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BATCH - B3 Hons.

COURSE- BTech CSE CCVT

DEVOPS OVERVIEW LAB EXPERIMENTS

LAB EXPERIMENT 1-2

Setup Environment for DevOps

Objective-

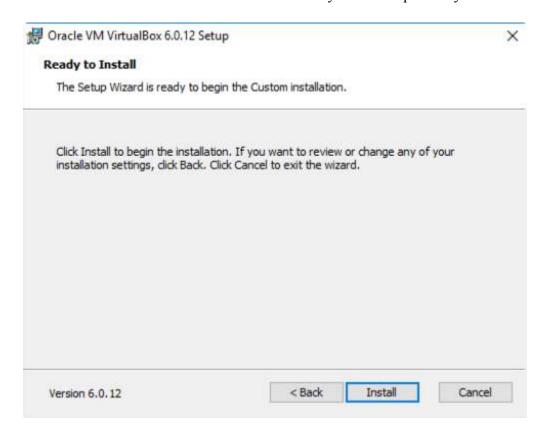
To explore the installation process and primary setup for DevOps operation.

Download & Installation of Oracle Virtual Machine

- 1. Download the installer from this website to get an Oracle VM VirtualBox: https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads
- 2. Use the Windows Explorer to launch the VirtualBox installer. If prompted, give the installer permission to modify your computer.
- 3. Click the Next button when the VirtualBox installation wizard opens.



4. Click the Install button to load VirtualBox to your development system.

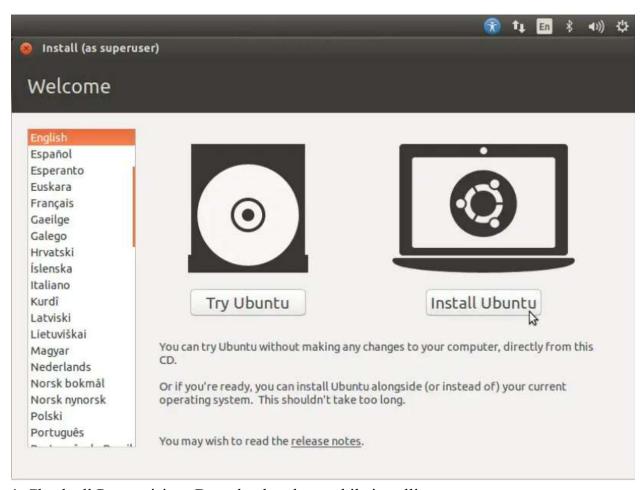


5.To finish the installation, click the Finish button. Keep the checkbox enabled so that VirtualBox will launch following installation.

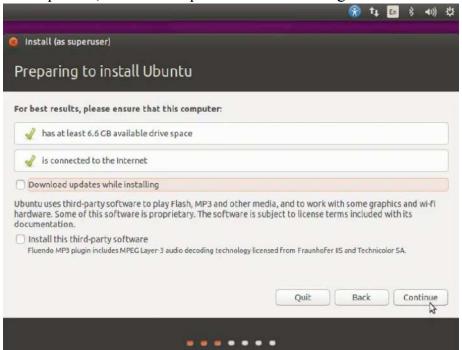


Installation of ISO file

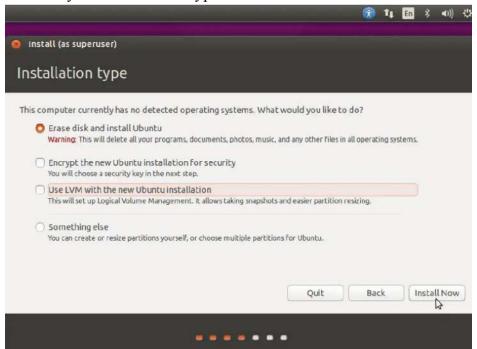
- 1. Download the most recent ISO image for Ubuntu.
- 2. After downloading the ISO file, burn it to a USB drive to make it bootable.
- 3. Click "Install Ubuntu" to begin the installation.



4. Check all Prerequisites, Download updates while installing



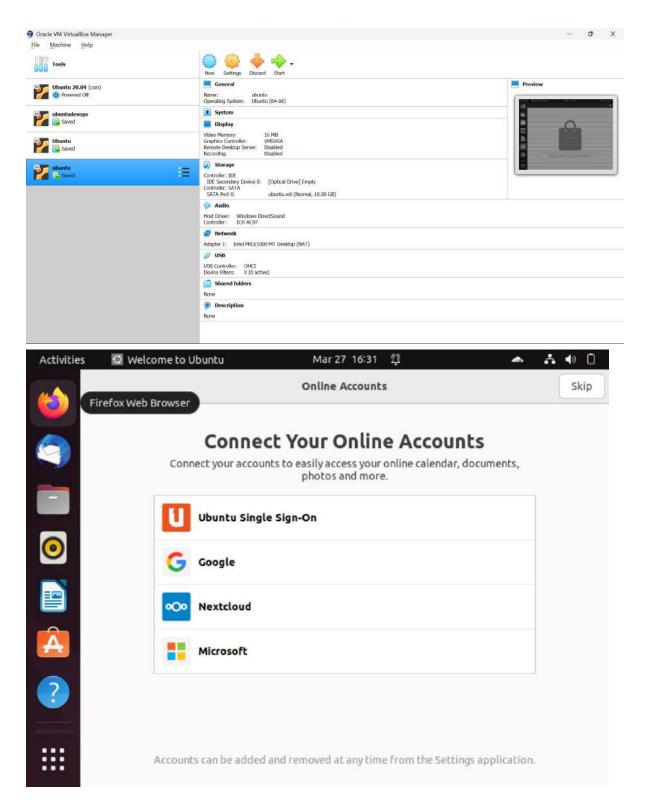
5. Select your Installation Type.



- 6.Set the Hostname of your system and User credentials that will be used after installation.
- 7. Continue and installation starts.



8. When Installation gets completed, login screen after reboot



9. Hence installation of ubuntu has been successfully done.

Setup Environment for Docker

Objective:

To explore the installation process and primary setup for Docker operation.

Docker:

Docker is a popular platform for building, shipping, and running distributed applications. It provides an efficient way to package and deploy applications and their dependencies into containers that can run consistently across different environments.

With Docker, developers can build and test their applications in a local environment, and then package them into lightweight, portable containers that can be deployed to production servers or cloud environments. Docker containers are isolated from the underlying system and have their own file system, network interfaces, and resource allocation, making them highly portable and easy to move between different environments.

Docker uses a client-server architecture, where the Docker client communicates with the Docker daemon (server) to build, run, and manage containers. Docker also provides a registry service called Docker Hub, which allows users to store, share, and download container images.

