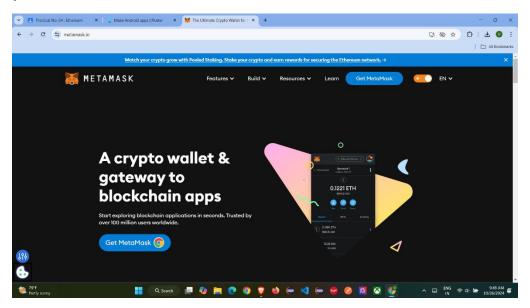
#### Practical No. 4

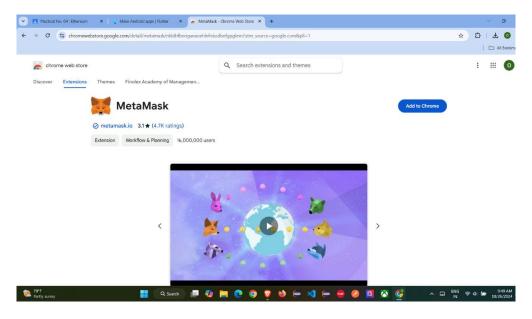
#### **Ethereum**

Q.1 Install the metamask in browser. Setup the metamask digital cryptocurrency wallet. Create multiple accounts in metamask and connect with one of the etherum blockchain test network. Perform the task buy ethers and send ethers from one account to another. Take the screenshots of created accounts, account assets and account transactions which showing the details of transaction. (Use following url to get free ether for Sepolia Test Network: <a href="https://faucets.chain.link/sepolia">https://faucets.chain.link/sepolia</a>)

