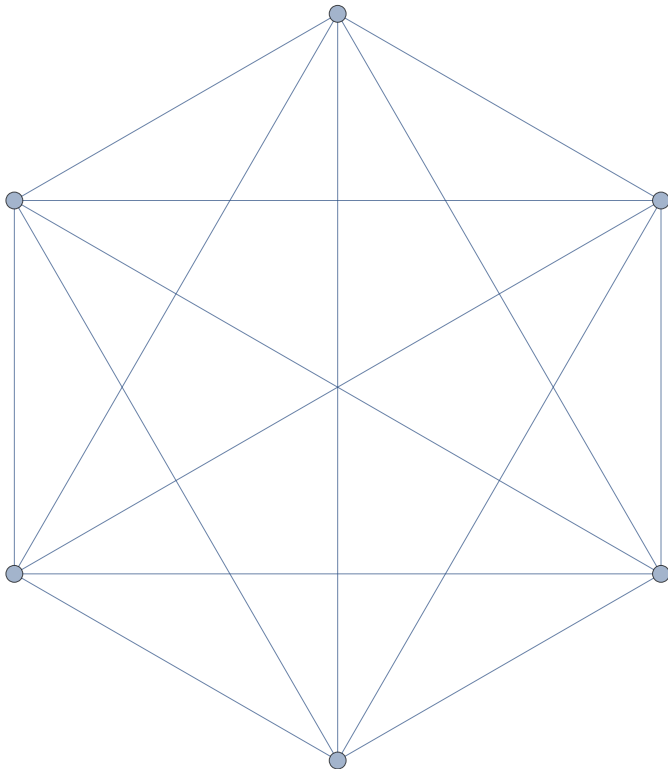


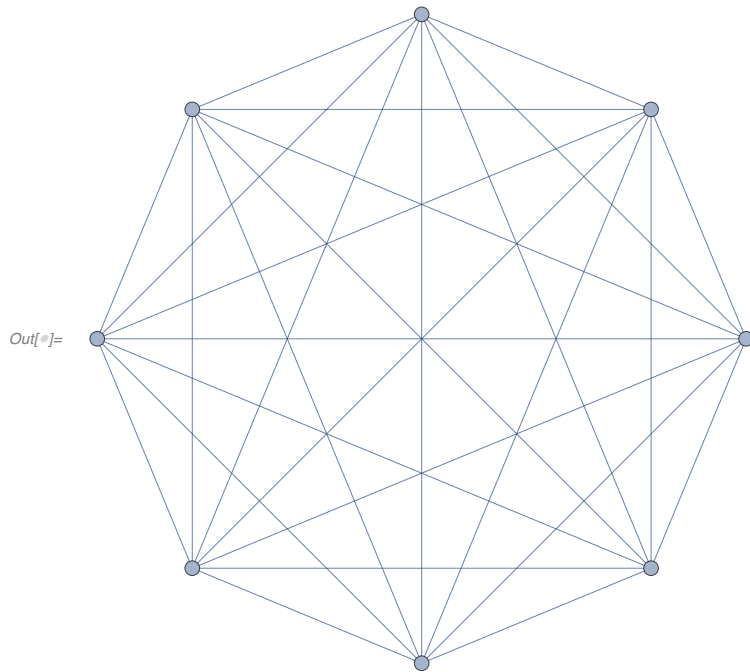
Reciprocal Multifactorial Constants

Perfect matchings for K_6 and K_8

```
In[ ]:= k6 = CompleteGraph[6]  
k8 = CompleteGraph[8]
```

Out[]:=





```
In[ ]:= 16 = Length[FindIndependentEdgeSet[k6]]
        18 = Length[FindIndependentEdgeSet[k8]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 3
```

```
Out[ ]:= 4
```

```

In[ ]:= esl6 = Select[Subsets[EdgeList[k6], {16}], IndependentEdgeSetQ[k6, #] &]
esl8 = Select[Subsets[EdgeList[k8], {18}], IndependentEdgeSetQ[k8, #] &]

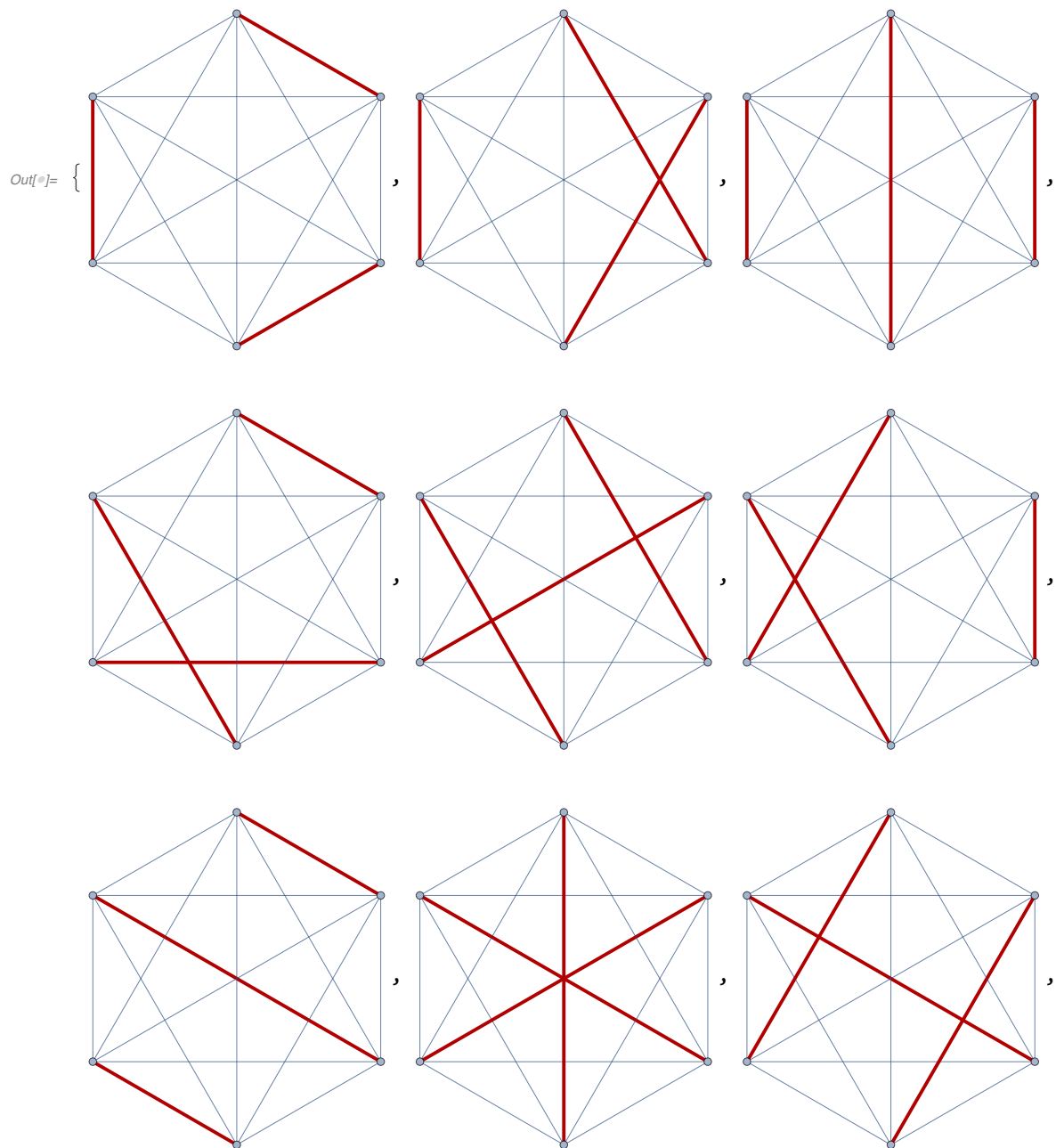
Out[ ]:= {{1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 5}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 5}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 3, 5 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 5}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 4},
{1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 5}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 5}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 4}}

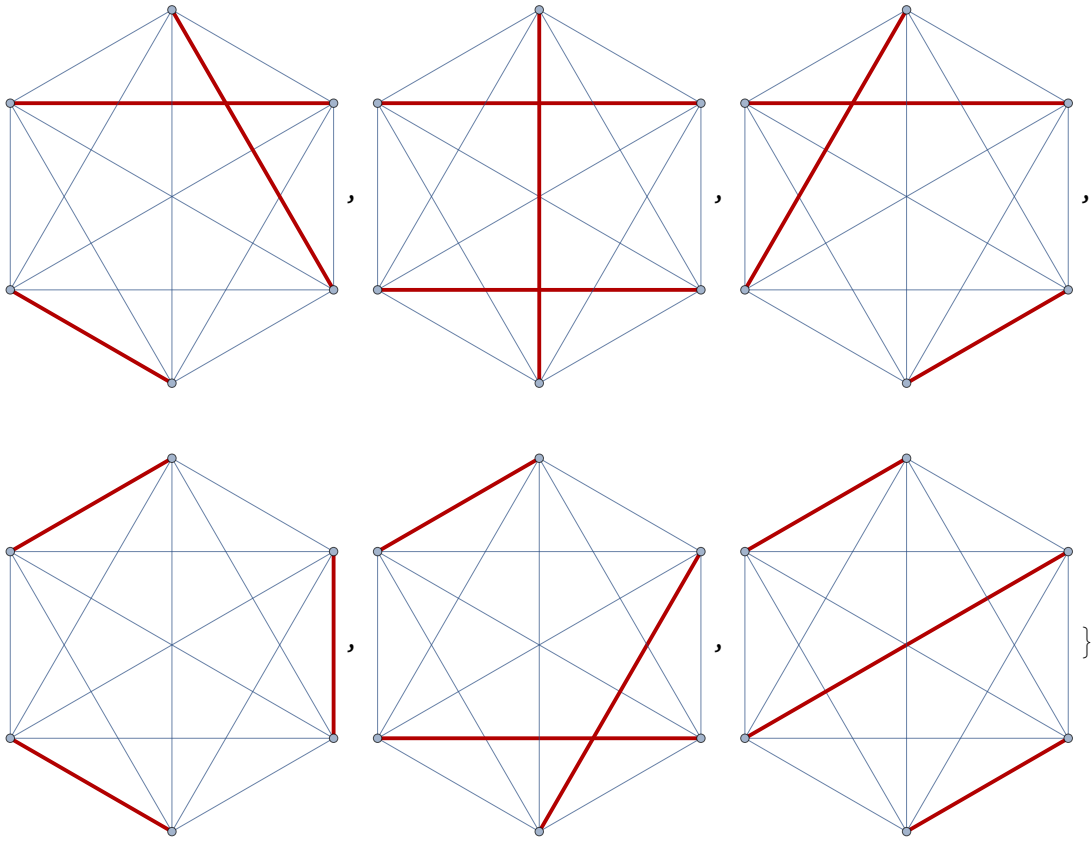
Out[ ]:= {{1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 5, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 2, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 5, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 3, 2 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 3, 5 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 3, 5 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 3, 5 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 5, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 4, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 6, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 7, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 8, 6 