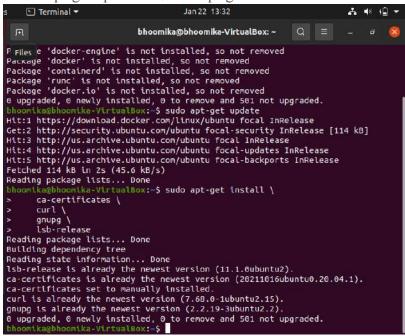
Steps for installing Docker

- 1. Open the terminal on ubuntu.
- 2. Remove any docker file running in the system using the following command: \$ sudo apt-get remove docker docker-engine docker.io

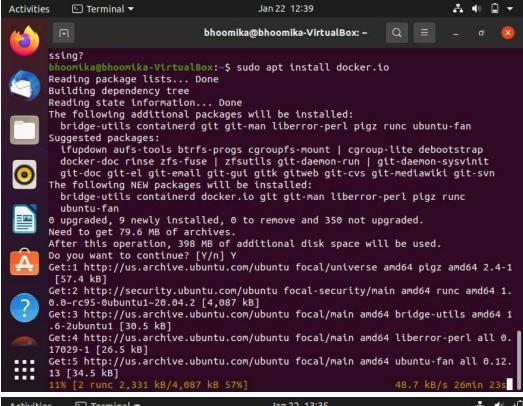
```
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get remove docker docker-engine docker .io containerd runc [sudo] password for bhoomika:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Package 'docker-engine' is not installed, so not removed
Package 'docker' is not installed, so not removed
Package 'containerd' is not installed, so not removed
Package 'runc' is not installed, so not removed
Package 'docker.io' is not installed, so not removed
O upgraded, O newly installed, O to remove and 501 not upgraded.
```

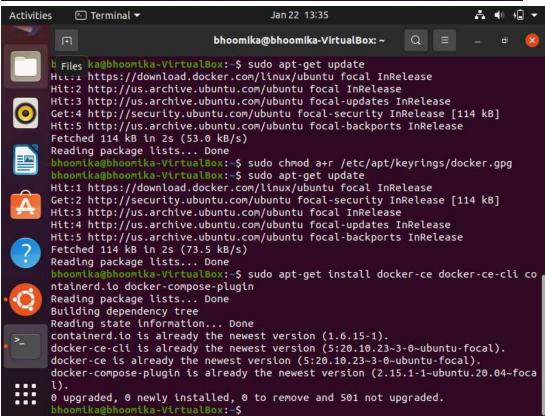
After entering the above command, you will need to enter the password of the root and press enter:

\$ sudo apt-get update & \$sudo apt-get install \

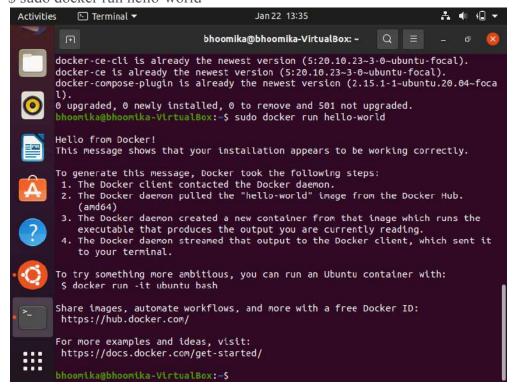


3. Install Docker using the following command: \$ sudo apt install docker.io





4. Pull an image from the Docker hub using the following command: \$ sudo docker run hello-world



Download Docker Images:

Run the following commands to download the necessary images docker pull Jenkins docker pull sonarqube docker pull artifactory docker pull tomcat docker pull alpine

```
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:-$ sudo docker pull jenkins/jenkins
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from jenkins/jenkins
bbeef03cda1f: Pull complete
a61ea04afc1d: Pull complete
6990a46c7b5c: Pull complete
e3d7c760cf41: Pull complete
cdb544bd23d8: Pull complete
4a1dc474877f: Pull complete
ab679c9157da: Pull complete
209b2c8639fb: Pull complete
42542409622a: Pull complete
4001cfe35ad4: Pull complete
1ddd2f03d6b8: Pull complete
c74adb4c5237: Pull complete
941a19fa743a: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:e36d66e72b00fb74b2025124cc5865d96cfd76bb443d8c6f8e19978fad85e1b5
Status: Downloaded newer image for jenkins/jenkins:latest
docker.io/jenkins/jenkins:latest
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox: $ sudo docker pull sonarqube
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/sonarqube
```

```
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker pull sonarqube
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/sonarqube
9621f1afde84: Pull complete
4c884cb0d3d1: Pull complete
cb4d01bc5fb2: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:d01fc01edd48c0fcdd8841255cfc30eb05b43e160b4c1b9056ca0c75d32ac285
Status: Downloaded newer image for sonarqube:latest
docker.io/library/sonarqube:latest
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker pull tomcat
[sudo] password for bhoomika:
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/tomcat
6e3729cf69e0: Already exists
4d8d923227d8: Pull complete
eda8241fd25f: Pull complete
35dccabde73d: Pull complete
978c906bcdda: Pull complete
08704f8dfd0f: Pull complete
ebe8c94df885: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:c44757f6f0838ad3a4bb3788d9eddaabadf3476e99058320ab5b3beb2f223315
Status: Downloaded newer image for tomcat:latest
docker.io/library/tomcat:latest
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~$ sudo docker pull mattgruter/artifactory
[sudo] password for bhoomika:
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from mattgruter/artifactory
f2b6b4884fc8: Pull complete
4fb899b4df21: Pull complete
9837675e6940: Pull complete
d602d78cf335: Pull complete
OfOd228baacb: Pull complete
171ed19f6416: Pull complete
70f4101f261c: Pull complete
dd40686a1f5d: Pull complete
ff1231208b5e: Pull complete
7219fbe81a71: Pull complete
ac6015a2a0f7: Pull complete
a0ad062c54ac: Pull complete
ae0875201a59: Pull complete
46b5bf075aa0: Pull complete
b6a51644fe2d: Pull complete
0b6dd3fdae72: Pull complete
bad89fa5f526: Pull complete
314c6fbce538: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:a7945509188ad0ead4969ab75a5051f9b7c26afc2b48629513521f77c8b86acf
Status: Downloaded newer image for mattgruter/artifactory:latest
docker.io/mattgruter/artifactory:latest
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:-$
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:-$ sudo docker pull alpine
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/alpine
8921db27df28: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:f271e74b17ced29b915d351685fd4644785c6d1559dd1f2d4189a5e851ef753a
Status: Downloaded newer image for alpine:latest
```

Validate Images are available

docker.io/library/alpine:latest
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:~\$

If you see images in in the list, you are all set up for docker operations.

```
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox: $ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY
                         TAG
                                   IMAGE ID
                                                  CREATED
                                                                   SIZE
jenkins/jenkins
                         latest
                                   682e28744673
                                                  5 days ago
                                                                   469MB
                                                                   475MB
tomcat
                         latest
                                   ad4994520144
                                                  8 days ago
alpine
                         latest
                                   042a816809aa
                                                  13 days ago
                                                                   7.05MB
sonarqube
                                   db451e99d133
                                                  4 weeks ago
                                                                   563MB
                         latest
                                                  6 weeks ago
ubuntu
                         latest
                                   6b7dfa7e8fdb
                                                                   77.8MB
hello-world
                                   feb5d9fea6a5
                                                  16 months ago
                                                                   13.3kB
                         latest
mattgruter/artifactory
                                   e54b24b9d7b9
                                                  4 years ago
                         latest
                                                                   497MB
bhoomika@bhoomika-VirtualBox:-$
```

