



IF CLAUSES

(Zero and First)

Conditionals

Conditionals



Condicionais em inglês são como no português, orações subordinadas, frases dependentes de outras frases que expressam condições. Observe:

If I see Jack, I'll tell him you are coming.



Unless you come earlier, you never get in.



Zero conditional



First conditional



(Geralmente expressa algo que é:)



(always true - sempre verdade)



Exemplos

If I miss the bus, Dad gives me a ride.

Ice melts if you heat it.

If I'm not here, Joey doesn't come.

Estrutura

Conditional: **If** + Present tense

Result/main clause: Present tense

(possível, provável ou real)



Exemplos

James ^{can be} will be back tomorrow if he finishes
his job in time.

^{will} - maior certeza

Unless you drive, you won't be able to go.

If you get home earlier, let me know.

Estrutura

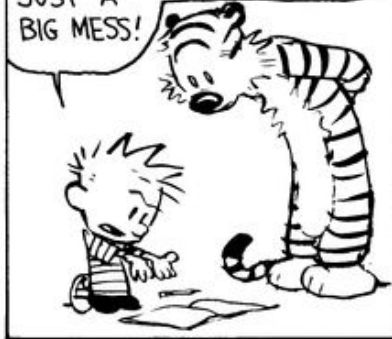
Conditional: **If** + Present tense

Result clause: Simple Future or imperative form

OBS - Pode haver **modais**

Calvin and Hobbes by Bill Watterson for October 03, 2020

WHAT A RIP-OFF! THEY SAY
IF YOU CONNECT THESE DOTS
YOU GET A PICTURE, BUT
LOOK! I DID IT AND IT'S
JUST A
BIG MESS!



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I THINK YOU'RE SUPPOSED
TO CONNECT THEM IN THE
ORDER THAT THEY'RE
NUMBERED.



OH.



EVERYTHING'S GOTTA
HAVE RULES, RULES,
RULES!



Lembrete: Simple Present



	Affirmative	Negative
BE	I AM she, he, it IS you, we, they ARE	I AM NOT she, he, it IS NOT / ISN'T you, we, they ARE NOT / AREN'T
Verbos em geral	he, she, it verb + S (works, studies, watches, goes) I, you, we, they verbo normal (work, study, watch, go)	He, she, it DOESN'T + verbo normal (Ex. She doesn't study.) I, you, we, they DON'T + verbo normal (Ex. I don't work.)

Lembrete: Future



(will)

Afirmativa

Sujeito + WILL + Verbo normal

Exemplo:

She'll come tomorrow.

Negativa

Sujeito + WILL NOT + verbo normal

Exemplo:

They won't help you.