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 4, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 4, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 4, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 5, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 5, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 5, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 4, 7 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 7},
{1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 5},
{1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 6, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 5},
{1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 8, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 4, 6 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 8}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 8, 4 ↔ 5},
{1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 7, 2 ↔ 8, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 5},
{1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 3, 4 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 5, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 6, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 4, 3 ↔ 7, 5 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 4, 6 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 5, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 6},
{1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 7}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 6, 3 ↔ 7, 4 ↔ 5},
{1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 4, 5 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 5, 4 ↔ 6}, {1 ↔ 8, 2 ↔ 7, 3 ↔ 6, 4 ↔ 5}}

In[ ]:=

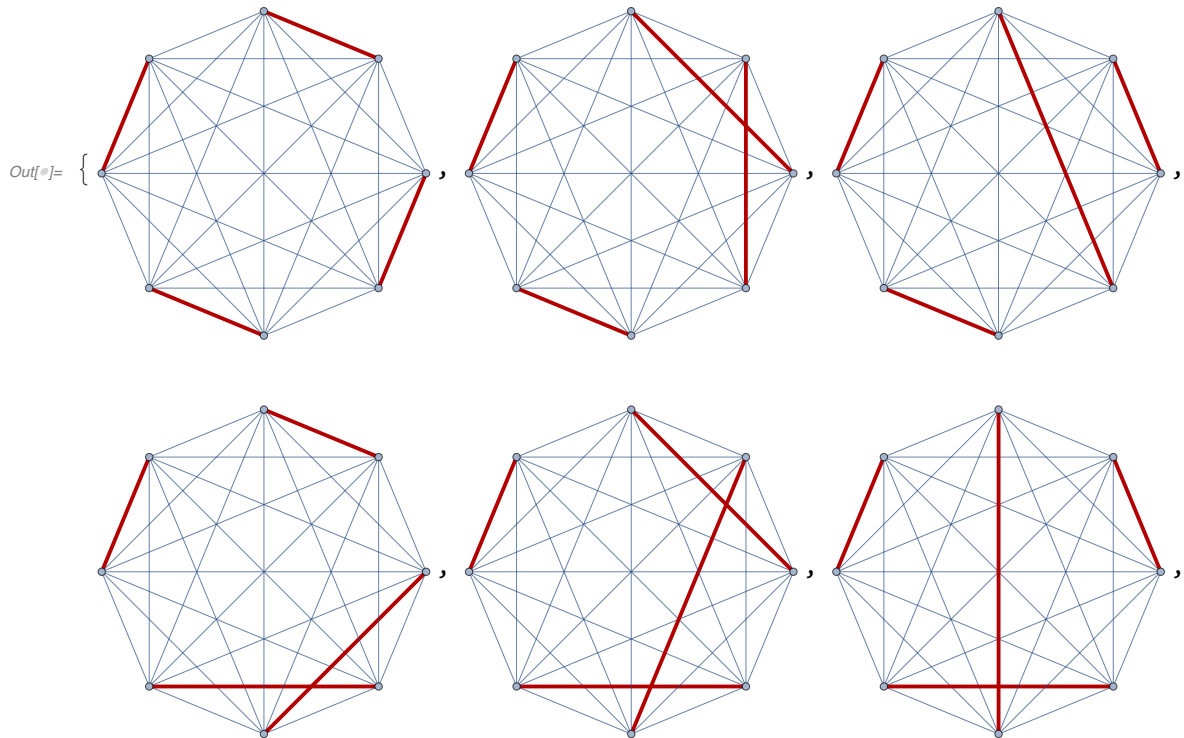
In[ ]:= Table[HighlightGraph[k6, h, GraphHighlightStyle → "Thick"], {h, esl6}]

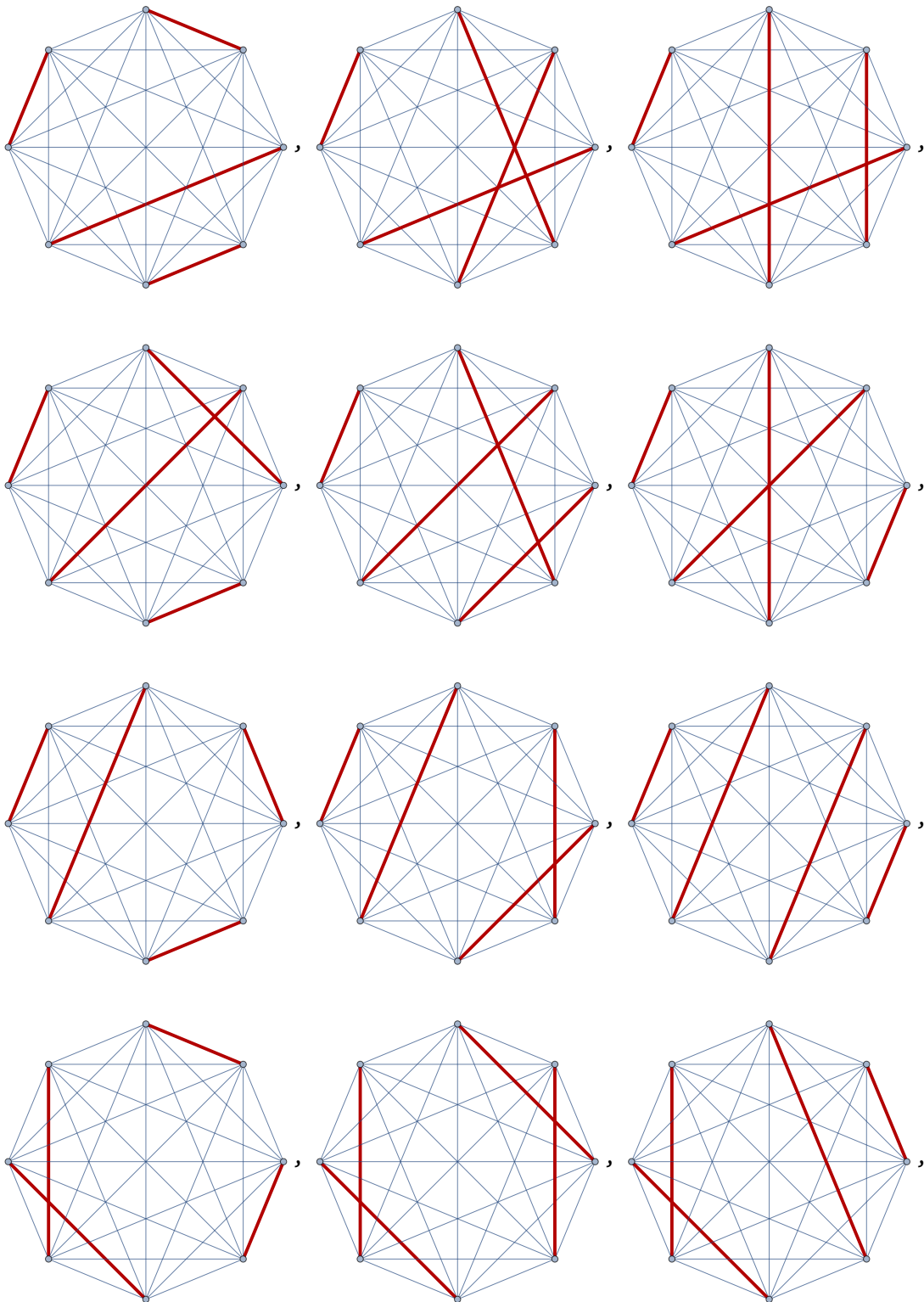
```