Dockerfile for the applications

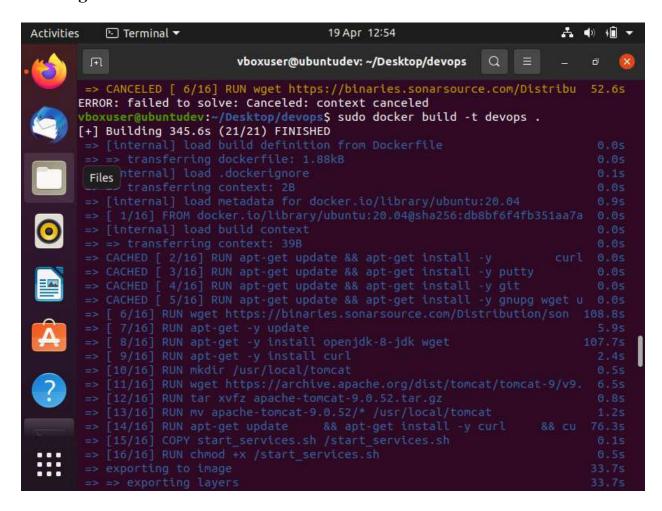
```
#This is a container made by user-defined docker image that contains
#VS code, PuTTy, Git, sonarqube, and tomcat.
# Start with a base image
FROM ubuntu:20.04
# Install dependancies
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y \
    curl \
    wget \
    unzip
# Install PuTTY
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y putty
# Install Git
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y git
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y gnupg wget unzip openidk-11-idk
RUN wget https://binaries.sonarsource.com/Distribution/sonarqube/sonarqube-8.9.2.46101.zip && \
  unzip sonarqube-8.9.2.46101.zip && \
  my sonarqube-8.9.2.46101 /opt/sonarqube
EXPOSE 9090
# Install Tomcat
RUN apt-get -y update
RUN apt-get -y install openjdk-8-jdk wget
RUN apt-get -y install curl
RUN mkdir /usr/local/tomcat
RUN wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/tomcat/tomcat-9/v9.0.52/bin/apache-tomcat-9.0.52.tar.gz
RUN tar xvfz apache-tomcat-9.0.52.tar.gz
RUN my apache-tomcat-9.0.52/* /usr/local/tomcat
EXPOSE 8080
#VSCODE
RUN apt-get update \
  && apt-get install -y curl \
  && curl -fsSL https://code-server.dev/install.sh | sh
EXPOSE 10000
# Set the command to run when the container starts
# CMD ["/usr/local/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh", "run"]
# CMD /opt/sonarqube/bin/linux-x86-64/sonar.sh start && code-server --bind-addr 0.0.0.0:10000 . &&
/usr/local/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh run
# CMD ["/bin/bash", "-c", "code-server --bind-addr 0.0.0.0:10000 . & /usr/local/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh run"]
# CMD ["/bin/bash", "-c", "/opt/sonarqube/bin/linux-x86-64/sonar.sh start && code-server --bind-addr
0.0.0.0:10000 . && /usr/local/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh run"]
# Copy shell script
COPY start services.sh/start services.sh
# Make shell script executable
```

RUN chmod +x /start_services.sh # Run shell script as CMD CMD ["/bin/bash", "-c", "/start_services.sh"]

#!/bin/bash

/opt/sonarqube/bin/linux-x86-64/sonar.sh start & code-server --bind-addr 0.0.0.0:10000 . & /usr/local/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh run

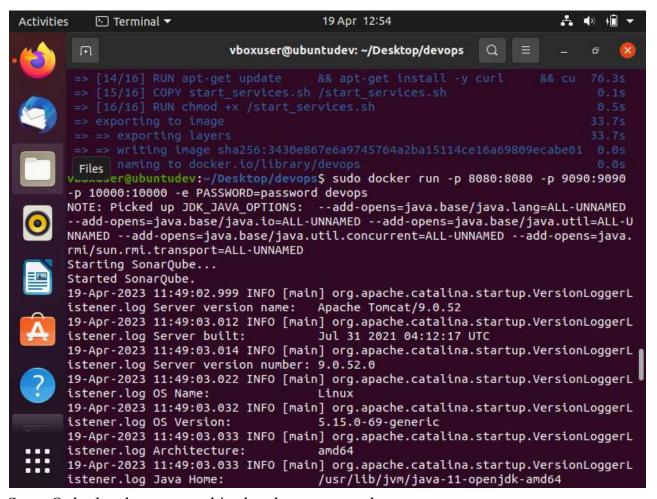
Building Dockerfile



Dockerfile is build successfully

A Dockerfile is a text file that contains a set of instructions for building a Docker image. The Dockerfile provides a way to automate the process of creating a Docker image by defining the application and its dependencies, which can then be used to run containers in a consistent and reproducible way across different environments.

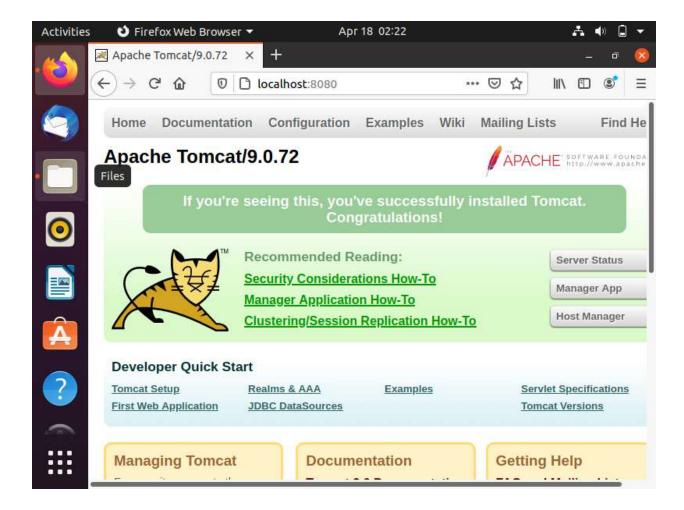
Run the container



SonarQube has been started in the above screenshot.

SonarQube is an open-source platform for continuous code quality inspection, code analysis, and reporting. It helps developers and teams to detect and fix code quality issues early in the development process and maintain high code quality standards. SonarQube can be used to analyze code in various programming languages such as Java, C#, JavaScript, Python, and many more. SonarQube offers a wide range of features, including: Code analysis, Integration with SCM tools, Integration with popular build tools.

SonarQube can be deployed in various ways, including running it locally, using Docker, or deploying it to a cloud-based service like Amazon Web Services or Microsoft Azure. SonarQube has both a free and paid version, with the paid version offering additional features and support options.



Apache Tomcat Server has been started.

Apache Tomcat is an open-source web server and servlet container that is used to serve Java-based web applications. It is developed by the Apache Software Foundation and is designed to be lightweight, portable, and easy to configure. Tomcat is widely used in enterprise environments for hosting web applications written in Java.

Tomcat supports the Java Servlet and JavaServer Pages (JSP) specifications, which are used to build dynamic web applications. It provides a runtime environment for Java web applications and is responsible for handling incoming HTTP requests, managing sessions, and serving static and dynamic content.

Some of the key features of Apache Tomcat include:

Cross-platform support: Tomcat is written in Java and is designed to run on a variety of platforms, including Windows, Linux, and macOS.