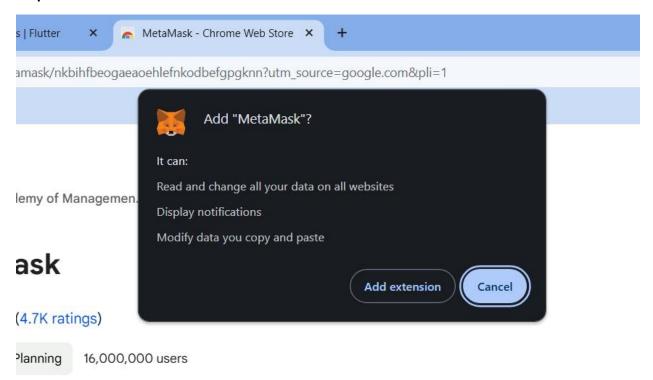
Step 1: Open Browser: metamask.io

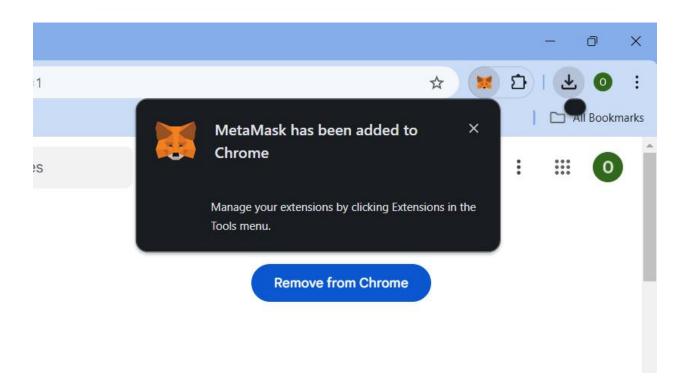


**Step 2: Download Chrome Extension** 

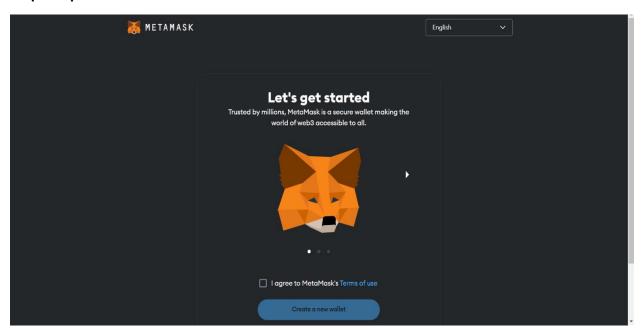


## **Step 3: Add Extension**

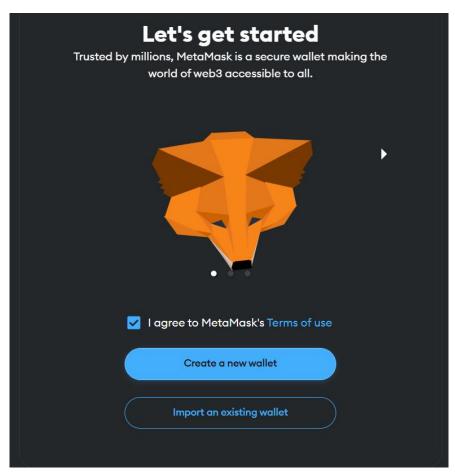




**Step 4: Open MetaMask Extension** 



**Step 5: Agree Terms and Conditions** 



# Help us improve MetaMask

We'd like to gather basic usage and diagnostics data to improve MetaMask. Know that we never sell the data you provide here.

Learn how we protect your privacy while collecting usage data for your profile.

When we gather metrics, it will always be...

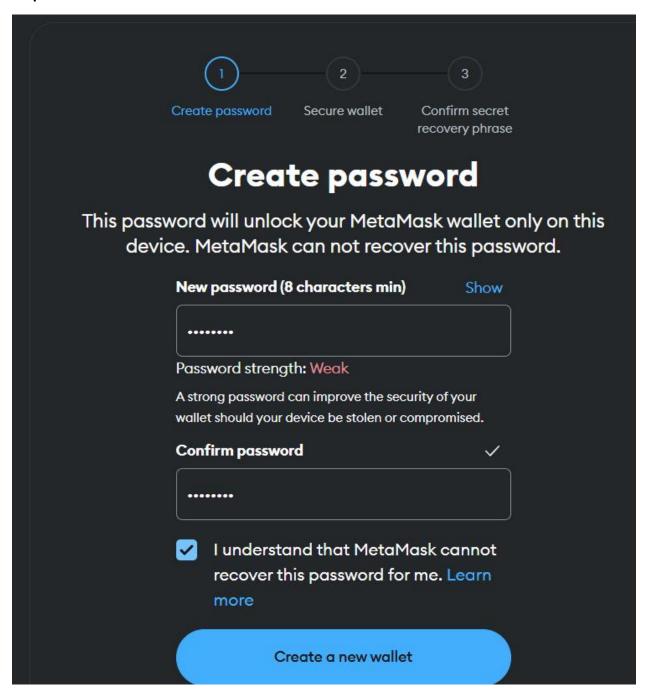
- Private: clicks and views on the app are stored, but other details (like your public address) are not.
- General: we temporarily use your IP address to detect a general location (like your country or region), but it's never stored.
- Optional: you decide if you want to share or delete your usage data via settings any time.

We'll use this data to learn how you interact with our marketing communications. We may share relevant news (like product features).

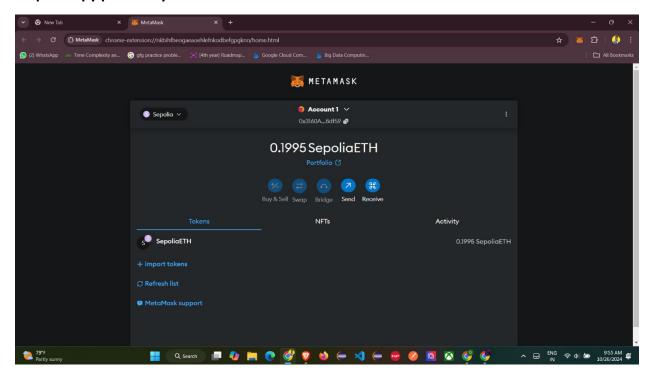
We'll let you know if we decide to use this data for other purposes. You can review our Privacy Policy for more information. Remember, you can go to settings and opt out at any time.