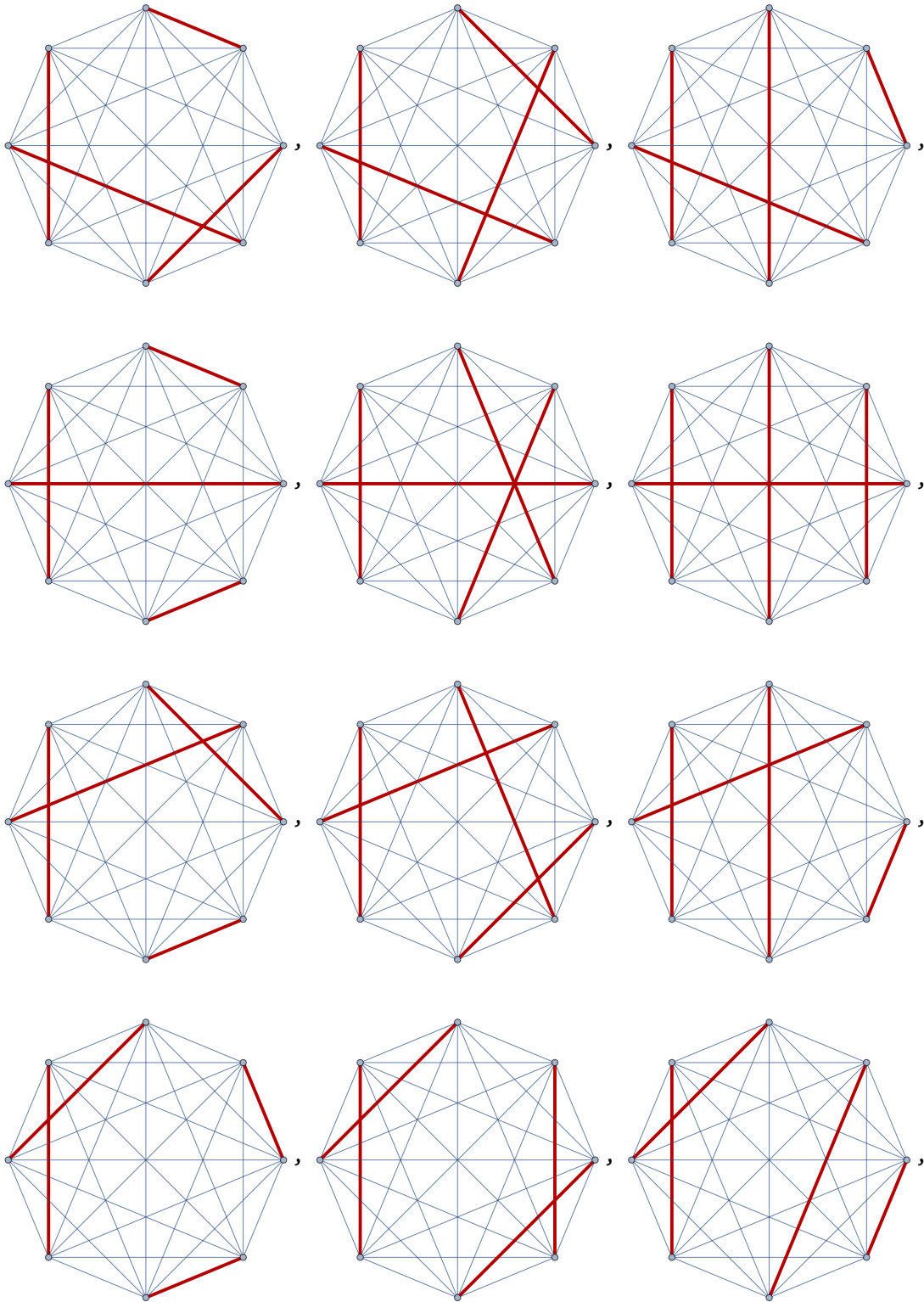


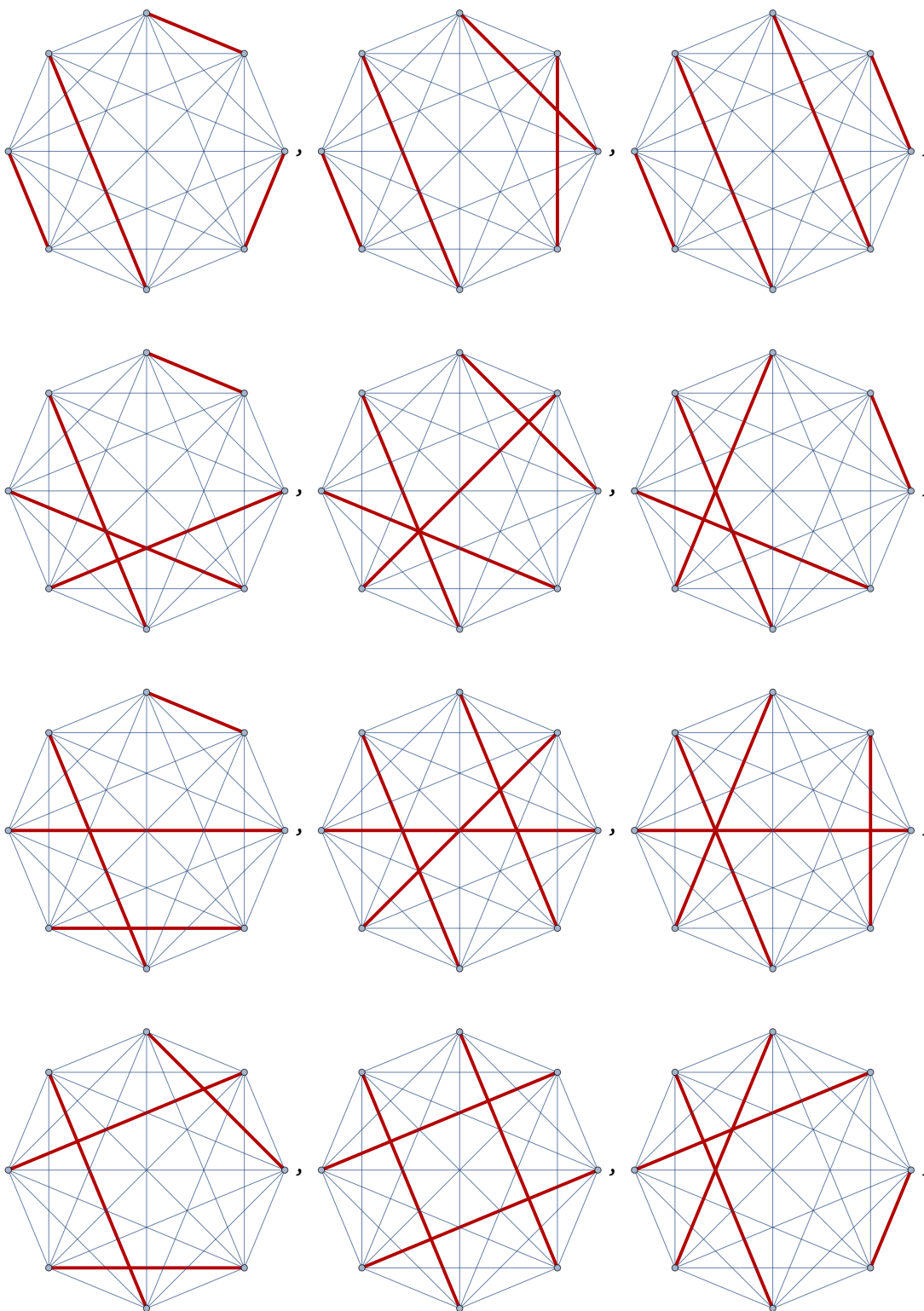


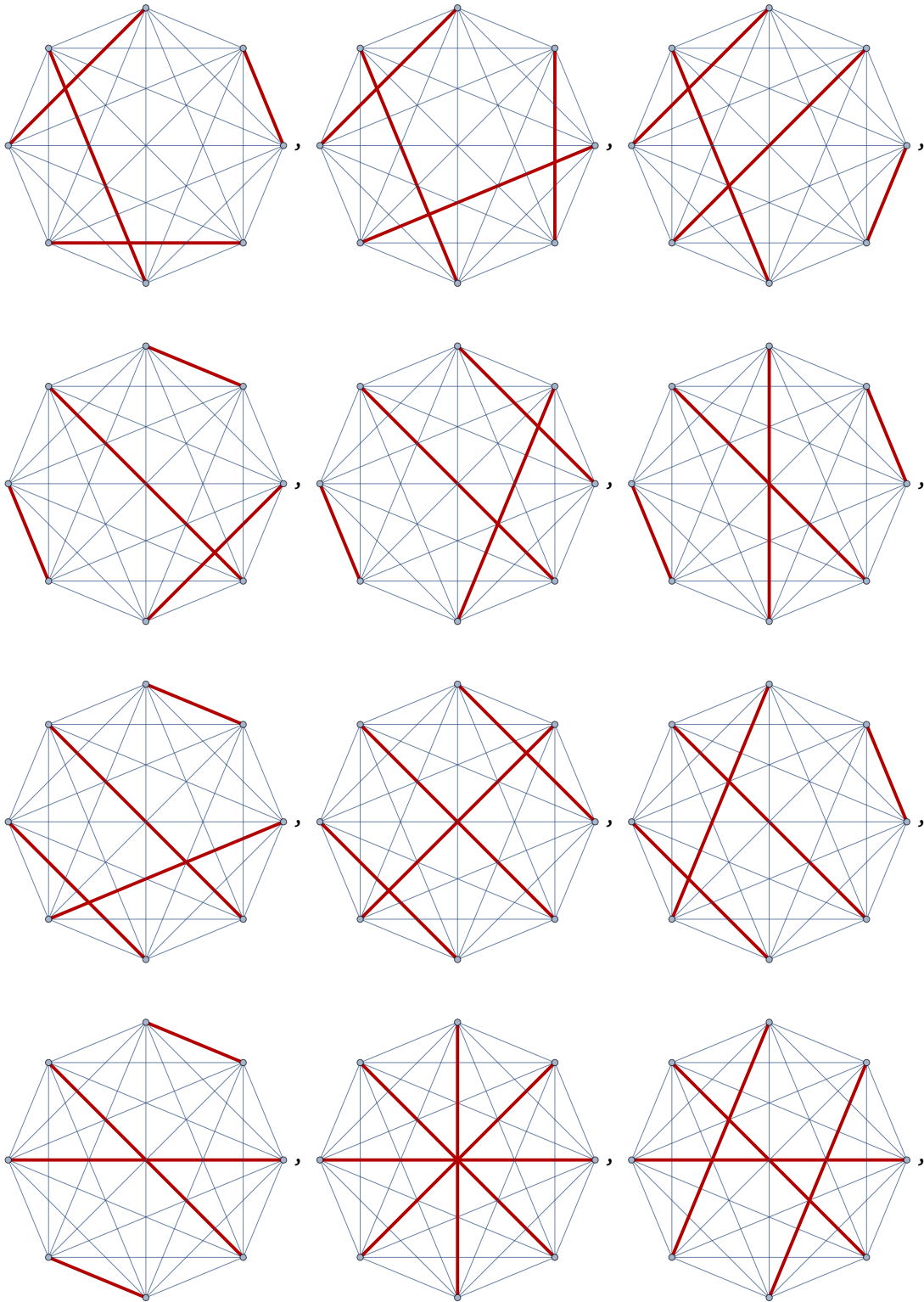
```
In[ ]:= Table[HighlightGraph[k8, h, GraphHighlightStyle -> "Thick"], {h, es18}]
```