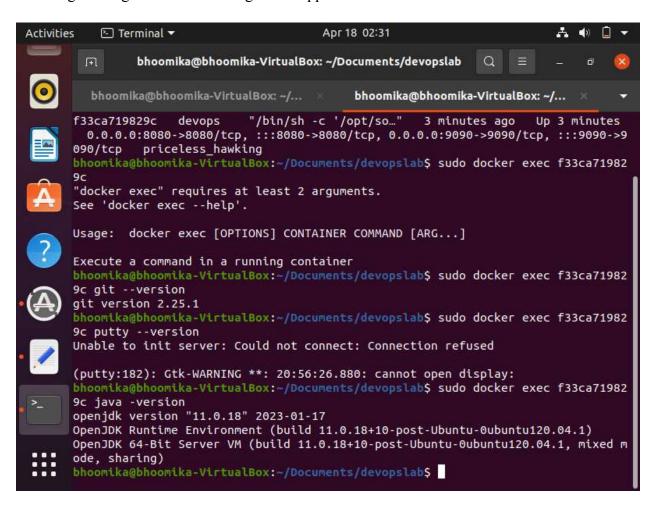
Lightweight: Tomcat is a lightweight web server and servlet container, which makes it easy to install and configure.

Configurable: Tomcat is highly configurable and can be customized to meet the specific requirements of a web application.

Security: Tomcat provides built-in security features such as SSL/TLS encryption, authentication, and authorization.

Integration with other Apache projects: Tomcat integrates well with other Apache projects, such as Apache HTTP Server and Apache Maven.

Tomcat can be downloaded from the Apache Tomcat website and can be installed on a server or a local machine. Once installed, Tomcat can be configured using its configuration files and can be managed using the Tomcat Manager web application.



Git, Putty & Java has been installed.

Git, Putty, Java, and VS Code are all tools commonly used by developers, but they serve different purposes and can be used together in different ways depending on the requirements of a project.

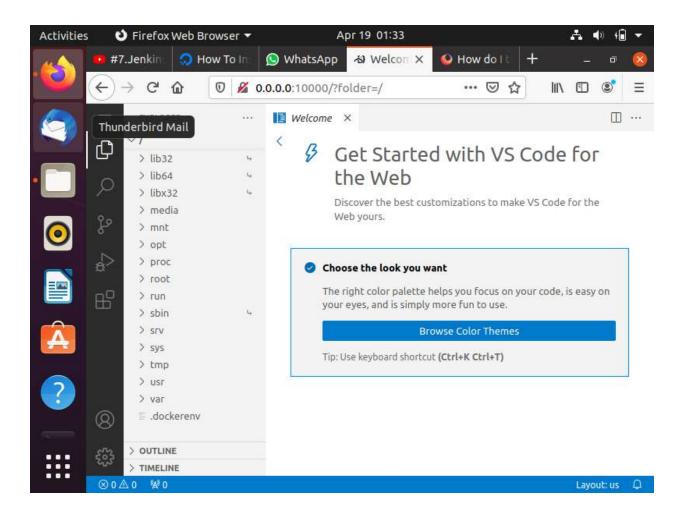
Git is a distributed version control system used for tracking changes in source code during software development. It allows developers to work on the same codebase simultaneously and manage code changes more effectively.

Putty is a terminal emulator and SSH client used to remotely access servers or systems over a network. It is commonly used by developers to access remote servers for deployment, maintenance, and troubleshooting.

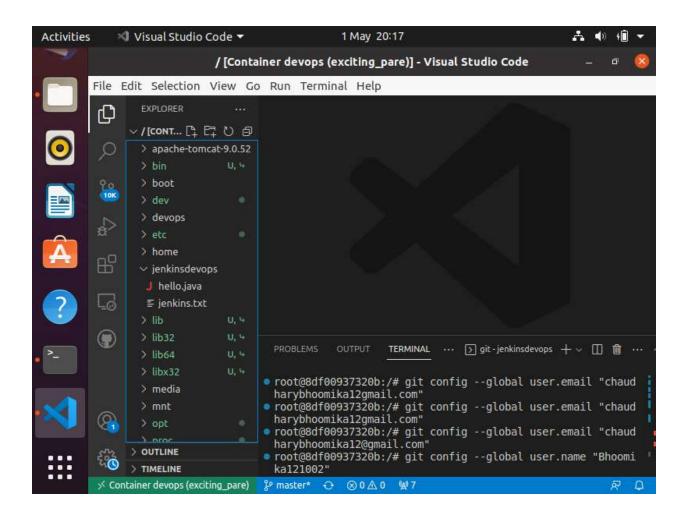
Java is a popular programming language used for developing a wide range of applications, including web applications, mobile applications, and desktop applications. It provides a platform-independent runtime environment, which means that Java applications can run on different operating systems without the need for recompiling the code.

VS Code is an integrated development environment (IDE) developed by Microsoft. It provides a comprehensive set of tools for coding, debugging, and building applications.

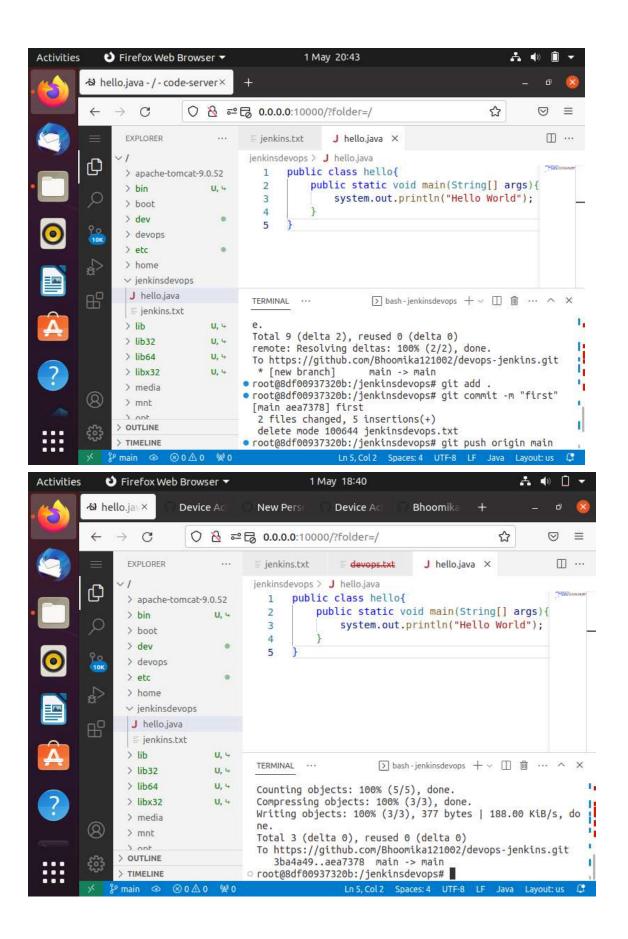
Depending on the requirements of a project, developers can use Git and Putty to manage source code changes and remotely access servers, while using Java and VS Code to develop, debug, and build applications. For example, a developer might use Git to manage the source code of a Java application, Putty to remotely access a server running the application, and VS Code to write and debug the application code.

