

Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg
Seminar für Klassische Philologie
Sommersemester 2014
Leitung: Jonathan Geiger
Proseminar: Lexikalisch-Funktionale Grammatik

Lexikalisch-Funktionale Grammatik im Lateinischen – am Beispiel von Partizipialkonstruktionen

Natalia Bihler
Matrikelnummer: 2925340
9. Fachsemester
Gymnasiallehramt nach GymPO
Latein und Englisch
Dammweg 1, 69123 Heidelberg
E-mail: Bihler@stud.uni-heidelberg.de

Mareike Weindel
Matrikelnummer: **123456**
9. Fachsemester
Gymnasiallehramt nach GymPO
Latein und Deutsch
Dammweg 1, 69123 Heidelberg
E-mail: **Bihler**@stud.uni-heidelberg.de

21. April 2016

Inhaltsverzeichnis

1 Einleitung

1.1 Lexikoneinträge

$(\uparrow \text{PRED}) = xy \langle \text{SUBJ} \dots \rangle$

$(\uparrow \text{SUBJ KNG}) = (\uparrow \text{KNG})$

θ

$|$

\neq

\in

\ni

\vdash

\subset

\vee

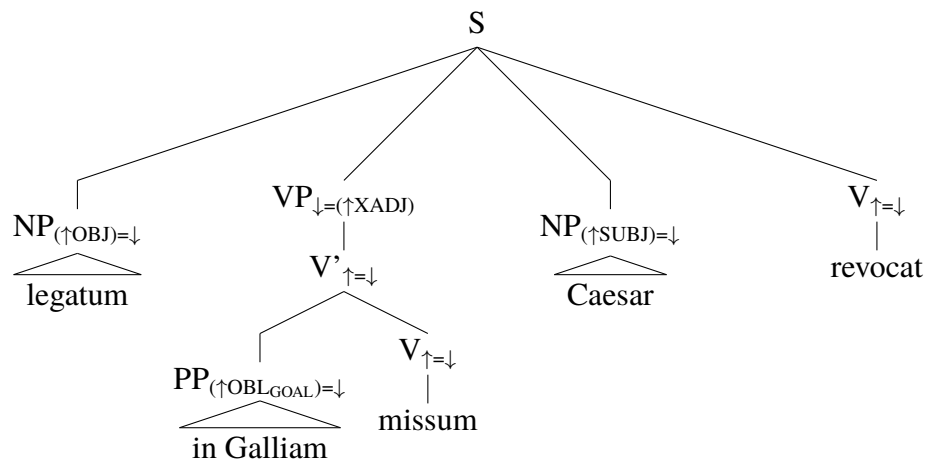
\wedge

$*$

1.2 Syntaxregeln

$(\text{NP}) \rightarrow$

2 PC (abhängig von Objekt)



ALTERNATIVE 1

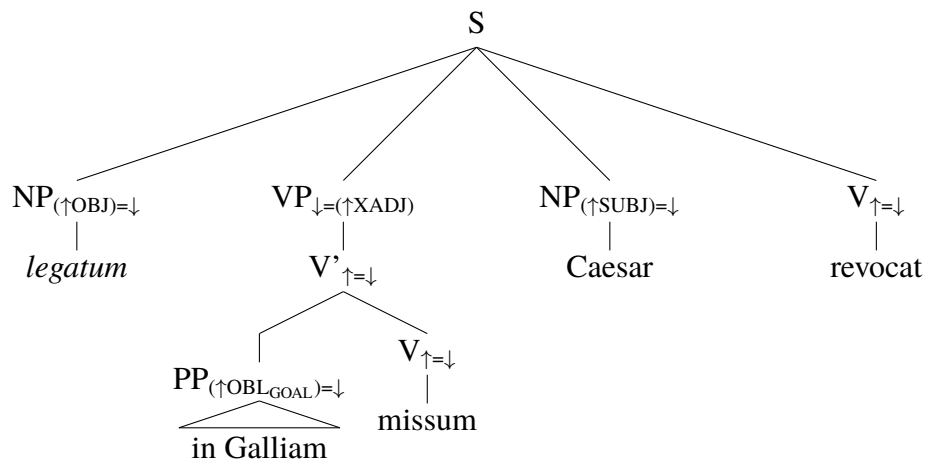
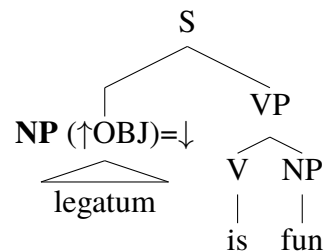
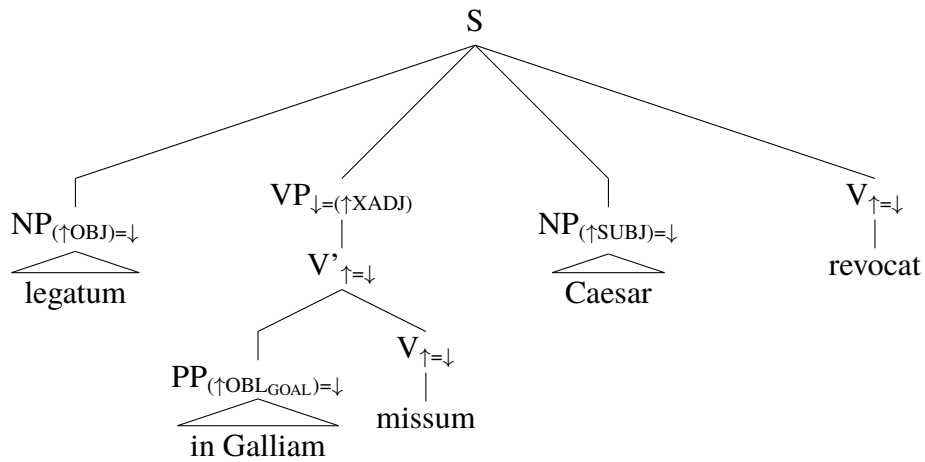


Abbildung 1: PC-Baum

ALTERNATIVE 2



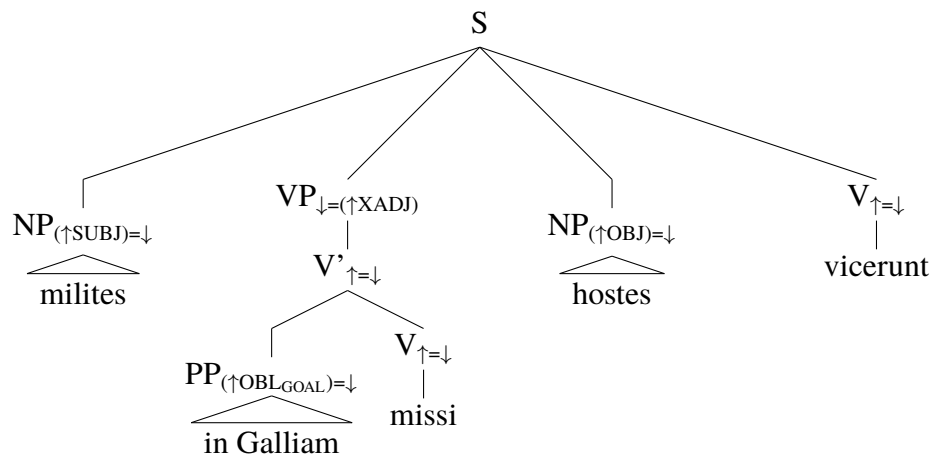
3 PARTICIPIUM CONJUNCTUM (objektabhängig)



3.1 f-Struktur PC (objektabhängig)