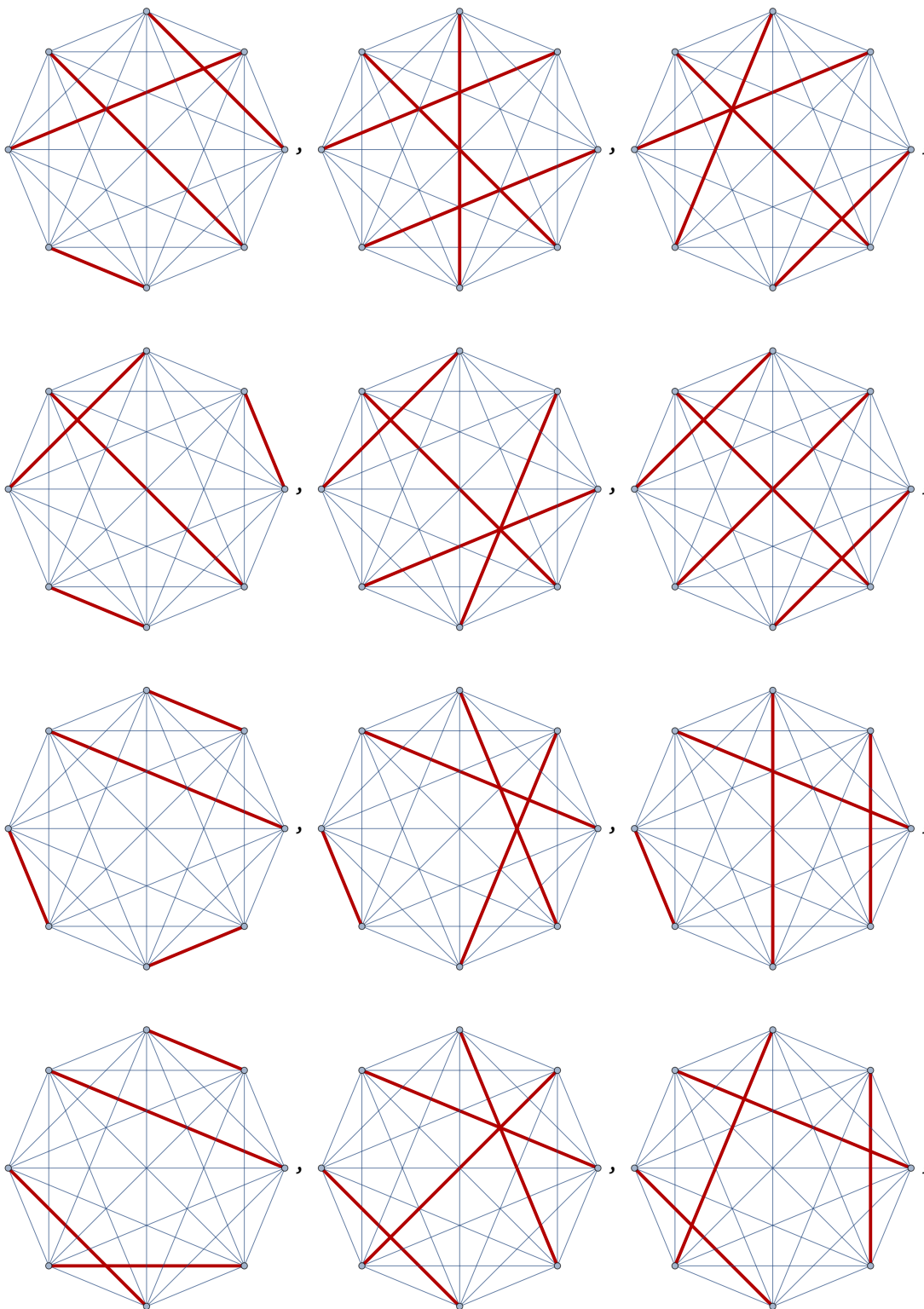


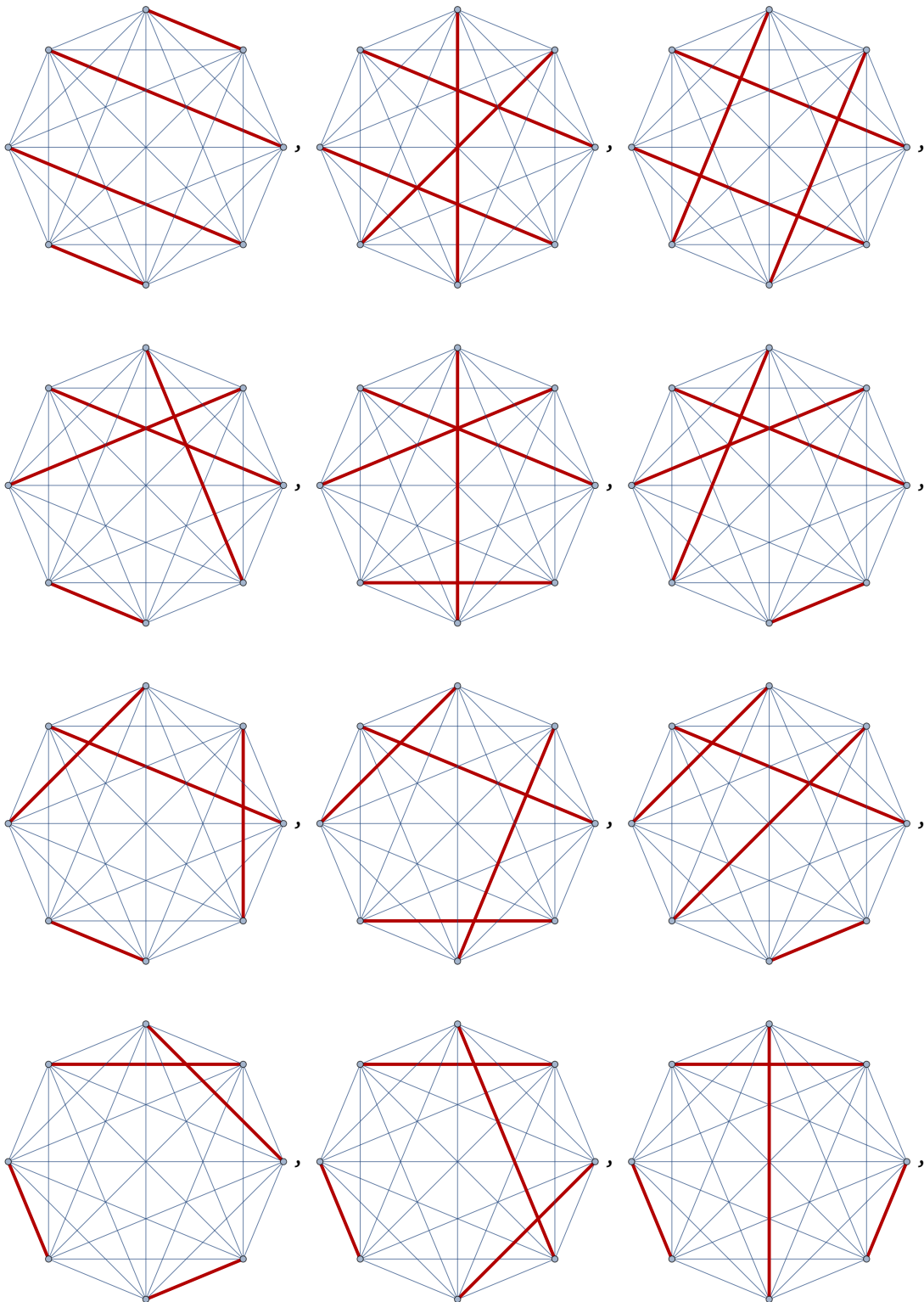


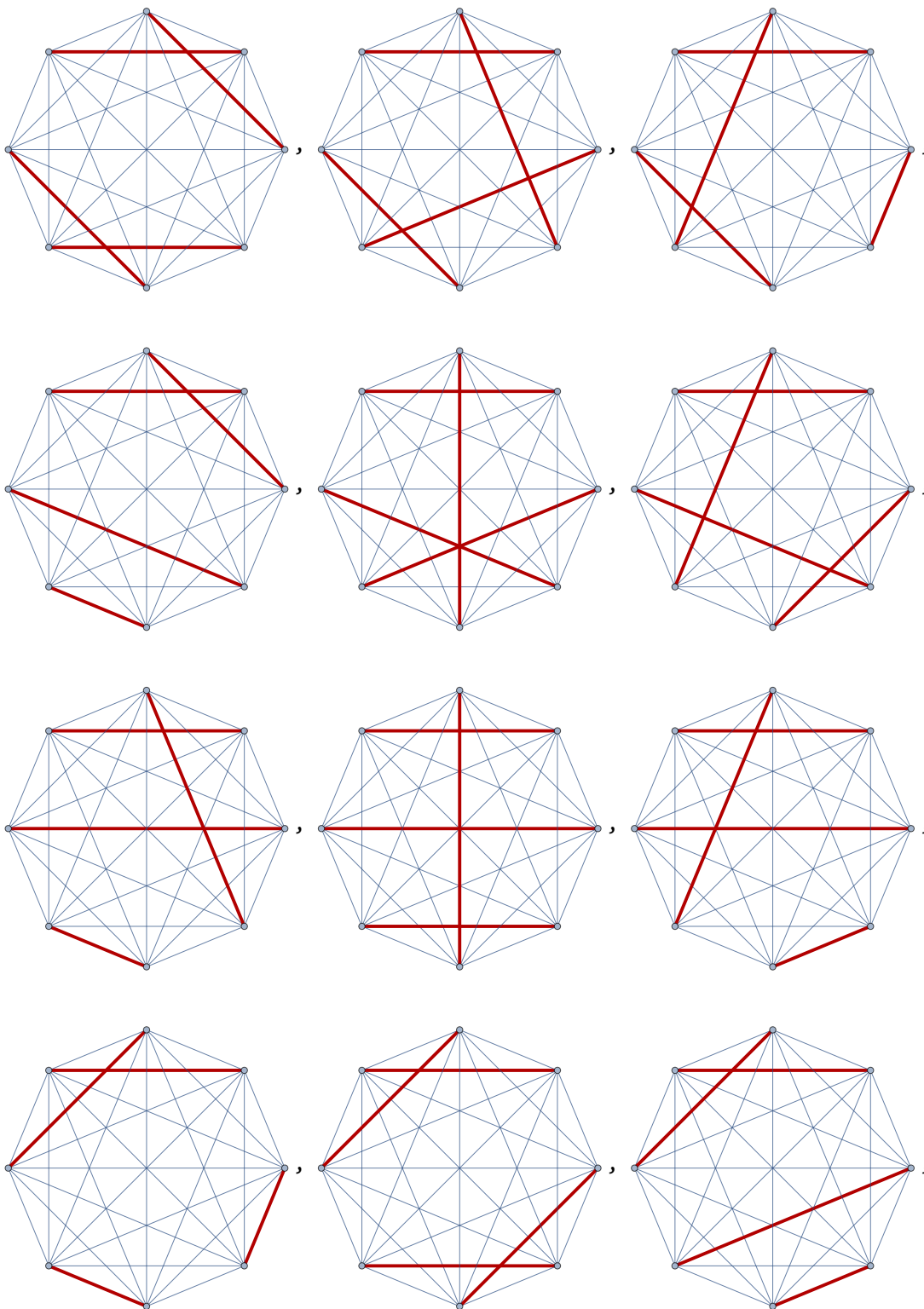


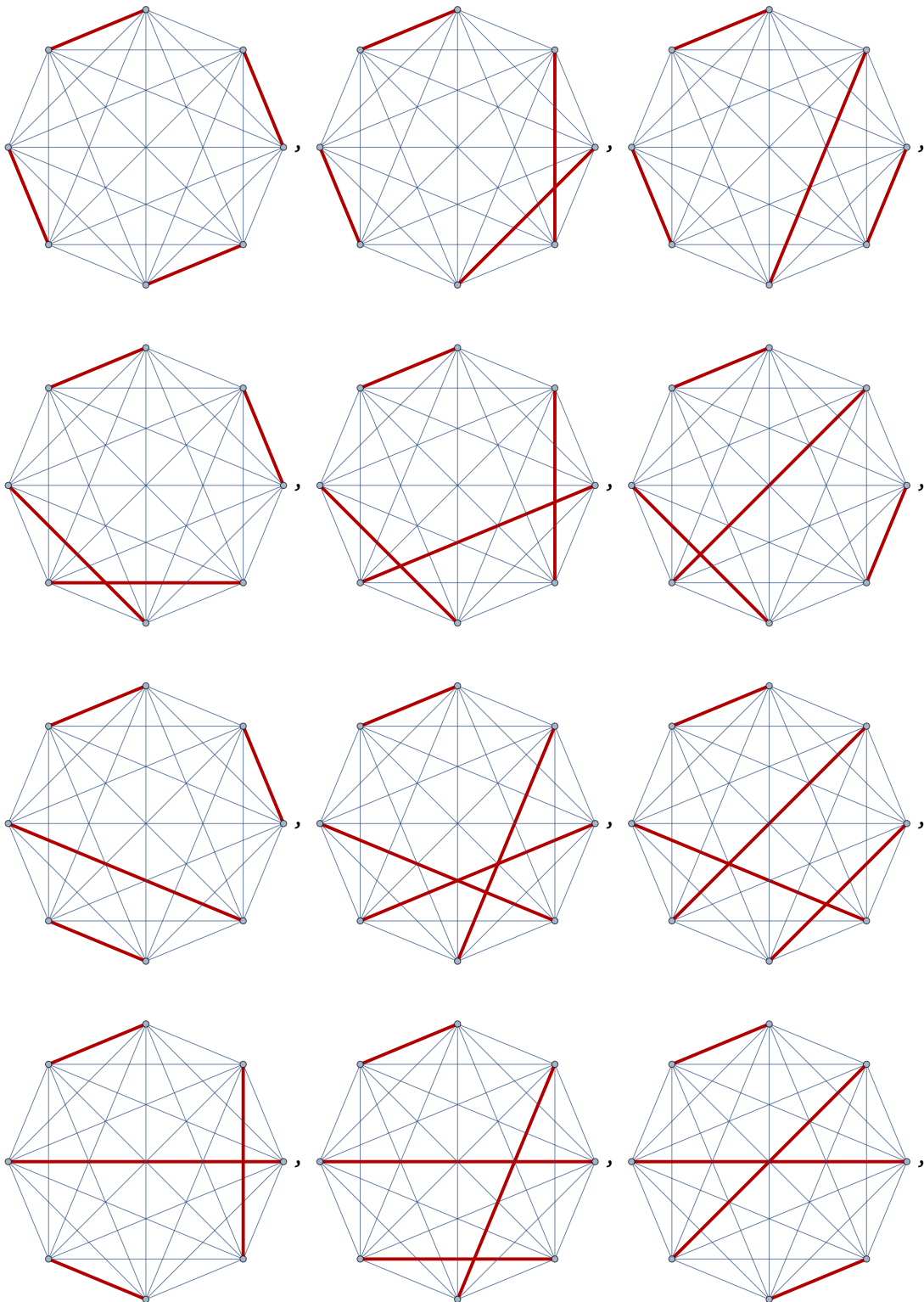


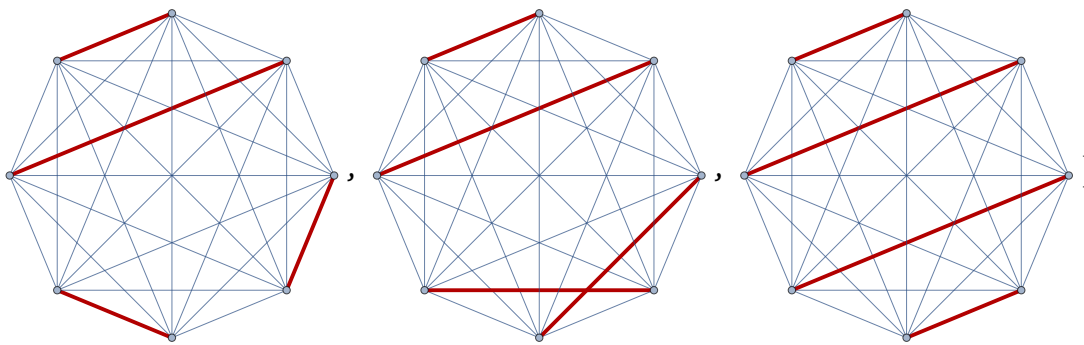












Stirling Permutations

```

In[ ]:= ClearAll[stringPermutations]
stringPermutations[1] = {{1, 1}};
stringPermutations[k_] := Join@@
  (Function[x, Flatten[Insert[x, {k, k}, #]] & /@Range[2 k - 1]] /@stringPermutations[k - 1])

