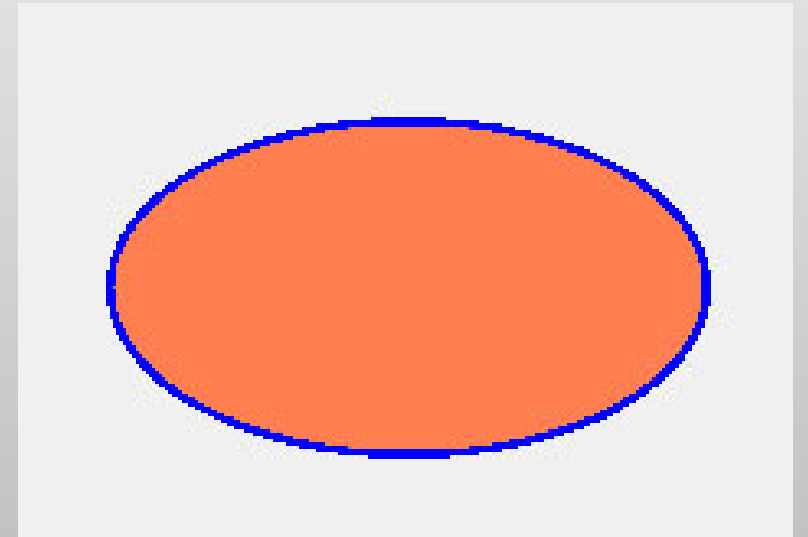
- For drawing curves, it is required to have more than one point, in other word the data should be a set of numbers.
- The numbers can be generated either as set of data as x,y from a file, or it can be set by using a math function.





# Elements of Circles and Eclipse

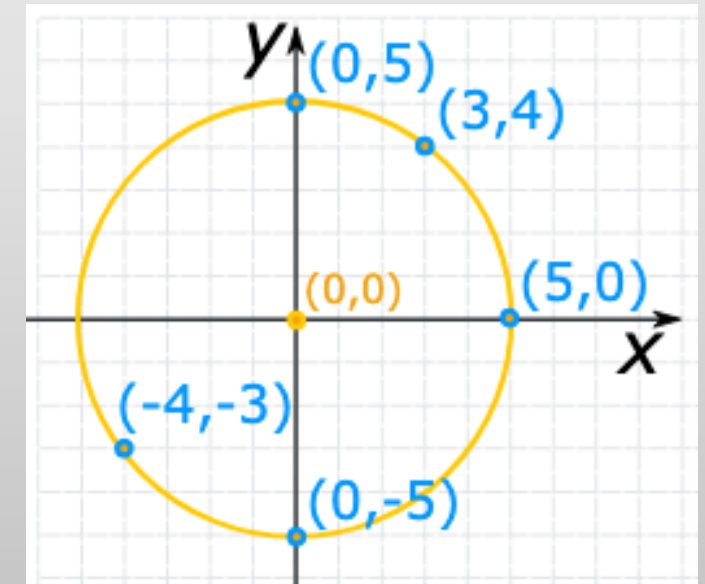
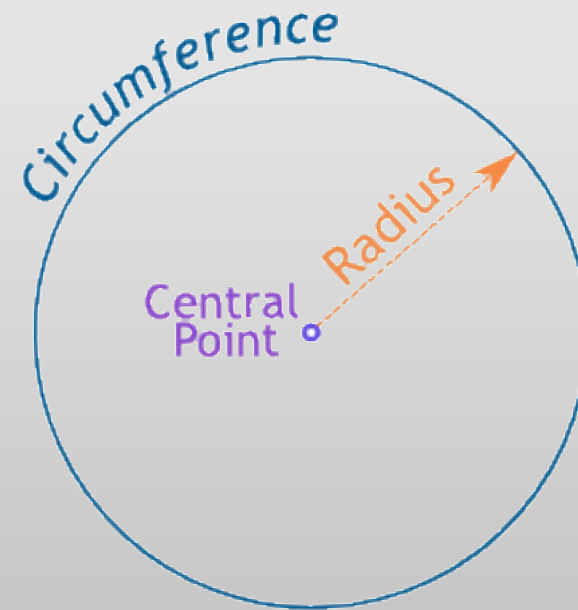
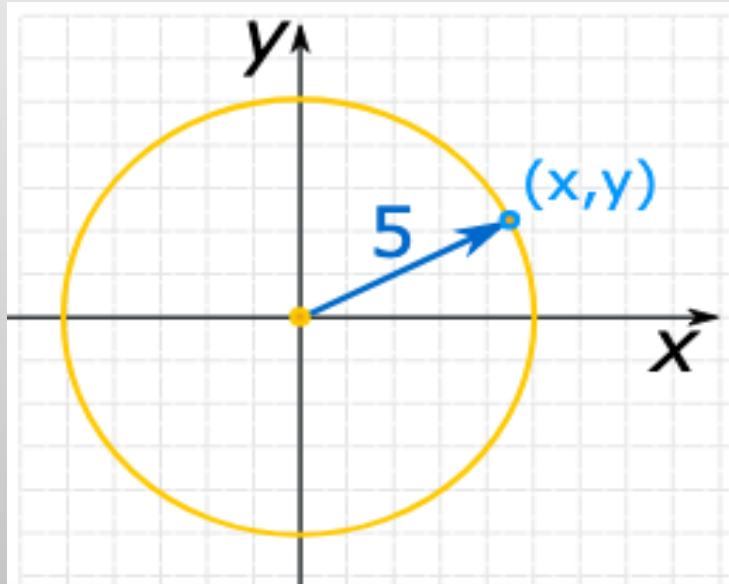
- The main elements of eclipse are width, height, xy as center and angle=0, the angle consider as scalar.
- Other properties for eclipse are fill color and line color



# Elements of Circles and Eclipse



$$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$$





# Filling Area

- Filled Area Primitives: Filling an image or region is the process of filling it.
- The filling can be of the boundary or inner region.
- The boundary is filled by boundary fill algorithms, while the interior is filled with flood-fill algorithms.

# Filling Boundary

- Boundary fill is a common computer graphics approach for filling a chosen color inside a closed polygon with the same boundary color on all sides.
- A stack-based recursive function is the most commonly used implementation of the method.

