B.M.S. College of Engineering (Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



LAB

OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA PROGRAMMING REPORT

23CS3PCOOJ

(December 2023-March 2024)

B.M.S. College of Engineering Department of Computer Science and Engineering



Laboratory Certificate

This is to certicompleted the PROGRAMM 2023-24. Name of the C	course of ING presc	Experime cribed by	ents in Practi the Depart	ical OBJECT	ORIENT	<u>ED JAVĀ</u>
USN No.: <u>1BN</u>	M22CS071	Sem	ester: <u>III</u>	Section: _	<u>B</u>	
Marks		1				
Max. Marks	Obtained					
10						

Signature of the staff in-charge Date:

Marks in Words

Head of the Department

1. WRITE TO PROGRAM TO FIND QUADRATIC EQUATION OF GIVEN ROOTS.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class quadratic {
  int a, b, c;
  double r1, r2, d;
  void getd() {
     Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.println("Enter the values of a, b, c");
     a = s.nextInt();
     b = s.nextInt();
     c = s.nextInt();
  void compute() {
     while (a == 0) {
       System.out.println("Not a quadratic equation");
       System.out.println("Enter a non-zero value of a");
       Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
       a = s.nextInt();
     d = (b * b) - (4 * a * c);
     if (d == 0) {
       r1 = -b / (2 * (double) a);
       System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
       System.out.println("Roots are Root1=Root2="+r1);
```

```
\} else if (d > 0) {
       r1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * (double) a);
       r2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * (double) a);
       System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
       System.out.println("Roots are Root1=" + r1 + " and
Root2="+r2);
     } else {
       r1 = -b / (2 * (double) a);
       r2 = Math.sqrt(Math.abs(d)) / (2 * (double) a);
       System.out.println("Roots are imaginary and Root1=" + r1
+ "+i" + r2 + " and Root2=" + r1 + "-i" + r2);
class QuadraticMain {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     System.out.println("Bhuvana M");
     System.out.println("1BM22CS071");
     quadratic q = new quadratic();
     q.getd();
     q.compute();
```

```
cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac QuadraticMain.java && java QuadraticMain
    apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac QuadraticMain.java && java QuadraticMain.Bhuvana M
    1BM22C5071
    Enter the values of a,b,c
    10 20 30
    Roots are imaginary and Root1=-100.0i1.4142135623730951and Root2=-100.0-i1.4142135623730951
    apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac QuadraticMain.java && java QuadraticMain.Bhuvana M
    1BM22C5071
    Enter the values of a, b, c
    0 0 0
    Not a quadratic equation
    Enter a non-zero value of a
    20
    Roots are real and equal
    Roots are Root1=Root2=0.0
    apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java %
```

2. Create a class Book that contains four members: name, author, price, and num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class books {
  String name;
  String author;
  int price;
  int numPages;
  books(String name, String author, int price, int numPages) {
     this.name = name;
     this.author = author;
     this.price = price;
     this.numPages = numPages;
  }
  public String toString() {
     return "Book Name: " + this.name + "\n" +
          "Author Name: " + this.author + "\n" +
          "Book Price: " + this.price + "\n" +
          "Number of pages: " + this.numPages + "\n";
}
class booksMain {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
System.out.println("Bhuvana M");
System.out.println("1BM22CS071");
Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
int n;
String name;
String author;
int price;
int numPages;
System.out.println("Enter the number of books:");
n = s.nextInt();
books[] b;
b = new books[n];
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
  System.out.println("Book" + (i + 1) + ":");
  System.out.println("Enter the book name");
  s.nextLine();
  name = s.nextLine();
  System.out.println("Enter the author");
  author = s.nextLine();
  System.out.println("Enter the price");
  price = s.nextInt();
  System.out.println("Enter the number of pages");
  numPages = s.nextInt();
  b[i] = new books(name, author, price, numPages);
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
  System.out.println("Book" + (i + 1) + "\n" + b[i]);
```

