

## Practical - 9

**Aim :** Assume that processes communicate by send/receive messages, which are unreliable, e.g. messages may be lost during send/recv. After sending a message, a process expects a reply. If it does not receive a reply within 't' seconds, it re-sends the same message again. If it receives a reply within 't' seconds, it must not send the same message again. Design an algorithm for the sending process and implement it.

### Code:

#### server.c :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#define PORT 8080

int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
struct sockaddr_in address;
int opt = 1;
int addrlen = sizeof(address);
int true = 1;
void start() {
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0) {
        perror("Connection failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt, sizeof(opt))) {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0) {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0) {
        perror("listen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    char *hello = "Hello!";
    start();
    setsockopt(new_socket, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &true, sizeof(int));
    if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t *)&addrlen)) < 0) {
        perror("accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

```

    }
    valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
    printf("%s\n", buffer);
    printf("\n[!] Sleeping for 4 seconds!\n");
    close(new_socket);
    sleep(3);
    if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t *)&addrlen)) < 0) {
        perror("accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    // start();
    valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
    printf("Message received: %s\n", buffer);
    send(new_socket, hello, strlen(hello), 0);
    printf("Hello message sent\n");
    return 0;
}

```

**client.c:**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <time.h>
#define PORT 8080

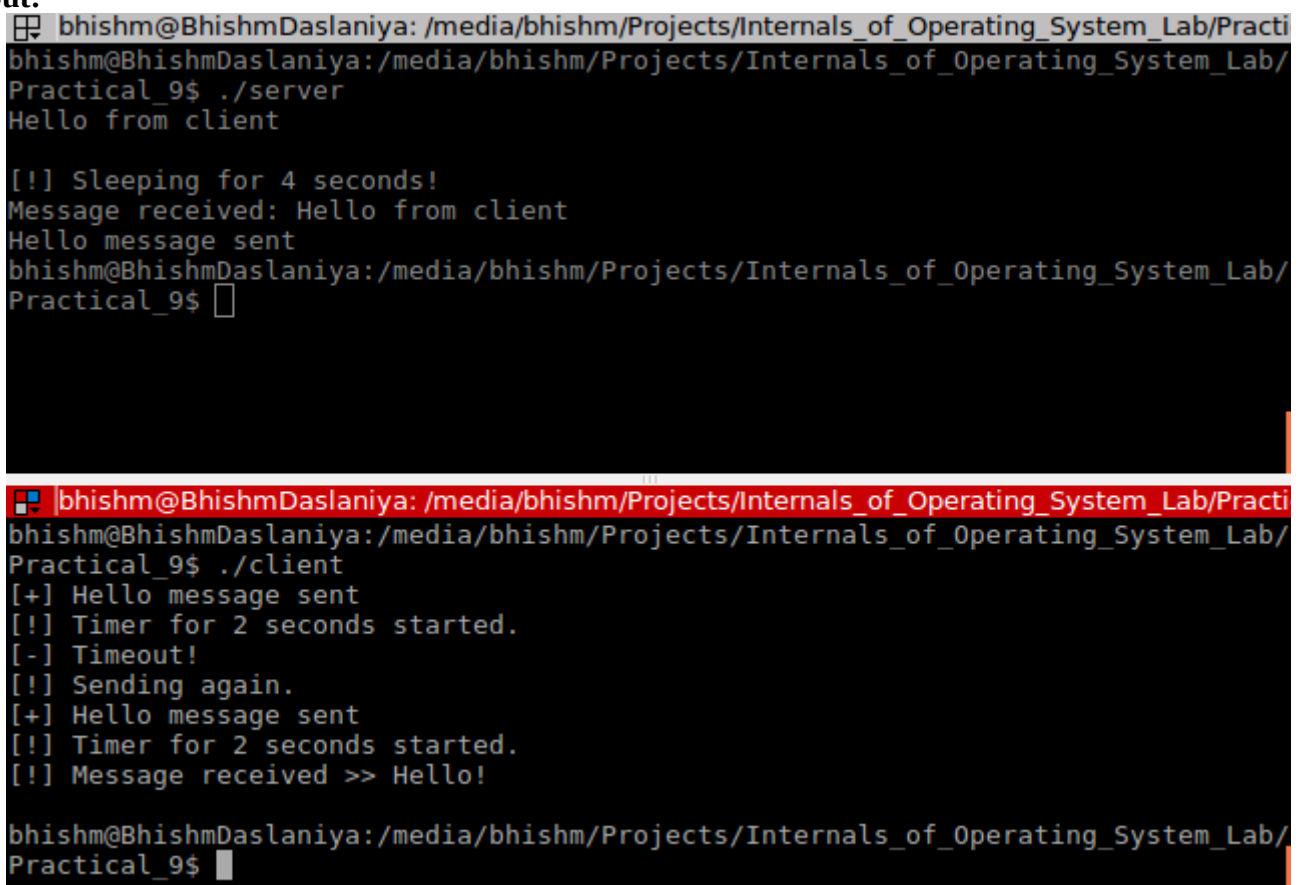
int main() {
    int sent = 0;
    int _received = 0;
    int valread = 0;
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    // while not received,
    while (!_received) {
        int sock = 0;
        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
        char *hello = "Hello from client";
        if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
            printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
            return -1;
        }
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
        if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
            printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
            return -1;
        }
        if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
            printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
            return -1;
        }
        time_t startTime = time(NULL);

```

```

        if (sent) {
            printf("\n[!] Sending again.\n");
        }
        send(sock, hello, strlen(hello), 0);
        printf("[+] Hello message sent\n");
        sent = 1;
        printf("[!] Timer for 2 seconds started.\n");
        valread = read(sock, buffer, 1024);
        if (valread) break;
        while (!valread) {
            if (time(NULL) - startTime > 2) {
                printf("[-] Timeout!");
                break;
            }
            valread = read(sock, buffer, 1024);
            if (valread) _received = 1;
        }
    }
    printf("[!] Message received >> %s\n\n", buffer);
    return 0;
}

```

**Output:**


```

bhishm@BhishmDaslaniya: /media/bhishm/Projects/Internals_of_Operating_System_Lab/Practi
bhishm@BhishmDaslaniya:/media/bhishm/Projects/Internals_of_Operating_System_Lab/
Practical_9$ ./server
Hello from client

[!] Sleeping for 4 seconds!
Message received: Hello from client
Hello message sent
bhishm@BhishmDaslaniya:/media/bhishm/Projects/Internals_of_Operating_System_Lab/
Practical_9$ 

```

```

bhishm@BhishmDaslaniya: /media/bhishm/Projects/Internals_of_Operating_System_Lab/Practi
bhishm@BhishmDaslaniya:/media/bhishm/Projects/Internals_of_Operating_System_Lab/
Practical_9$ ./client
[+] Hello message sent
[!] Timer for 2 seconds started.
[-] Timeout!
[!] Sending again.
[+] Hello message sent
[!] Timer for 2 seconds started.
[!] Message received >> Hello!

bhishm@BhishmDaslaniya:/media/bhishm/Projects/Internals_of_Operating_System_Lab/
Practical_9$ 

```