No thanks I agree

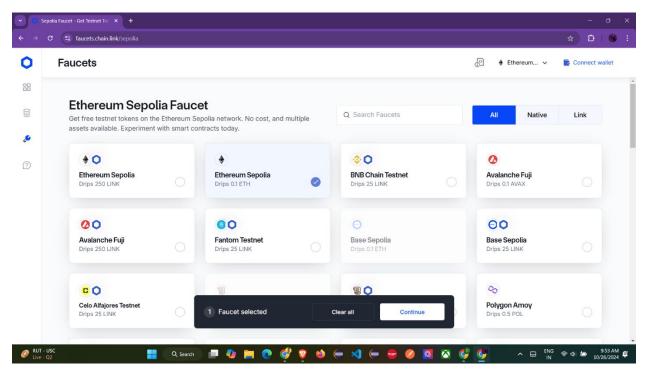
Step 7: Add Password and Confirm Password



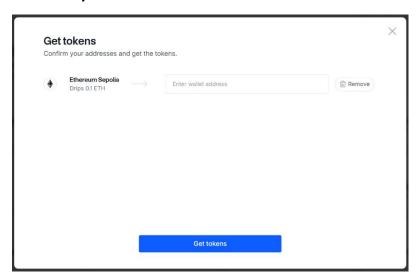
Step 8: Copy public key or address of the Account

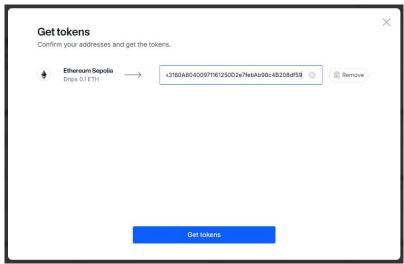


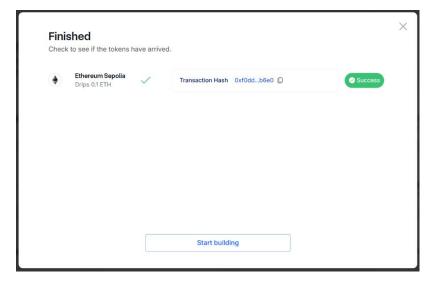
Step 9: Open this URL(https://faucets.chain.link/sepolia)



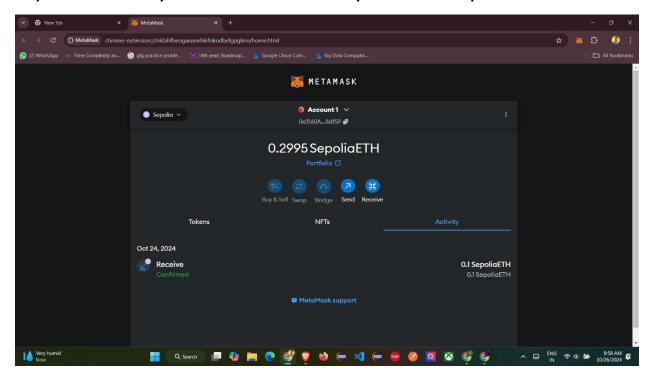
Step 10: Add your Public Key or address of Account



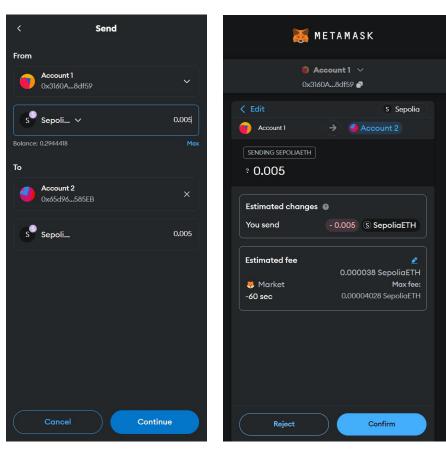




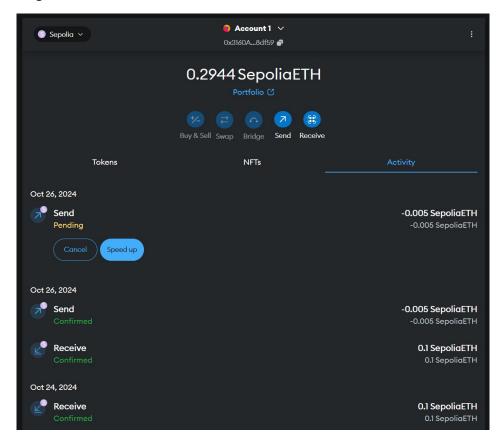
Step 11: Check Activity and the Balance of Account you receive 0.1SepoliaETH



