Exception	Reason for Exception
NoSuchElementException	WebDriver cannot locate an element using the given locator.
ElementNotVisibleException	Element is present in the DOM but not visible.
TimeoutException	Command takes longer than specified timeout.
StaleElementReferenceException	Element is no longer attached to the DOM.
InvalidSelectorException	Provided locator (XPath/CSS) has an invalid syntax.
WebDriverException	General exception when WebDriver is unable to perform an action.
SessionNotCreatedException	WebDriver cannot create a session due to version mismatch.
NoSuchWindowException	Trying to switch to a non-existing or closed window.
NoSuchFrameException	Attempting to switch to a non-existing frame.
NoAlertPresentException	Expected alert is not present.
InvalidArgumentException	Invalid argument passed to a command (e.g., incorrect URL format).
ElementClickInterceptedException	An element is overlapped or obscured, preventing a click action.
MoveTargetOutOfBoundsException	Mouse movement or scroll outside the visible screen area.
IllegalStateException	WebDriver is not initialized properly (e.g., missing driver).
UnhandledAlertException	Unexpected alert appears and WebDriver can't handle it automatically.
JavascriptException	Error while executing JavaScript through WebDriver.
UnsupportedCommandException	Unsupported command or action for the browser/WebDriver.
InterruptedException	Thread is interrupted during execution (e.g., wait or sleep).
NotFoundException	General exception for resource or element not found.
InvalidElementStateException	Attempt to interact with an element in an invalid state.
ElementNotSelectableException	Attempt to select an element that is not selectable.
XPathLookupException	Invalid or malformed XPath expression.
InvalidCookieDomainException	Trying to set a cookie for a domain that doesn't match the current page.
NoSuchSessionException	Operation performed on an invalid or closed session.

InsecureCertificateException	Unable to navigate due to an insecure SSL certificate.
WebDriverTimeoutException	Command exceeds the specified timeout duration.