PRED	'voco <SUBJ, OBJ>'																		
SUBJ	["mater"]																		
OBJ	<table> <tr><td>PRED</td><td>'legatus'</td></tr> <tr><td>CASE</td><td>acc</td></tr> <tr><td>NUM</td><td>sg</td></tr> <tr><td>GEN</td><td>m</td></tr> </table>	PRED	'legatus'	CASE	acc	NUM	sg	GEN	m										
PRED	'legatus'																		
CASE	acc																		
NUM	sg																		
GEN	m																		
XADJ	<table> <tr><td>PRED</td><td>'mitto <SUBJ, OBL>'</td></tr> <tr><td>MOOD</td><td>part</td></tr> <tr><td>PASSIVE</td><td>+</td></tr> <tr><td>RELTENSE</td><td>past</td></tr> <tr><td>CASE</td><td>acc</td></tr> <tr><td>NUM</td><td>sg</td></tr> <tr><td>GEN</td><td>m</td></tr> <tr><td>SUBJ</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>OBL_{GOAL}</td><td>["in scholam"]</td></tr> </table>	PRED	'mitto <SUBJ, OBL>'	MOOD	part	PASSIVE	+	RELTENSE	past	CASE	acc	NUM	sg	GEN	m	SUBJ		OBL _{GOAL}	["in scholam"]
PRED	'mitto <SUBJ, OBL>'																		
MOOD	part																		
PASSIVE	+																		
RELTENSE	past																		
CASE	acc																		
NUM	sg																		
GEN	m																		
SUBJ																			
OBL _{GOAL}	["in scholam"]																		

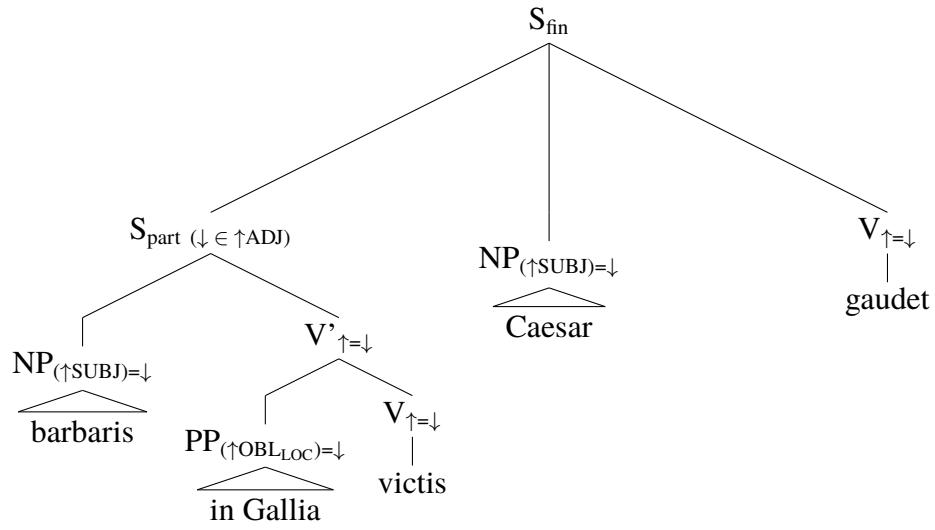
4 PARTICIPIUM CONJUNCTUM (subjektabhängig)



4.1 f-Struktur PC (subjektabhängig)

PRED	'voco ⟨SUBJ, OBJ⟩'																		
SUBJ	["mater"]																		
OBJ	<table> <tr><td>PRED</td><td>'legatus'</td></tr> <tr><td>CASE</td><td>acc</td></tr> <tr><td>NUM</td><td>sg</td></tr> <tr><td>GEN</td><td>m</td></tr> </table>	PRED	'legatus'	CASE	acc	NUM	sg	GEN	m										
PRED	'legatus'																		
CASE	acc																		
NUM	sg																		
GEN	m																		
XADJ	<table> <tr><td>PRED</td><td>'mitto ⟨SUBJ, OBL⟩'</td></tr> <tr><td>PASSIVE</td><td>+</td></tr> <tr><td>REL TENSE</td><td>past</td></tr> <tr><td>MOOD</td><td>part</td></tr> <tr><td>CASE</td><td>acc</td></tr> <tr><td>NUM</td><td>sg</td></tr> <tr><td>GEN</td><td>m</td></tr> <tr><td>SUBJ</td><td>weird arrow!!!</td></tr> <tr><td>OBLgoal</td><td>["in scholam"]</td></tr> </table>	PRED	'mitto ⟨SUBJ, OBL⟩'	PASSIVE	+	REL TENSE	past	MOOD	part	CASE	acc	NUM	sg	GEN	m	SUBJ	weird arrow!!!	OBLgoal	["in scholam"]
PRED	'mitto ⟨SUBJ, OBL⟩'																		
PASSIVE	+																		
REL TENSE	past																		
MOOD	part																		
CASE	acc																		
NUM	sg																		
GEN	m																		
SUBJ	weird arrow!!!																		
OBLgoal	["in scholam"]																		