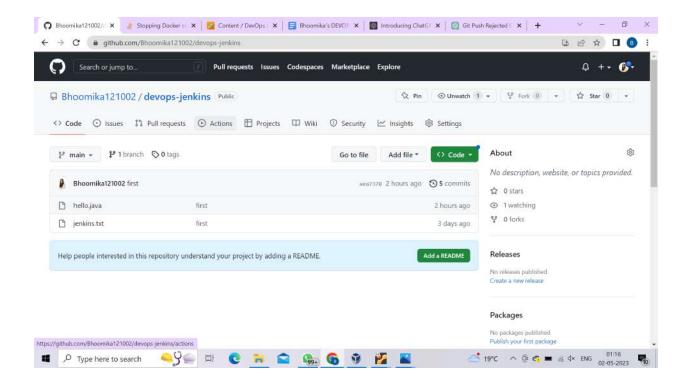


Vs code has been started



The VS CODE Application has been installed and linked to VS code server and VS Studio has been linked to my github account.





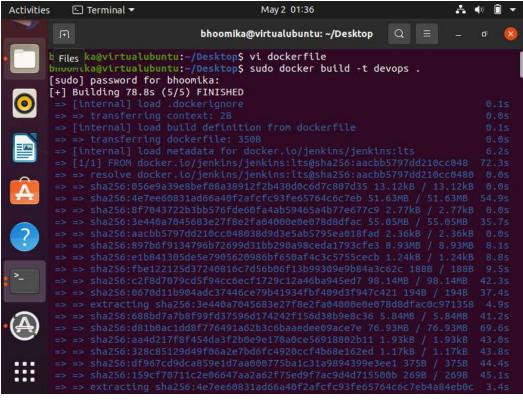
CI/CD PIPELINE

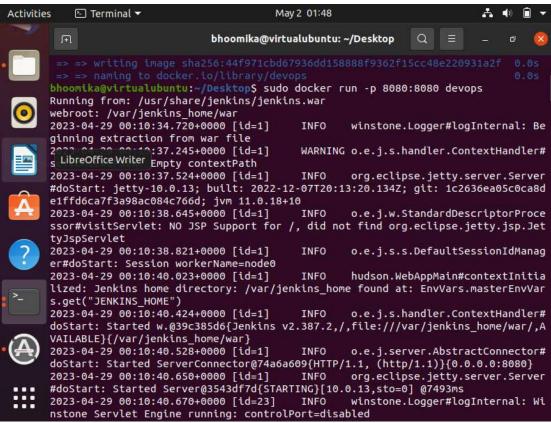
Install Jenkins Server on another VM

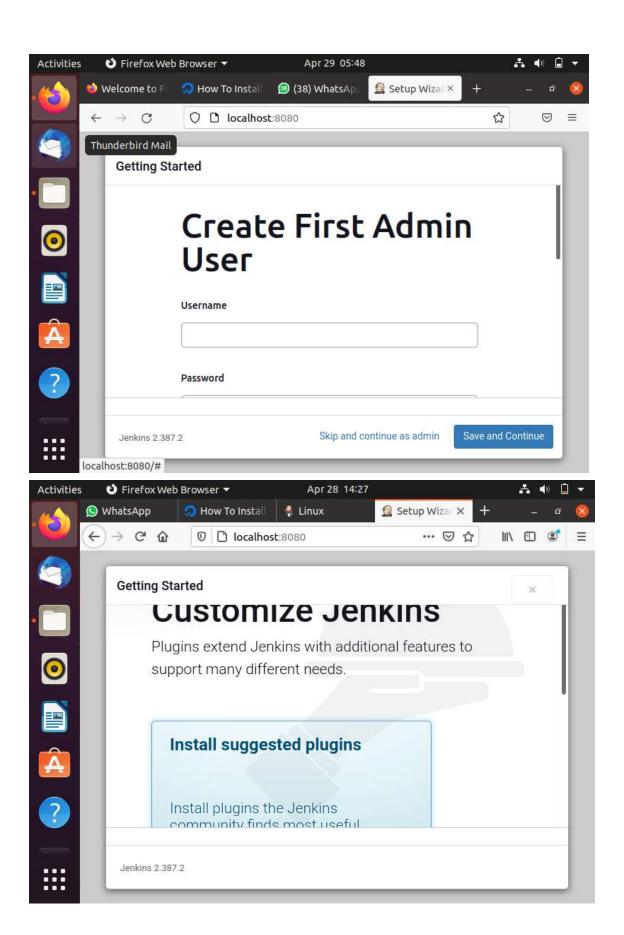
CI/CD pipeline is a series of automated steps that are used to build, test, and deploy software applications. The purpose of a CI/CD pipeline is to automate the process of building and deploying software applications, which helps to reduce the time and effort required for software development and improve the quality of the application.

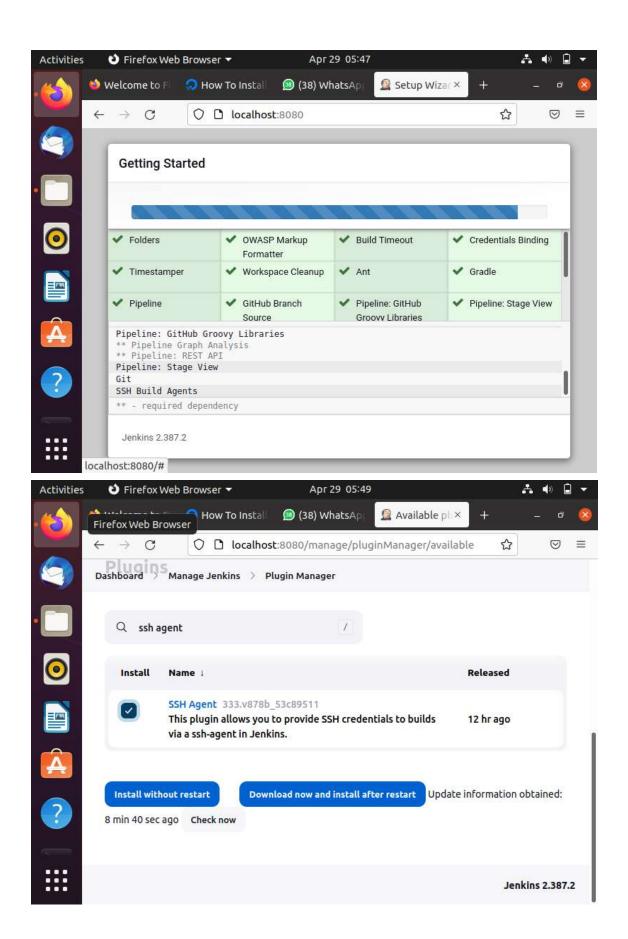
The CI/CD pipeline typically consists of the following stages:

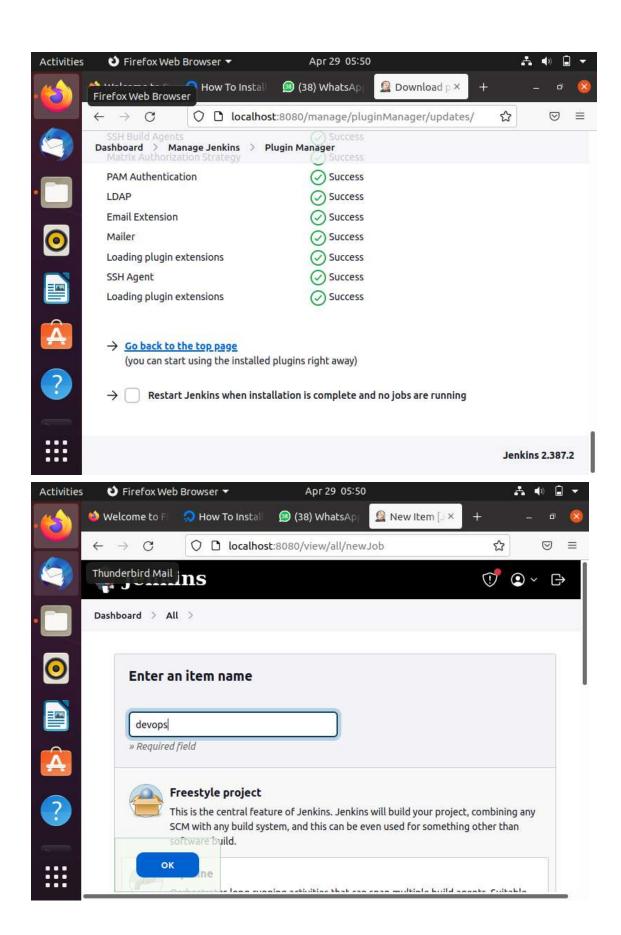
- Continuous Integration (CI): In this stage, the code changes are regularly integrated into a shared repository, and automated build and testing processes are run to identify and resolve any issues as early as possible in the development process.
- Continuous Testing: Once the code is built, automated testing processes are run to validate the functionality and ensure that the code meets the expected quality standards.
- Continuous Deployment: Once the code is tested, it is deployed to a staging environment for further testing and validation. Once it has been verified to be working correctly, it is deployed to the production environment.
- Continuous Monitoring: In this stage, the application is monitored in production to identify and resolve any issues that may arise. This may include logging, performance monitoring, and error reporting.

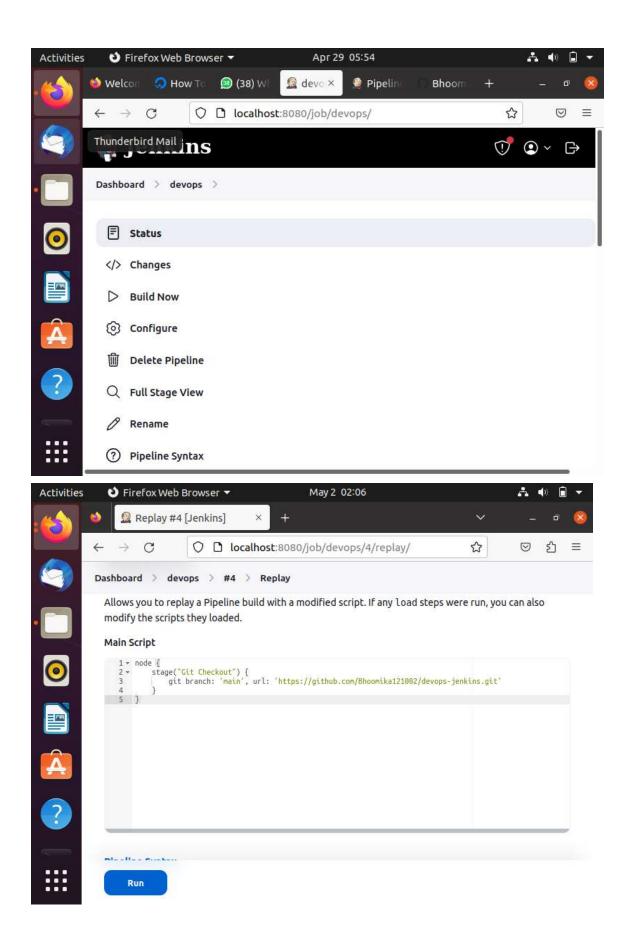


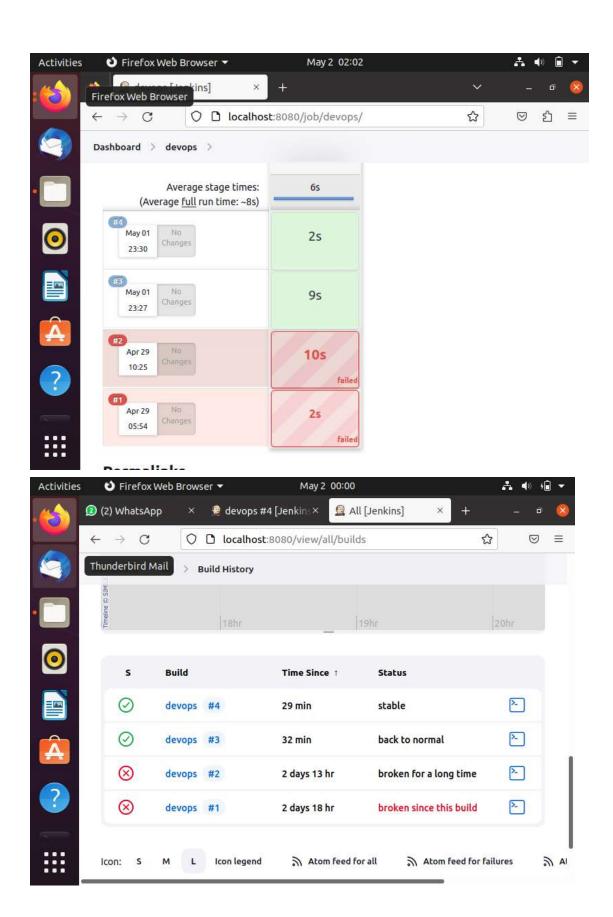


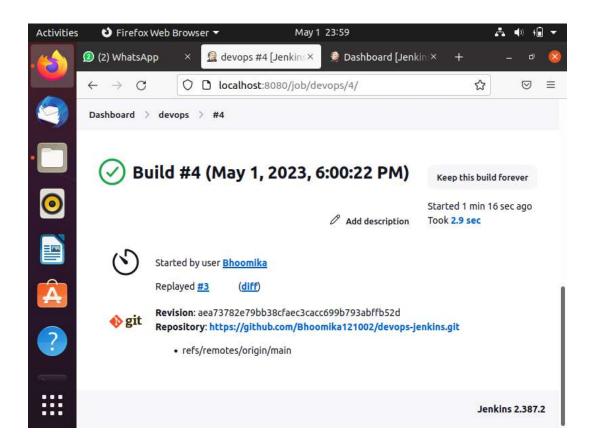








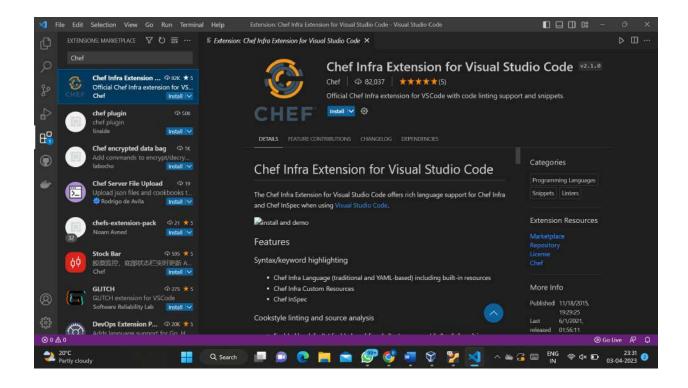




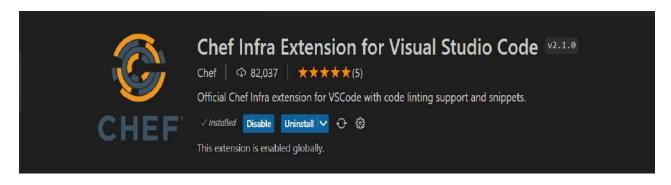
Lab:3 & 4

Setup Environment for Chef & Puppet fundamentals

To install the plugin in the VS code we need to first start the VScode after that left most side Go to extensions-> search box -> chef (Official chef infrastructure plugin)-> install