```

```
In[6]:= Multicolumn[Sort@stringPermutations@4, 5, Appearance -> "Horizontal"]
```

```

{1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4} {1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3} {1, 1, 2, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3} {1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4} {1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 2}
{1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2} {1, 1, 2, 4, 4, 2, 3, 3} {1, 1, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2} {1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 4, 4} {1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4, 2}
{1, 1, 3, 3, 4, 4, 2, 2} {1, 1, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 2} {1, 1, 4, 4, 2, 2, 3, 3} {1, 1, 4, 4, 2, 3, 3, 2} {1, 1, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 2}
{1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3, 4, 4} {1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 4, 4, 3} {1, 2, 2, 1, 4, 4, 3, 3} {1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 4, 4} {1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 1}
{1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 1} {1, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3} {1, 2, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 1} {1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 1, 4, 4} {1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4, 1}
{1, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 2, 1} {1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 1} {1, 2, 4, 4, 2, 1, 3, 3} {1, 2, 4, 4, 2, 3, 3, 1} {1, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 1}
{1, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 4, 4} {1, 3, 3, 1, 2, 4, 4, 2} {1, 3, 3, 1, 4, 4, 2, 2} {1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 4, 4} {1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1}
{1, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4, 2, 1} {1, 3, 3, 4, 4, 1, 2, 2} {1, 3, 3, 4, 4, 2, 2, 1} {1, 3, 4, 4, 3, 1, 2, 2} {1, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 2, 1}
{1, 4, 4, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3} {1, 4, 4, 1, 2, 3, 3, 2} {1, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2} {1, 4, 4, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3} {1, 4, 4, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1}
{1, 4, 4, 2, 3, 3, 2, 1} {1, 4, 4, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2} {1, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1} {2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 3, 4, 4} {2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 4, 4, 3}
{2, 2, 1, 1, 4, 4, 3, 3} {2, 2, 1, 3, 3, 1, 4, 4} {2, 2, 1, 3, 3, 4, 4, 1} {2, 2, 1, 3, 4, 4, 3, 1} {2, 2, 1, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3}
{2, 2, 1, 4, 4, 3, 3, 1} {2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 1, 4, 4} {2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 4, 4, 1} {2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 1, 1} {2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 1, 3, 1}
{2, 2, 4, 4, 1, 1, 3, 3} {2, 2, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 1} {2, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 1, 1} {2, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 4, 4} {2, 3, 3, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1}
{2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4, 1, 1} {2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 2, 1, 1} {2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 1, 1} {2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 3} {2, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1}
{2, 4, 4, 2, 3, 3, 1, 1} {2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 1, 1} {3, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 4, 4} {3, 3, 1, 1, 4, 4, 2, 2} {3, 3, 1, 1, 4, 4, 2, 2}
{3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 1, 4, 4} {3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1} {3, 3, 1, 2, 4, 4, 2, 1} {3, 3, 1, 4, 4, 1, 2, 2} {3, 3, 1, 4, 4, 2, 2, 1}
{3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 4, 4} {3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 4, 4, 1} {3, 3, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1, 1} {3, 3, 2, 4, 4, 2, 1, 1} {3, 3, 4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 2}
{3, 3, 4, 4, 1, 2, 2, 1} {3, 3, 4, 4, 2, 2, 1, 1} {3, 4, 4, 3, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2} {3, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1} {3, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1}
{4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3} {4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 2} {4, 4, 1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2} {4, 4, 1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3} {4, 4, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1}
{4, 4, 1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 1} {4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2} {4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1} {4, 4, 2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 3} {4, 4, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3, 1}
{4, 4, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 1} {4, 4, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2} {4, 4, 3, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2} {4, 4, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 1} {4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1}

```

```

In[ ]:= ClearAll[stringPermGraph]
stringPermGraph[sp_, opts : OptionsPattern[]] :=
Module[{v1 = DeleteDuplicates@sp, pos = PositionIndex@sp,
  eL = EdgeList@*TransitiveReductionGraph@*GraphUnion},
  Graph[Prepend[v1, 0], eL[Graph@Thread[0 → v1],
    SimpleGraph@RelationGraph[And @@ Between[pos@#] /@ pos[#2] &, v1]],
  GraphLayout → {"LayeredEmbedding", "RootVertex" → 0},
  EdgeLabels → {e_ → Placed[Last@e, {Left, "Middle"}]}, opts]]

```

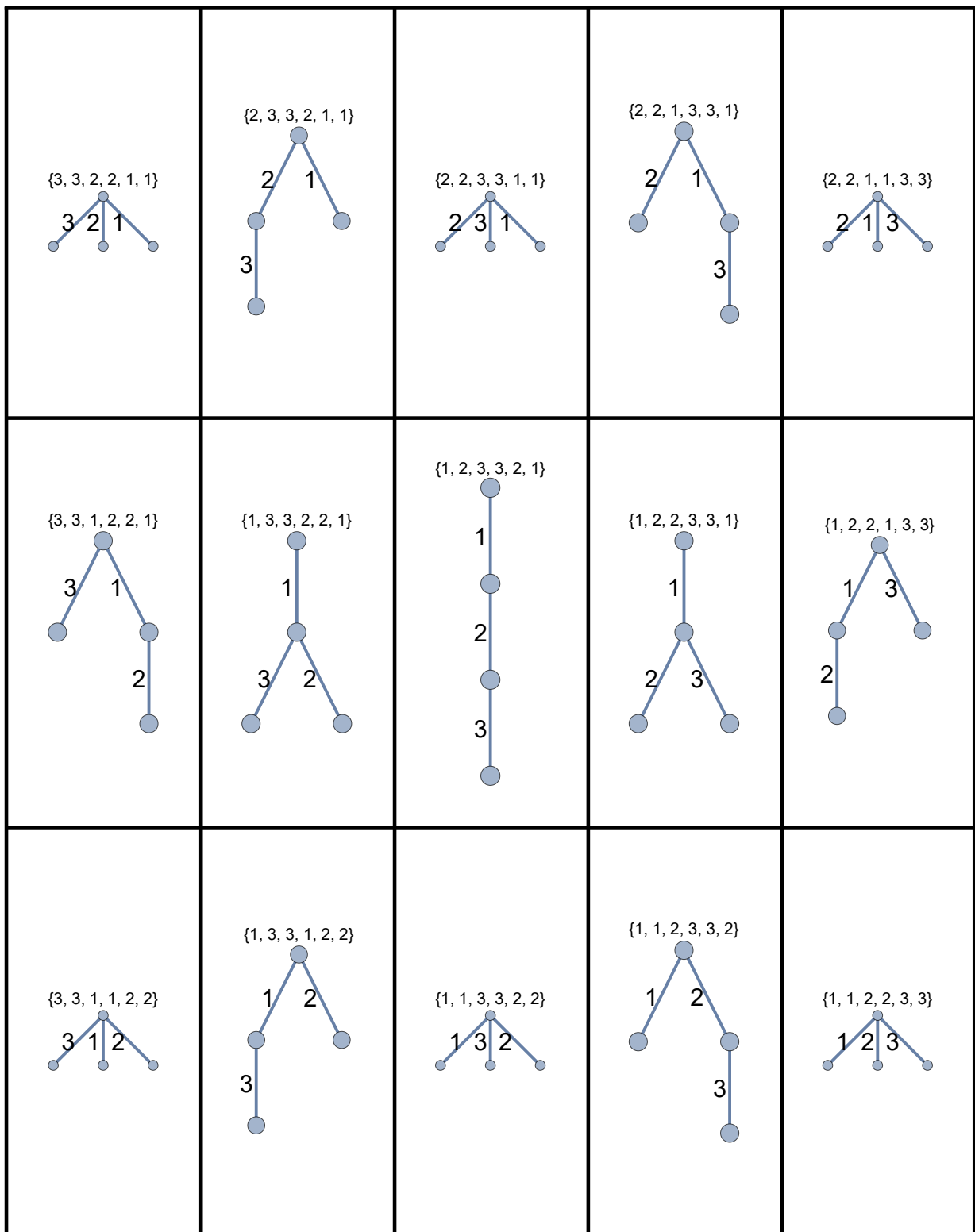


```

In[ ]:= Grid[Partition[stringPermGraph[#, PlotLabel -> #, EdgeShapeFunction -> "Line",
    EdgeStyle -> Thick, EdgeLabelStyle -> 16, VertexSize -> Medium] & /@
    stringPermutations[3], 5], Dividers -> All, Spacings -> {4, 4}]