}

}

```
■ apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac booksMain.java && java booksMain Bhuvana M
1MM2ZCS071
Enter the number of books:
2
Book 1:
Enter the book name
00JP TB
Enter the author
XYZ
Enter the price
1000
Enter the number of pages
500
Book 2:
Enter the book name
DS TB
Enter the author
ABC
Enter the price
1000
Enter the price
1000
Book 1
Book Name: 00JP TB
Author Name: XYZ
Book Price: 1000
Number of pages: 500

Book 2
Book Name: DS TB
Author Name: ABC
Book Name: DS TB
Author Name: ABC
Book Price: 1000
Number of pages: 450

apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % ■
```

3. Write a Java program to create a class Student with members USN, name, marks(6 subjects). Include methods to accept student details and marks, Also include a method to calculate the percentage and display appropriate details. (Array of student object to be created).

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class student {
  String USN;
  String name;
  int marks[] = new int[6];
  float percentage = 0;
  void getd(int i) {
     Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.println("Enter USN: ");
     USN = s.next();
     System.out.println("Enter Name:");
     name = s.next();
     System.out.println("Enter Student" + i + " Marks");
     for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++) {
       System.out.println("Enter Marks of Subject" + j + ":");
       marks[j] = s.nextInt();
       percentage += marks[i];
  void calculatePercentage(int i) {
     percentage = (percentage / 6);
```

```
System.out.println("Percentage of student" + i + "=" +
percentage + "%");
class studentMain {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     System.out.println("Bhuvana M");
     System.out.println("1BM22CS071");
     System.out.println("Enter the number of Students");
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     int n = sc.nextInt();
     student s[] = new student[n];
     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       s[i] = new student();
       s[i].getd(i);
     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       s[i].calculatePercentage(i);
```

```
● apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac studentMain java && java studentMain
  Bhuvana M
  1BM22CS071
  Enter the number of Students
 Enter USN:
  1BM22CS001
  Enter Name:
  Rahul
  Enter Student0 Marks
  Enter Marks of Subject0:
  Enter Marks of Subject1:
  Enter Marks of Subject2:
  Enter Marks of Subject3:
  Enter Marks of Subject4:
  Enter Marks of Subject5:
  Percentage of student0=93.5%
o apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java %
```

4. Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
abstract class shape {
  int dim1;
  int dim2;
  shape(int dim1, int dim2) {
     this.dim1 = dim1:
     this.dim2 = dim2;
  abstract void printArea();
class rectangle extends shape {
  rectangle(int length, int breadth) {
     super(length, breadth);
  void printArea() {
     double area = \dim 1 * \dim 2;
     System.out.println("Area of rectangle = " + area);
}
```

```
class triangle extends shape {
  triangle(int height, int base) {
     super(height, base);
  }
  void printArea() {
     double area = 0.5 * dim1 * dim2;
     System.out.println("Area of triangle = " + area);
}
class circle extends shape {
  circle(int radius) {
     super(radius, 0);
  }
  void printArea() {
     double area = Math.PI * dim1 * dim1;
     System.out.println("Area of circle = " + area);
}
public class AbstractMain {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     System.out.println("Bhuvana M");
     System.out.println("1BM22CS071");
     Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.println("Enter the length and breadth of the
rectangle");
     int l = s.nextInt();
     int b = s.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.println("Enter base and height of the triangle");
int ba = s.nextInt();
int h = s.nextInt();

System.out.println("Enter the radius of the circle");
int r = s.nextInt();

rectangle re = new rectangle(l, b);
triangle t = new triangle(h, ba);
circle c = new circle(r);

re.printArea();
t.printArea();
c.printArea();
}
```

```
    apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac abstractmain.java && java abstractmain Bhuvana M
1BM22CS071
Enter the length and breadth of the rectangle
5 10
Enter base and height of the triangle
4 5
Enter the radius of the circle
8
Area of rectangle =50.0
Area of triangle =10.0
Area of circle =200.96
apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java %
```

- 5. Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:
- Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.
- Display the balance.
- Compute and deposit interest
- Permit withdrawal and update the balance Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

<u>Ans:</u>

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Account {
    String customerName;
    int accountNumber;
    String accountType;
    double balance;