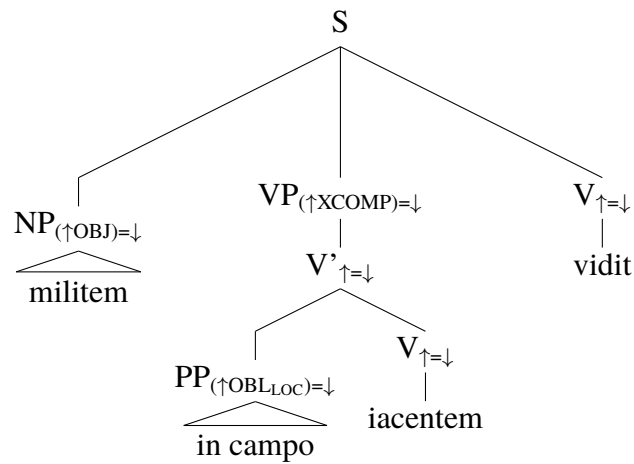
5 Abl. abs.



Abl. abs.

ADJ	{	PRED	'gaudeo <SUBJ>'
		SUBJ	["Caesar"]
		{	
		PRED	'vinco <SUBJ, OBJ, OBL _{LOC} >'
		MOOD	part
	{	PASSIVE	+
		RELTENSE	past
		CASE	abl
		NUM	pl
		GEN	m
	{	{	
		PRED	'barbarus'
		CASE	abl
		NUM	pl
	{	GEN	m
		{	
		OBL _{LOC}	["in Gallia"]
		{	

5.1 AcP - Accusativus cum Participio



AcP - Accusativus cum Participio

PRED	‘gaudeo ⟨SUBJ⟩’	
	SUBJ [“Caesar”]	
ADJ	{	[
		PRED ‘vinco ⟨SUBJ, OBJ, OBL _{LOC} ⟩’
		MOOD part
		PASSIVE +
		RELTENSE past
		CASE abl
		NUM pl
		GEN m
		SUBJ [
		CASE abl
		NUM pl
		GEN m
		OBL _{LOC} [“in Gallia”]
]
]

6 Die Textstelle Sen. *epist.* 72.7-8 und deren Übersetzung

Dicam quomodo intellegas sanum: si se ipse contentus est, si confidit sibi, si scit omnia vota mortalium, omnia beneficia quae dantur petunturque, nullum in beata vita habere momentum. Nam cui aliquid accedere potest, id imperfectum est; cui aliquid abscedere potest, id inperpetuum
5 est: cuius perpetua futura laetitia est, is suo gaudeat. Omnia autem quibus vulgus inhiat ultro citroque fluunt: nihil dat fortuna mancipio. Sed haec quoque fortuita tunc delectant cum illa ratio temperavit ac miscuit: haec est quae etiam externa commendet, quorum avidis usus ingratus est. Solebat Attalus hac imagine uti: 'vidisti aliquando canem missa a
10 domino frustra panis aut carnis aperto ore captantem?' quidquid excepit protinus integrum devorat et semper ad spem venturi hiat. Idem evenit nobis: quidquid expectantibus fortuna proiecit, id sine ulla voluptate demittimus statim, ad rapinam alterius erecti et attoniti.' Hoc sapienti non evenit: plenus est; etiam si quid obvenit, secure excipit ac reponit; laetitia
15 fruitur maxima, continua, sua.¹

Referenz auf Abbildung ??!

¹Die Textstelle sowie der textkritische Apparat wurden entnommen aus Reynolds (1965, S. 219-20), die Zeilenangaben wurden jedoch der Einfachheit halber geändert. Auch alle übrigen verwendeten lateinischen Zitate aus den *epistulae morales* entstammen Reynolds (1965).

Literaturverzeichnis

Textausgaben und Kommentare

Sekundärliteratur

Online Ressourcen