```

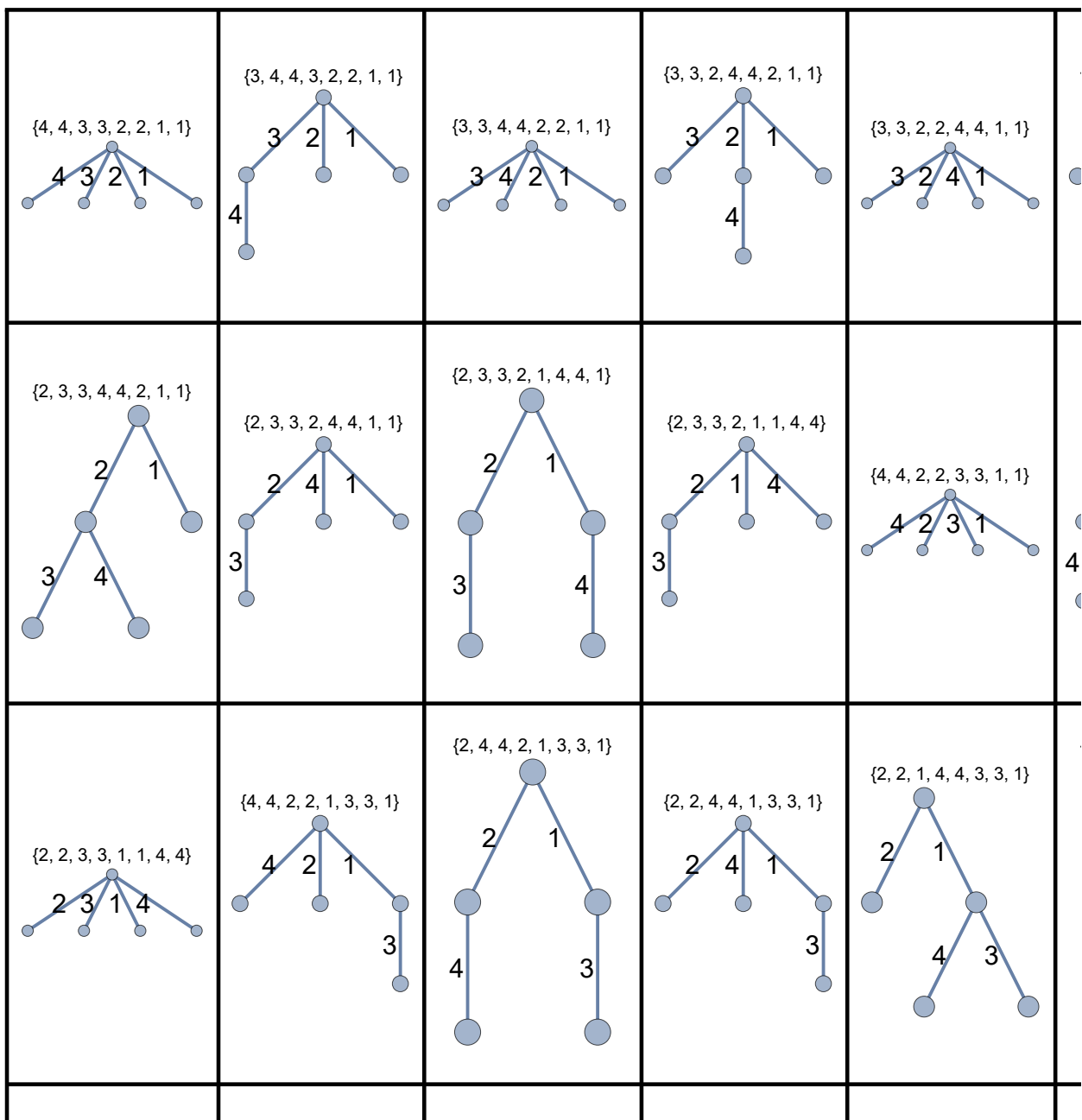
Out[]:=



```

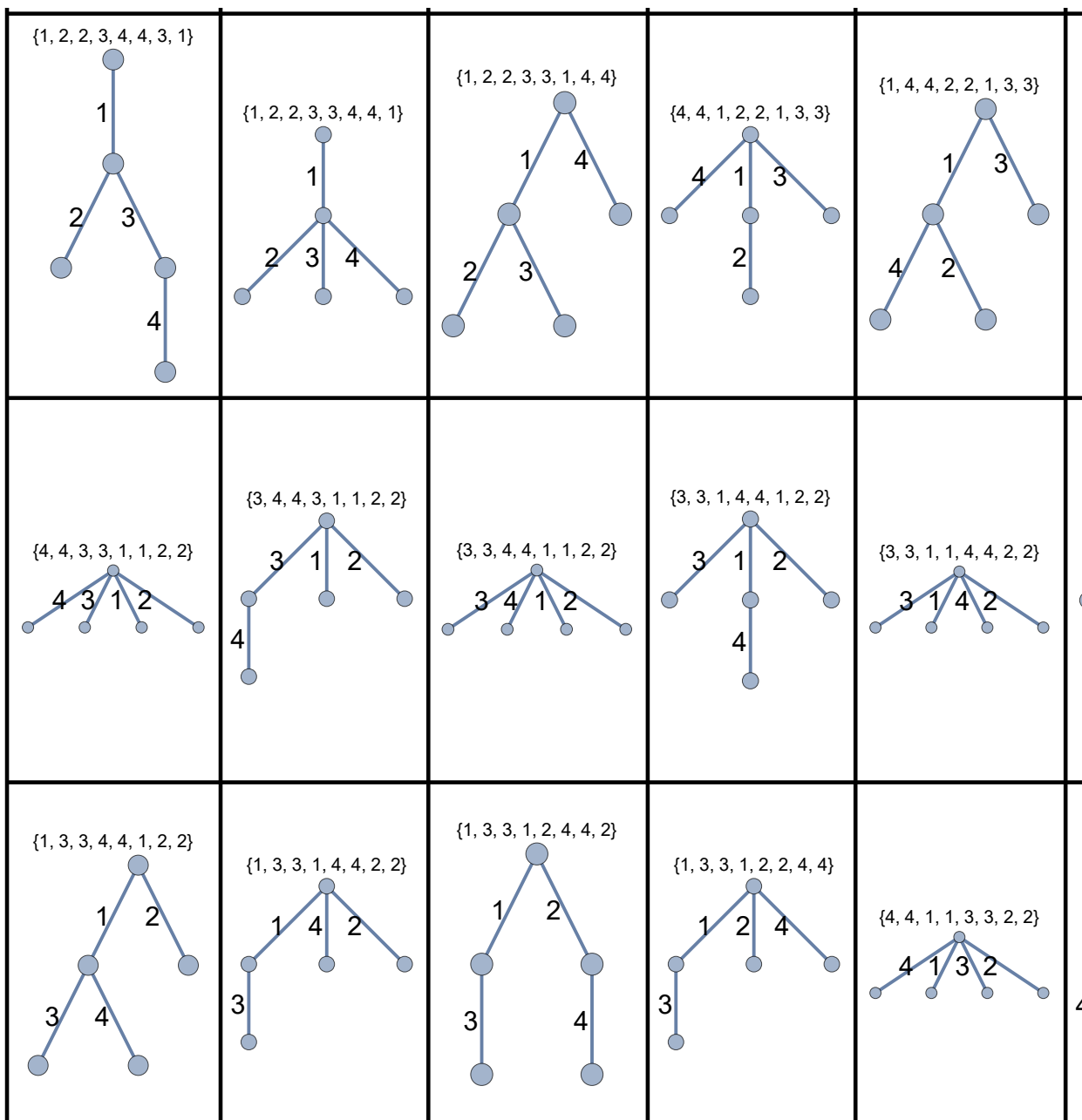
In[ ]:= Grid[Partition[stringPermGraph[#, PlotLabel -> #, EdgeShapeFunction -> "Line",
  EdgeStyle -> Thick, EdgeLabelStyle -> 16, VertexSize -> Medium] & /@
  stringPermutations[4], 10], Dividers -> All, Spacings -> {1, 1}]

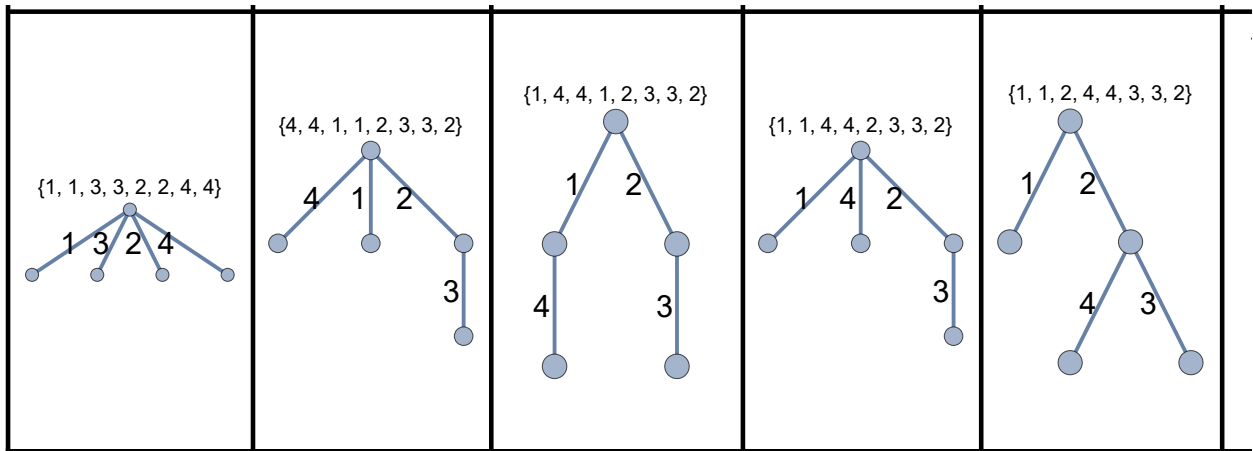
```



Out[*n*]=

<p>{2, 2, 4, 4, 1, 1, 3, 3}</p>	<p>{2, 2, 1, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3}</p>	<p>{2, 2, 1, 1, 4, 4, 3, 3}</p>	<p>{2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 4, 4, 3}</p>	<p>{2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 3, 4, 4}</p>
<p>{3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 4, 4, 1}</p>	<p>{3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 1, 4, 4}</p>	<p>{4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1}</p>	<p>{1, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 2, 1}</p>	<p>{1, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 2, 1}</p>
<p>{1, 4, 4, 2, 3, 3, 2, 1}</p>	<p>{1, 2, 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 1}</p>	<p>{1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 1}</p>	<p>{1, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 2, 1}</p>	<p>{1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4, 1}</p>





x

Limits for Ratio test in m(2)

```
In[ ]:= case1 = (2^(1 + 2 n) n! (1 + n)!) / (2 (1 + n))!
case2 = (2^(-1 - 2 n) (2 n)!) / (n! (1 + n)!)

```

```
Out[ ]:= (2^(1 + 2 n) n! (1 + n)!) / (2 (1 + n))!
```

```
Out[ ]:= (2^(-1 - 2 n) (2 n)!) / (n! (1 + n)!)

```

```
In[ ]:= limitm2case1 = Limit[case1, n -> Infinity]
limitm2case2 = Limit[case2, n -> Infinity]

```

```
Out[ ]:= 0

```

```
Out[ ]:= 0

```

Computing m(1) to m(10) from n=0 to n=2000

```
In[ ]:= Multifactorial[n_, k_] := Abs[Apply[Times, Range[-n, -1, k]]]

```

```
In[ ]:= For[i = 1, i < 11, i++, Print[N[Sum[1/Multifactorial[n, i], {n, 0, 150}], 20]]]

```

```

2.7182818284590452354
3.0594074053425761445
3.2989135380884190034
3.4859449774535577452
3.6402244677338097342
3.7719023962117584357
3.8869596537408434954
3.9892412126901365441
4.0813755201688985441
4.1652437655583845908

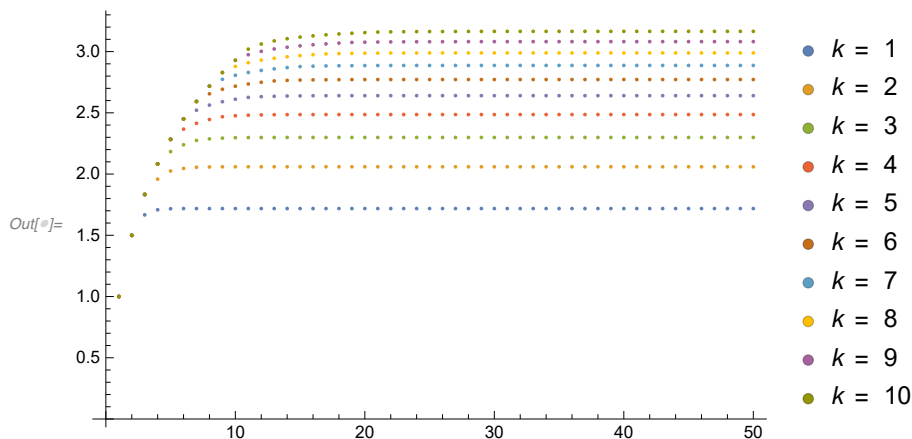
```

Plot of $m(1)$ to $m(1)$ superimposed on each other from $n = 0$ to $n = 2000$

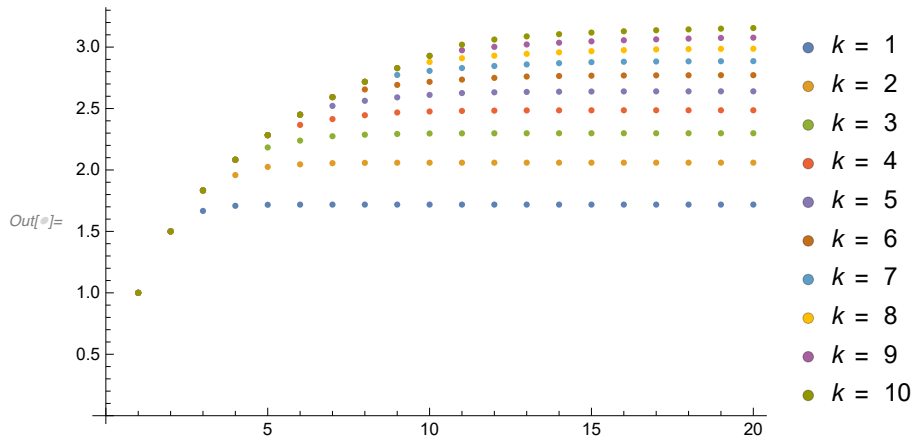
```

ListPlot[Table[Sum[1/Multifactorial[n, j], {n, 1, i}], {j, 1, 10}, {i, 1, 20}],
PlotLegends -> PointLegend[Automatic,
PromptForm[k, #] & /@ Range[10], LegendMarkers -> {Graphics[Disk[]], 6}]]

