(*) Binary Ripple counters:

Counters whose counting sequence corresponds to that of the binary numbers are called binary counters.

Modulus of binary counter is 2^n

$\therefore m = 2^n$

where n is the no. of flip-flops

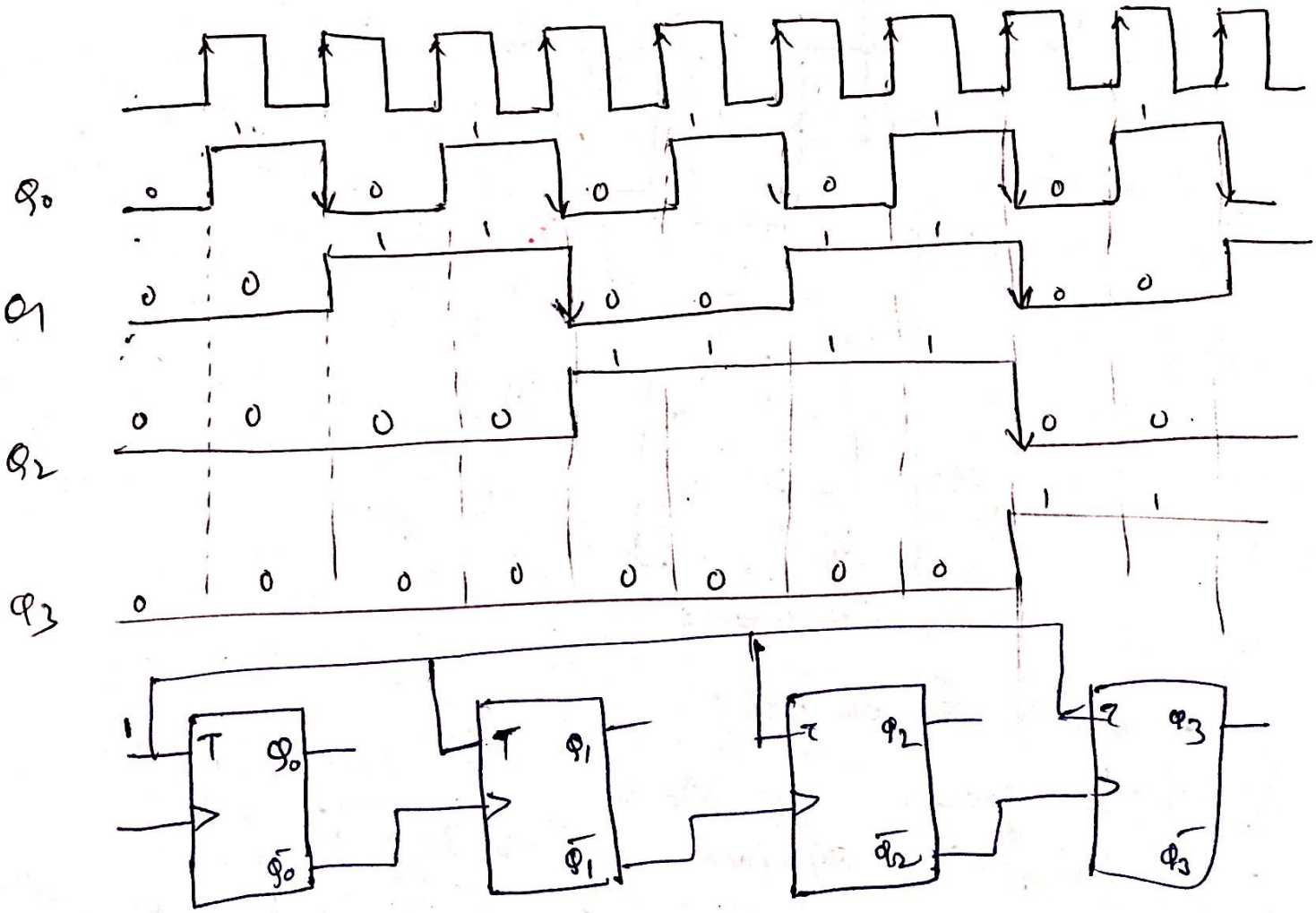
e.g. a mod-10

$10 = 2^4 \Rightarrow$ 4 FFs

$Q_3Q_2Q_1Q_0$
0000
0001
0010
0011
0100
0101
0110
0111
1000
1001
1010
1011
1100
1101
1110
1111

(8a)

Four-bit binary ripple counter: (T-FF)



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