Account(String name, int number, String type, double initialBalance) {
        customerName = name;
        accountNumber = number;
        accountType = type;
    }
}
```

```
balance = initialBalance;
  void deposit(double amount) {
    if (amount > 0) {
       balance += amount;
       System.out.println("Deposit of INR " + amount + "
successful");
     } else {
       System.out.println("Invalid deposit amount. Please enter a
positive value.");
  }
  void displayBalance() {
     System.out.println("Account Number: " + accountNumber);
    System.out.println("Customer Name: " + customerName);
    System.out.println("Account Type: " + accountType);
    System.out.println("Balance: INR " + balance);
  }
  void withdraw(double amount) {
    if (balance >= amount) {
       balance -= amount:
       System.out.println("Withdrawal of INR " + amount + "
successful");
     } else {
       System.out.println("Insufficient funds");
  void computeInterest() {
```

```
void checkMinimumBalance(double minBalance, double
serviceCharge) {
}
class SavAcct extends Account {
  double interestRate = 0.05;
  SavAcct(String name, int number, String type, double
initialBalance) {
    super(name, number, type, initialBalance);
  void computeInterest() {
    double interest = balance * interestRate;
    balance += interest;
    System.out.println("Interest of INR " + interest + " added to
the account");
class CurAcct extends Account {
  double minBalance = 1000;
  double serviceCharge = 50;
  CurAcct(String name, int number, String type, double
initialBalance) {
    super(name, number, type, initialBalance);
  }
  void checkMinimumBalance(double minBalance, double
serviceCharge) {
    if (balance < minBalance) {
```

```
System.out.println("Service charge of INR " +
serviceCharge + " imposed");
       balance -= serviceCharge;
}
public class Bank {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.print("Enter the number of users: ");
     int numUsers = scanner.nextInt();
    Account[] accounts = new Account[numUsers];
     for (int i = 0; i < numUsers; i++) {
       System.out.println("\nUser " + (i + 1));
       System.out.print("Enter customer name: ");
       scanner.nextLine();
       String name = scanner.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter account number: ");
       int accNumber = scanner.nextInt();
       System.out.print("Enter initial deposit amount: INR");
       double initialDeposit = scanner.nextDouble();
       System.out.print("Enter account type (Savings/Current):
");
       scanner.nextLine();
       String accType = scanner.nextLine();
       if (accType.equalsIgnoreCase("Savings")) {
         accounts[i] = new SavAcct(name, accNumber, accType,
initialDeposit);
       } else if (accType.equalsIgnoreCase("Current")) {
```

```
accounts[i] = new CurAcct(name, accNumber, accType,
initialDeposit);
       } else {
          System.out.println("Invalid account type entered.
Defaulting to Account.");
         accounts[i] = new Account(name, accNumber,
"Account", initialDeposit);
    boolean exit = false:
     while (!exit) {
       System.out.println("\nChoose an option:");
       System.out.println("1. Deposit");
       System.out.println("2. Withdraw");
       System.out.println("3. Display Balance");
       System.out.println("4. Compute Interest (Savings only)");
       System.out.println("5. Exit");
       System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
       while (!scanner.hasNextInt()) {
          System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a
number.");
         scanner.next();
       int choice = scanner.nextInt();
       switch (choice) {
          case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter account number: ");
            int accNum = scanner.nextInt();
            System.out.print("Enter deposit amount: INR");
            double depositAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
            for (Account acc: accounts) {
              if (acc.accountNumber == accNum) {
```

```
acc.deposit(depositAmount);
            break;
         case 2:
            System.out.print("Enter account number: ");
            accNum = scanner.nextInt();
            System.out.print("Enter withdrawal amount: INR");
            double withdrawAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
            for (Account acc : accounts) {
              if (acc.accountNumber == accNum) {
                acc.withdraw(withdrawAmount);
            break;
         case 3:
            System.out.print("Enter account number: ");
            accNum = scanner.nextInt();
            for (Account acc : accounts) {
              if (acc.accountNumber == accNum) {
                acc.displayBalance();
            break:
         case 4:
            System.out.print("Enter account number (for Savings
account): ");
            accNum = scanner.nextInt();
            for (Account acc : accounts) {
              if (acc.accountNumber == accNum && acc
instanceof SavAcct) {
                ((SavAcct) acc).computeInterest();
```