```



```
ListPlot[Table[Sum[1/Multifactorial[n, j], {n, 1, i}], {j, 1, 10}, {i, 1, 50}],
PlotLegends -> PointLegend[Automatic,
PromptForm[k, #] & /@ Range[10], LegendMarkers -> {Graphics[Disk[]], 6}]]
```



Computation of RMFCs using the closed form formula

```
In[ ]:= ClosedFormRMFC[n_] := 1 + 1/n Exp[1/n] Sum[n^k/n Gamma[k/n, 0, 1/n], {k, n}]
```

```
In[ ]:= For[i = 1, i < 11, i++, Print[N[ClosedFormRMFC[i], 20]]]
```

```
2.7182818284590452354
3.0594074053425761445
3.2989135380884190034
3.4859449774535577452
3.6402244677338097342
3.7719023962117584357
3.8869596537408434954
3.9892412126901365441
4.0813755201688985441
4.1652437655583845908
```

Analysing efficiency of the two RMFC calculation methods

```
In[ ]:= test1[xx_] :=
(For[i = 1, i < xx, i++, Print[N[Sum[1/Multifactorial[n, i], {n, 0, 250}], 50]] //
Inactive] // RepeatedTiming) [[1]]
test2[xx_] := (For[i = 1, i < xx, i++, Print[N[ClosedFormRMFC[i], 50]] // Inactive] //
RepeatedTiming) [[1]]
```

```

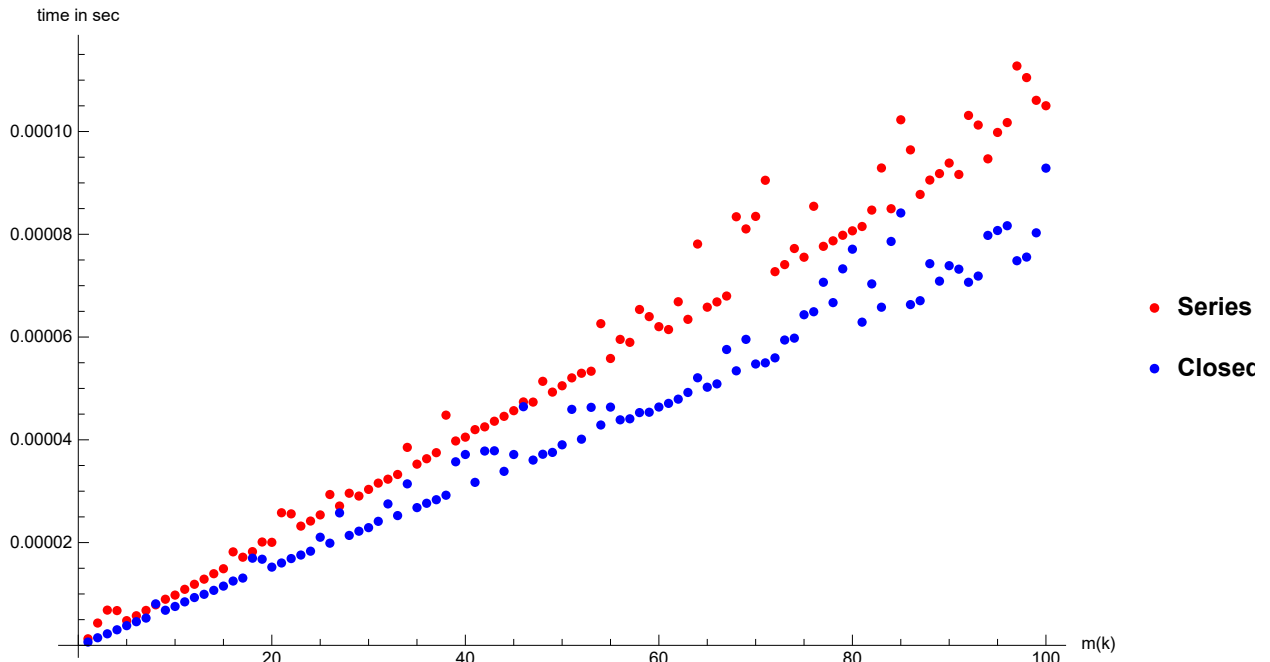
In[ ]:= list1 =
  ListPlot[Table[{xx, test1[xx]}, {xx, 1, 100}], PlotRange → All, PlotLegends → {Automatic},
    AxesLabel → {"m(k)", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle → {Red, Thick}];
list2 = ListPlot[Table[{xx, test2[xx]}, {xx, 1, 100}], PlotRange → All, PlotLegends →
  {Automatic}, AxesLabel → {"m(k)", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle → {Blue, Thick}];

```

```

In[ ]:= Show[list1, list2, ImageSize → Large]

```



```

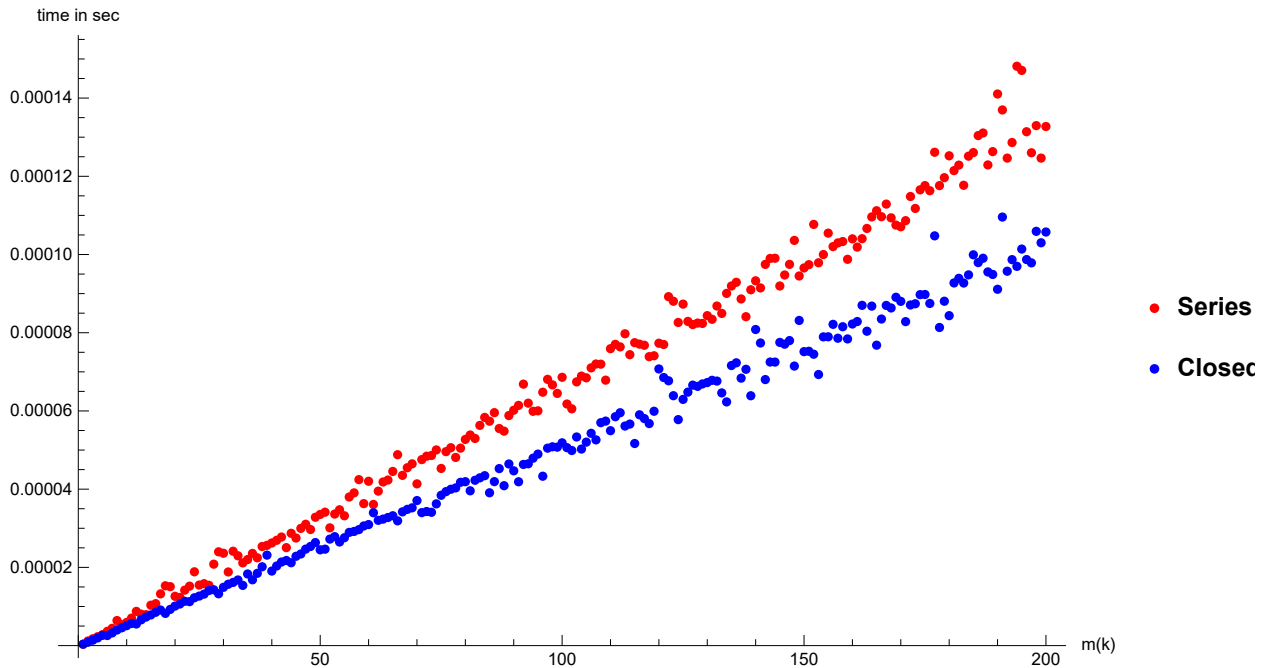
In[ ]:= list3 =
  ListPlot[Table[{xx, test1[xx]}, {xx, 1, 200}], PlotRange → All, PlotLegends → {Automatic},
    AxesLabel → {"m(k)", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle → {Red, Thick}];
list4 = ListPlot[Table[{xx, test2[xx]}, {xx, 1, 200}], PlotRange → All, PlotLegends →
  {Automatic}, AxesLabel → {"m(k)", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle → {Blue, Thick}];

```

```

In[ ]:= Show[list3, list4, ImageSize → Large]

```

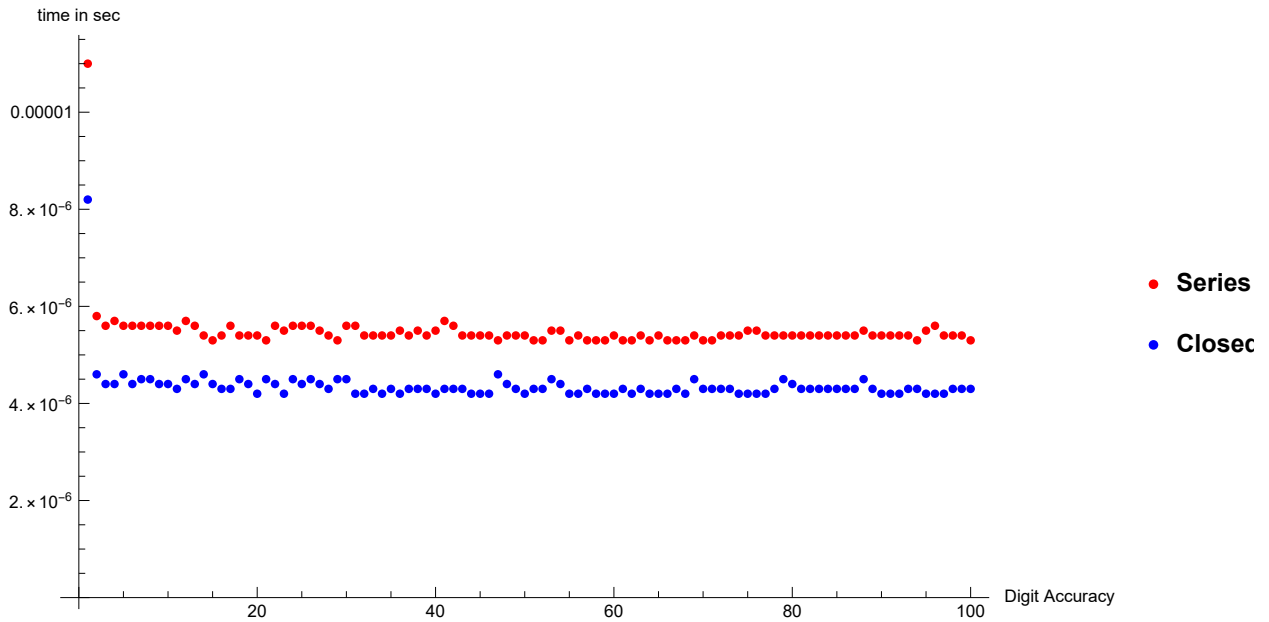



```
test3[xx_] :=
  (For[i = 1, i < 10, i++, Print[N[Sum[1/Multifactorial[n, i], {n, 0, 500}], xx]] //
    Inactive] // AbsoluteTiming)[[1]]
test4[xx_] := (For[i = 1, i < 10, i++, Print[N[ClosedFormRMFC[i], xx]] // Inactive] //
  AbsoluteTiming)[[1]]
```

```
In[ ]:= list5 =
  ListPlot[Table[{xx, test3[xx]}, {xx, 1, 100}], PlotRange -> All, PlotLegends -> {Automatic},
    AxesLabel -> {"Digit Accuracy", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle -> {Red, Thick}];
```

```
In[ ]:= list6 =
  ListPlot[Table[{xx, test4[xx]}, {xx, 1, 100}], PlotRange -> All, PlotLegends -> {Automatic},
    AxesLabel -> {"Digit Accuracy", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle -> {Blue, Thick}];
```