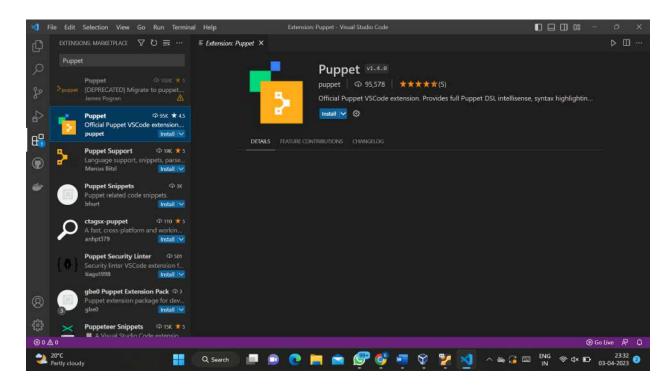


Then reboot the VScode and go for extensions we can see chef is downloaded there

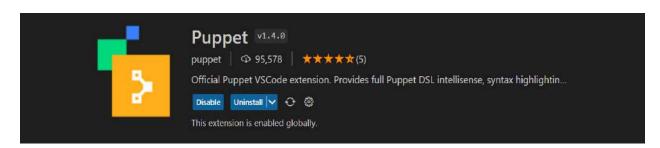


For Puppet same process will be applied

Go to extensions-> search box-> Puppet (Official puppet plugin)-> install



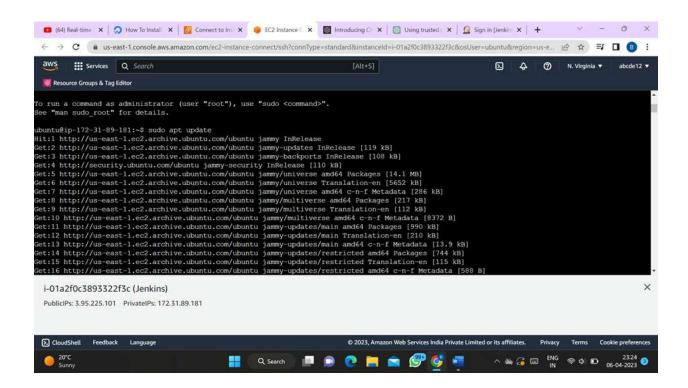
Then again reboot and check for Puppet in extension

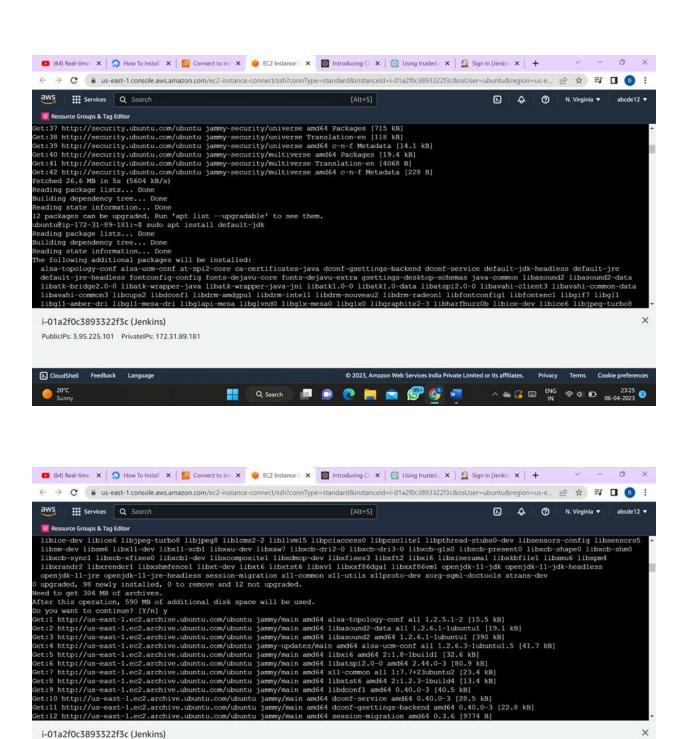


Lab:5

Setting up Learning Environment for Jenkins

- Jenkins is an open-source automation server that provides a platform for continuous integration and continuous delivery (CI/CD) of software.
- Jenkins allows developers to build, test, and deploy software automatically, and to integrate their workflows with other tools and technologies.
- Jenkins is highly extensible and has a large ecosystem of plugins and integrations with popular development tools, including Git, Docker, SonarQube, and many others.
- Jenkins can be used to automate a wide variety of tasks, including building and testing code, deploying applications to different environments, and running scripts and jobs on remote machines.





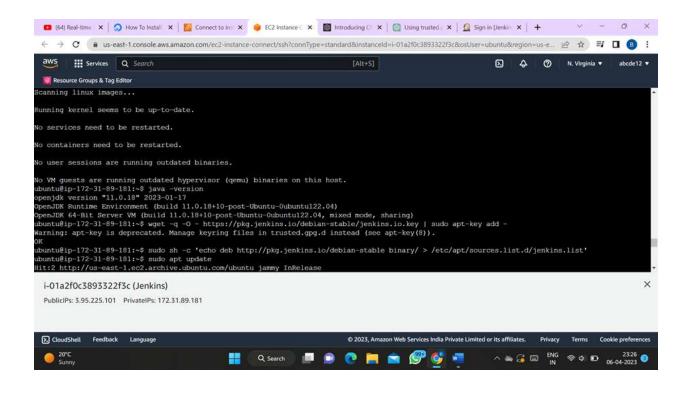
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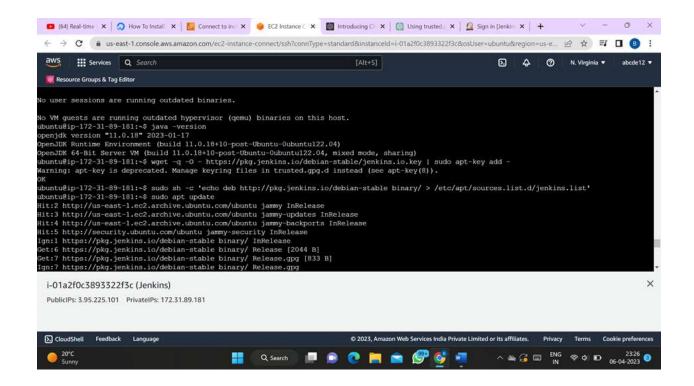
© 2023, Amazon Web Services India Private Limited or its affiliates.