```
break;
case 5:
exit = true;
break;
default:
System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please enter a valid option.");
}
}
```

```
🌘 apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % cd "/Users/apple/Documents/Java/" && javac bankmain.java && java bankmain
  Bhuvana M
  1BM22CS071
  Enter the number of users: 1
  User I
Enter customer name: Rahul
Enter account number: 123
Enter initial deposit amount: INR 6000
Enter account type (Savings/Current): Savings
  Choose an option:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
  3. Display Balance
  4. Compute Interest (Savings only)
5. Exit
  Enter your choice: 1
Enter account number: 123
Enter deposit amount: INR 1500
  Deposit of INR 1500.0 successful
  Choose an option:
  1. Deposit
  2. Withdraw

    Display Balance
    Compute Interest (Savings only)
    Exit

  Enter your choice: 2
Enter account number: 123
Enter withdrawal amount: INR 500
  Withdrawal of INR 500.0 successful
  Choose an option:
  1. Deposit
  2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings only)
5. Exit
  Enter your choice: 3
Enter account number: 123
  Account Number: 123
  Customer Name: Rahul
Account Type: Savings
Balance: INR 7000.0
```

```
Choose an option:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings only)
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter account number (for Savings account): 123
Interest of INR 350.0 added to the account
Choose an option:
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Display Balance
4. Compute Interest (Savings only)
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java %
```

6. Create a package CIE which has two classes- Student and Internals. The class Student has members like usn, name, sem. The class internals derived from student has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is a derived class of Student. This class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Import the two packages in a file that declares the final marks of n students in all five courses.

- Create a folder CIE and save the programs Student.java and Internals.java within it.
- Create a folder SEE and save the program External.java within it.
- Save the Main program outside these two folders.
- Compile Main.java and Execute the Main.class

Ans:

//CIE PACKAGE
//student.java
package CIE;

```
public class student {
  public String usn;
  public String name;
  public int sem;
  public student(String usn, String name, int sem) {
     this.usn = usn;
     this.name = name;
     this.sem = sem;
//internals.java
package CIE;
public class internals extends student {
  public int[] internalMarks;
  public internals(String usn, String name, int sem, int[]
internalMarks) {
     super(usn, name, sem);
     this.internalMarks = internalMarks;
  }
}
//SEE Package
//externals.java
package SEE;
```

```
import CIE.student;
public class externals extends student {
  public int[] seeMarks;
  public externals(String usn, String name, int sem, int[]
seeMarks) {
    super(usn, name, sem);
    this.seeMarks = seeMarks;
  }
}
//main1.java
import CIE.internals;
import SEE.externals;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class main1 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     System.out.println("Bhuvana M");
     System.out.println("1BM22CS071");
     Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
     System.out.print("Enter the number of students: ");
    int n = scanner.nextInt();
    internals[] cieStudents = new internals[n];
    externals[] seeStudents = new externals[n];
    // Input CIE marks
     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
System.out.println("Enter details for CIE of student " + (i
+1));
       System.out.print("USN: ");
       String usn = scanner.next();
       System.out.print("Name: ");
       String name = scanner.next();
       System.out.print("Semester: ");
       int sem = scanner.nextInt();
       int[] cieMarks = new int[5];
       System.out.print("Enter CIE marks for 5 courses: ");
       for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
          cieMarks[j] = scanner.nextInt();
        }
       cieStudents[i] = new internals(usn, name, sem, cieMarks);
     }
     // Input SEE marks
     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       System.out.println("Enter details for SEE of student " + (i
+1));
       System.out.print("USN: ");
       String usn = scanner.next();
       System.out.print("Name: ");
       String name = scanner.next();
       System.out.print("Semester: ");
       int sem = scanner.nextInt();
       int[] seeMarks = new int[5];
       System.out.print("Enter SEE marks for 5 courses: ");
       for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
          seeMarks[j] = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
seeStudents[i] = new externals(usn, name, sem,
seeMarks);
    // Displaying final marks
     System.out.println("\nFinal Marks of Students:");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
       System.out.println("\nDetails of Student " + (i + 1));
       System.out.println("USN: " + cieStudents[i].usn);
       System.out.println("Name: " + cieStudents[i].name);
       System.out.println("Semester: " + cieStudents[i].sem);
       System.out.println("CIE Marks: ");
       for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
          System.out.print(cieStudents[i].internalMarks[j] + " ");
       System.out.println("\nSEE Marks: ");
       for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
          System.out.print(seeStudents[i].seeMarks[i] + " ");
```