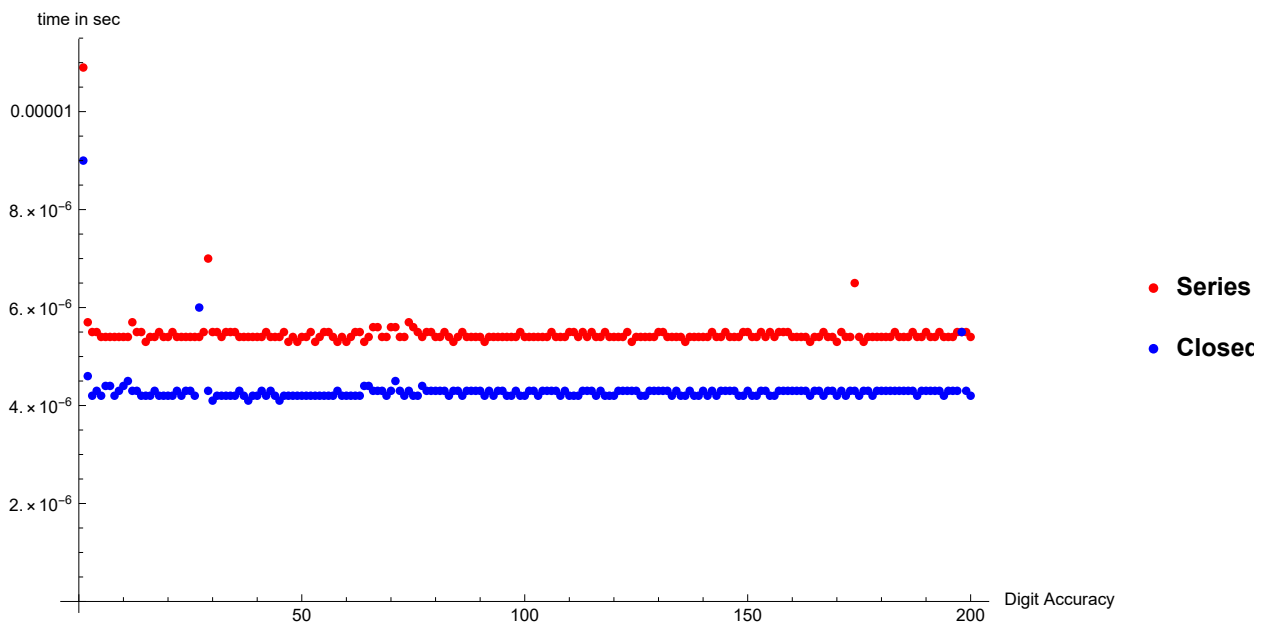
```
In[ ]:= Show[list5, list6, ImageSize -> Large]
```



```
In[ ]:= list7 =
  ListPlot[Table[{xx, test3[xx]}, {xx, 1, 200}], PlotRange → All, PlotLegends → {Automatic},
    AxesLabel → {"Digit Accuracy", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle → {Red, Thick}];
```

```
In[ ]:= list8 =
  ListPlot[Table[{xx, test4[xx]}, {xx, 1, 200}], PlotRange → All, PlotLegends → {Automatic},
    AxesLabel → {"Digit Accuracy", "time in sec"}, PlotStyle → {Blue, Thick}];
```

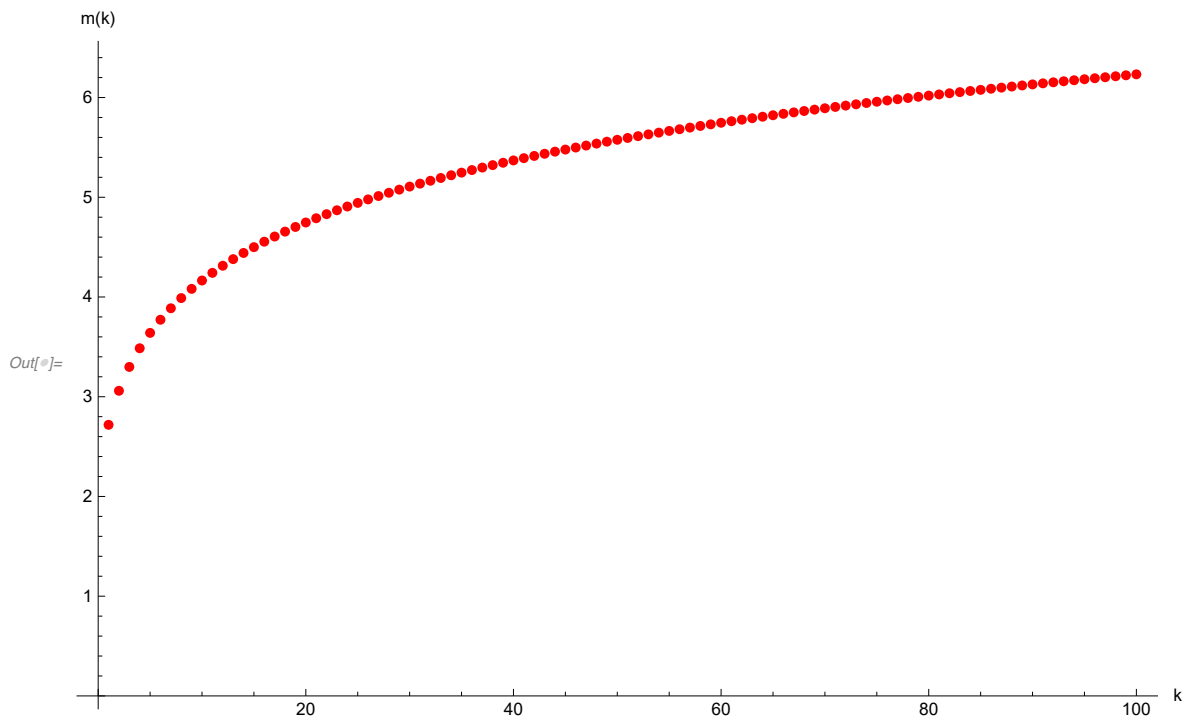
```
In[ ]:= Show[list7, list8, ImageSize → Large]
```



Asymptotics of Reciprocal Multifactorial Series

Simple Graph

```
In[ ]:= ListPlot[Table[{x, ClosedFormRMFC[x]}, {x, 1, 100}],
  ImageSize -> Large, AxesLabel -> {"k", "m(k)"}, PlotStyle -> {Red, Thick}]
```



Detailed asymptotics

```
In[1]:= Asymptotic[λ Integrate[(1 - t) (1 - E^(-λ t)))/(t (E^(-λ Log[t]) - 1)), {t, 0, 1}],
  λ -> 0, SeriesTermGoal -> 1]
```

```
Out[1]= λ Log[2]
```

```
Asymptotic[λ Integrate[(1 - t) (1 - E^(-λ t)))/(t (E^(-λ Log[t]) - 1)), {t, 0, 1}],
  λ -> 0, SeriesTermGoal -> 2]
```

```
Out[2]= -λ^2/4 - 1/2 λ^2 Log[3] + 1/2 λ Log[4] + 1/12 λ^2 Log[64]
```

```
In[3]:= FullSimplify[1 + (1 + 1/(2 k^2) + 1/k) (EulerGamma + 1/(6 k^2) + 1/(2 k) + Log[3]/(2 k^2) - Log[4]/(2 k) - Log[64]/(12 k^2) + Log[k])] ]
```

```
Out[3]= 1 + (1 + 2 k (1 + k)) (1 + Log[27/8] + k (3 + 6 EulerGamma k - Log[64]) + 6 k^2 Log[k]) / (12 k^4)
```

```

In[17]:= FullSimplify[1 + (1 + 1/k) * ((EulerGamma + Log[k] + 1/(2 k)) - (1/k Log[2]))]
Out[17]= 1 + (1 + k) (1 + 2 EulerGamma k - Log[4] + 2 k Log[k]) / (2 k^2)

In[5]:= ClosedFormRMFC[n_] := 1 + 1/n Exp[1/n] Sum[n^(k/n) Gamma[k/n, 0, 1/n], {k, n}]

In[10]:= RMFCApproximation[k_] :=
  1 + ((1 + 2 k (1 + k)) (1 + Log[27/8] + k (3 + 6 EulerGamma k - Log[64]) + 6 k^2 Log[k])) / (12 k^4)
RMFCApproximation1[k_] := 1 + ((1 + k) (1 + 2 EulerGamma k - 2 Log[2] + 2 k Log[k])) / (2 k^2)

In[12]:= N[RMFCApproximation[15]]
N[RMFCApproximation1[15]]
Out[12]= 4.49958
Out[13]= 4.49055

In[ ]:= N[ClosedFormRMFC[15]]
Out[ ]:= 4.49969

In[ ]:= Table[{x, N[RMFCApproximation[10^x], 50]}, {x, 0, 5}]
Out[ ]:= {{0, 2.8836692626558410221123829825576677447983026999440},
  {1, 4.1649189354117046099965674566757558205746873600579},
  {2, 6.2325552567621081237809508324268568037822079589510},
  {3, 8.4922666866575160699533708545283873810253799369197},
  {4, 10.788515528463920803804219311415785943169176345868},
  {5, 13.090260100433386932193328011615118199331396176765}}

In[14]:= Table[{x, N[RMFCApproximation1[10^x], 50]}, {x, 0, 5}]
Out[14]= {{0, 1.7681369686831751023785599372484517259333184031593},
  {1, 4.1465346438235424150510583658830438800192818922459},
  {2, 6.2322589228748650233038059050189145713692433849724},
  {3, 8.4922625744998130773184202912360509141546656899936},
  {4, 10.788515475831875568107750939226274215134136716216},
  {5, 13.090260099791939680800187624934920717370858843943}}

In[ ]:= Table[{x, N[ClosedFormRMFC[10^x], 50]}, {x, 0, 5}]
Out[ ]:= {{0, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470937000},
  {1, 4.1652437655583845907872624104455607382280307953708},
  {2, 6.2325559690048781755948333144748471914777217107326},
  {3, 8.492266687753055546922513543645116307527055440479},
  {4, 10.788515528465399974853138837254851897589458808237},
  {5, 13.090260100433388795106669060937341380984702346850}}

```

```
In[15]:= Table[{x, 100 Abs[(N[ClosedFormRMFC[10^x]] - N[RMFCApproximation[10^x]])] /  
N[ClosedFormRMFC[10^x], 50]}, {x, 0, 5}]
```

```
Out[15]= {{0, 6.08426}, {1, 0.00779859}, {2, 0.0000114278},  
{3, 1.29004 × 10-8}, {4, 1.37156 × 10-11}, {5, 0.}}
```

```
In[16]:= Table[{x, 100 Abs[(N[ClosedFormRMFC[10^x]] - N[RMFCApproximation1[10^x]])] /  
N[ClosedFormRMFC[10^x], 50]}, {x, 0, 5}]
```

```
Out[16]= {{0, 34.9539}, {1, 0.449172}, {2, 0.00476604},  
{3, 0.0000484353}, {4, 4.87866 × 10-7}, {5, 4.90019 × 10-9}}
```