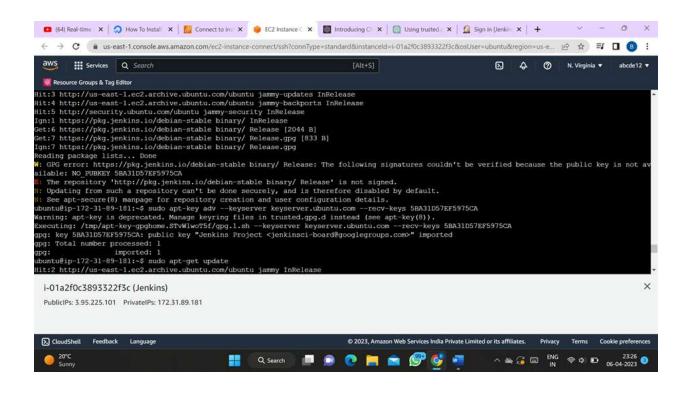
^ 🍇 🚰 🖾 ENG 🛜 Ф 🗈 06-04-2023 🧿

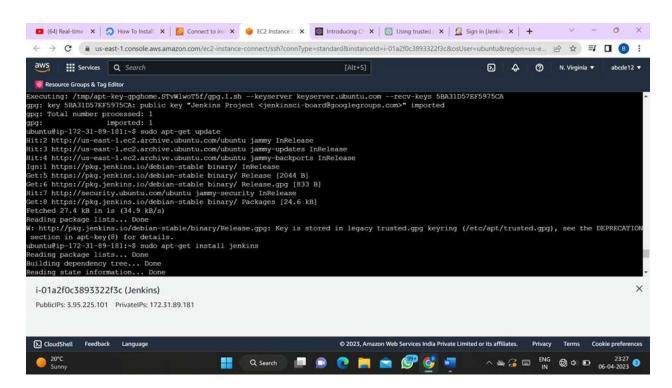
PublicIPs: 3.95.225.101 PrivateIPs: 172.31.89.181

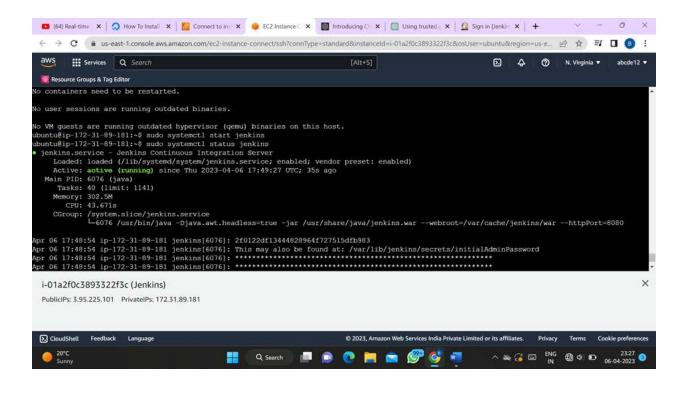
CloudShell Feedback Language

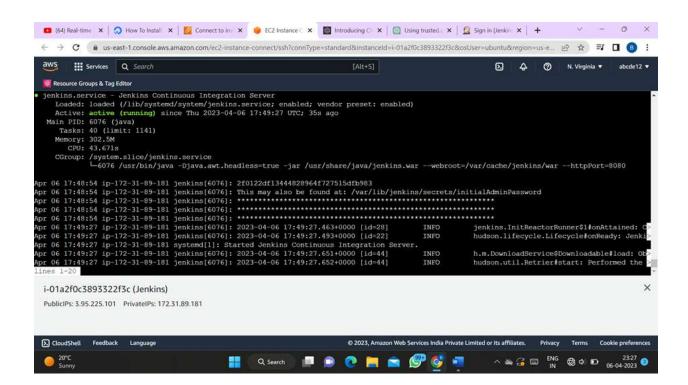


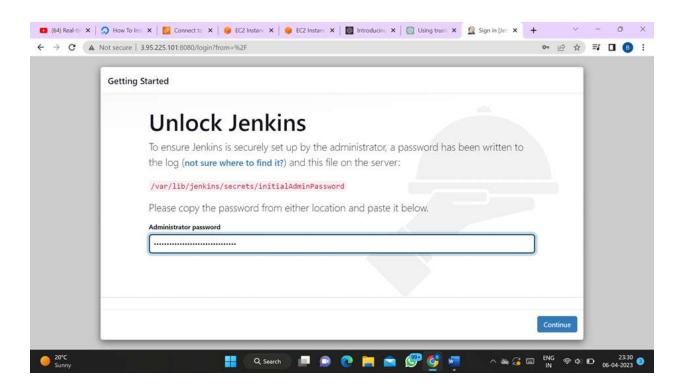


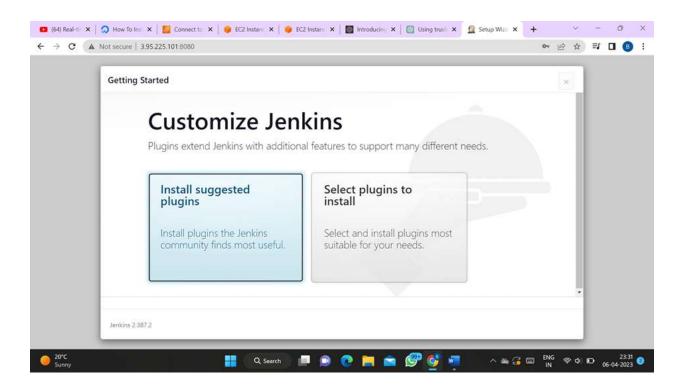


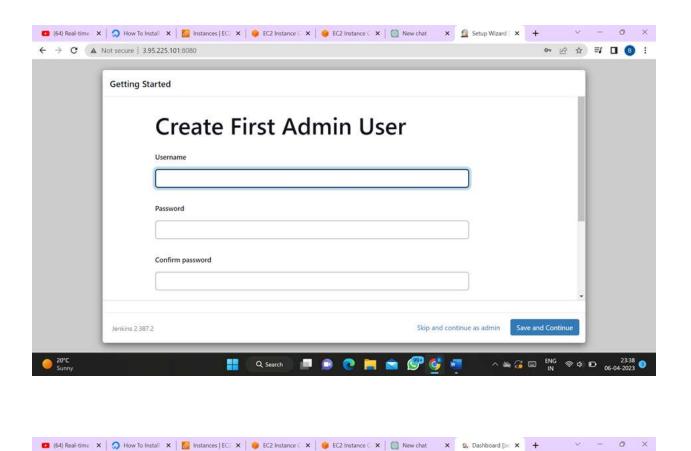










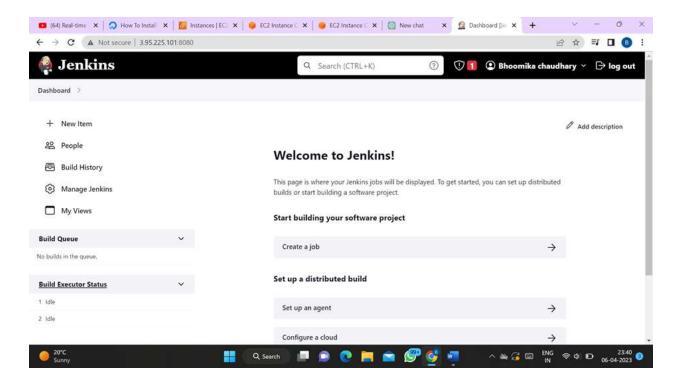




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Jenkins Environment has been set up successfully.