```
• apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % javac main1.java
 apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % java main1
 Bhuvana M
 1BM22CS071
 Enter the number of students: 1
Enter details for CIE of student 1
 USN: 1BM22CS001
 Name: Rahul
 Enter CIE marks for 5 courses: 40 39 40 38 40
 Enter details for SEE of student 1
 USN: 1BM22CS001
 Name: Rahul
 Enter SEE marks for 5 courses: 100 99 98 100 97
 Final Marks of Students:
 Details of Student 1
 USN: 1BM22CS001
 Name: Rahul
  Semester: 3
 CIE Marks:
 40 39 40 38 40
 SEE Marks:
 100 99 98 100 97 2
o apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java %
```

7. Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "Son" which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age<0. In Son class, implement a constructor that cases both father and son's age and throws an exception if son's age is >= father's age.

```
class WrongAgeException extends Exception {
    WrongAgeException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Father {
    private int age;

public Father(int age) throws WrongAgeException {
        if (age < 0) {
            throw new WrongAgeException("Father's age cannot be negative");
        }
        this.age = age;
    }

public int getAge() {
        return age;
    }
}</pre>
```

```
class Son extends Father {
  private int sonAge;
  public Son(int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws
WrongAgeException {
    super(fatherAge);
    if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
       throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age should be less
than Father's age");
    this.sonAge = sonAge;
  public int getSonAge() {
    return sonAge;
}
public class InheritanceExceptionDemo {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
       Father father = new Father (40):
       System.out.println("Father's age: " + father.getAge());
       Son son = new Son(40, 20); // This will throw an
exception due to son's age being >= father's age
       System.out.println("Son's age: " + son.getSonAge());
     } catch (WrongAgeException e) {
       System.out.println("Exception: " + e.getMessage());
  }
```

}

Output:

apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java % /usr/bin/env /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java —enable-preview -XX:+ShowCo
debetailsInExceptionMessages -cp /Users/apple/Library/Application\ Support/Code/User/workspaceStorage/eef58df98c580eff5c611f9c1ec40b16/redhat.ja
va/jdt_ws/Java_520943e4/bin exceptionmain
Bhuvana M
1BM22C5071
Father's age: 40
Son's age: 20
apple@apples-MacBook-Pro-3 Java %

8. Write a program which creates two threads, one thread displaying "BMS College of Engineering" once every ten seconds and another displaying "CSE" once every two seconds.

```
class DisplayThread extends Thread {
    private String message;
    private int intervalMillis;

public DisplayThread(String message, int intervalMillis) {
        this.message = message;
        this.intervalMillis = intervalMillis;
    }

    public void run() {
        while (true) {
            try {
                System.out.println(message);
                 Thread.sleep(intervalMillis);
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                 e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
}
```

```
public class DisplayProgram {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      DisplayThread thread1 = new DisplayThread("BMS College of Engineering", 10000); // 10 seconds
      DisplayThread thread2 = new DisplayThread("CSE", 2000); // 2 seconds

      thread1.start();
      thread2.start();
   }
}
```

```
appleapples-MesBook-Pro-3 Java % /usr/bin/env /Library/Java/Java/Java/Java/Java/Java/Java/dictablachises/Jak-21.jdk/Contents/Meme/kin/java —enable-preview -XX:+ShowCo debetablaCin/cerpton/bin/env /usr/bin/env /usr
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