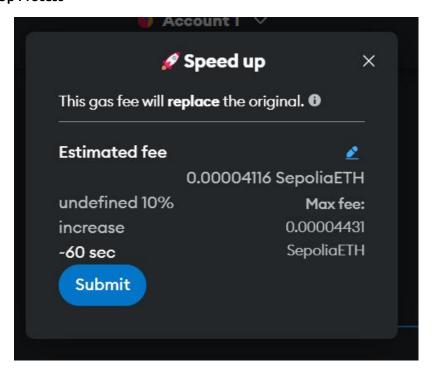
Step 12: Send 0.005 Amount to Another Account



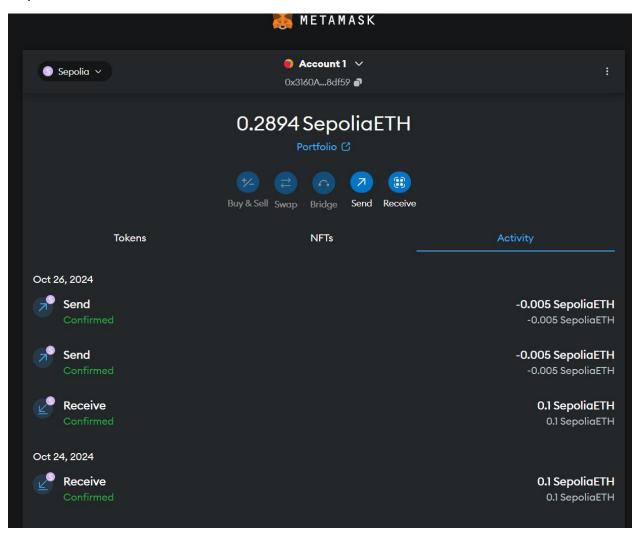
**Step 13: Pending Status** 



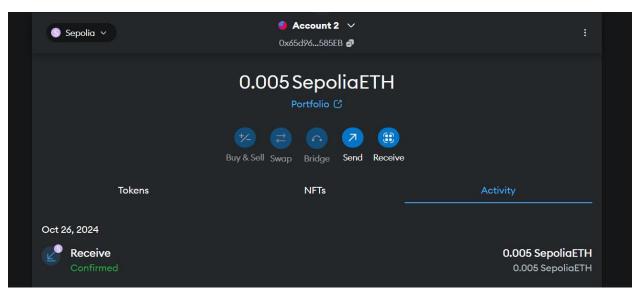
**Step 14: Speed Up Process** 



Step 15: Amount / Coins Deducted from Account 1

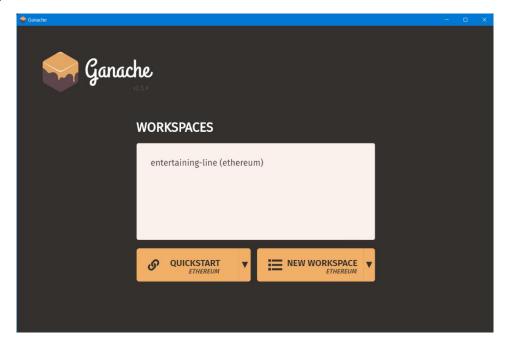


Step 16: Amount Successfully transferred to Account 2

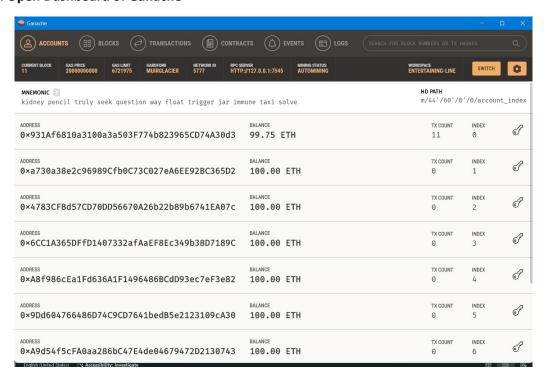


Q.2 Start Ganache (your personal private blockchain network). Connect Ganache with MetaMask and import the account from Ganache to MetaMask. Transfer funds from imported account to other account of MetaMask. Take the screenshots of created accounts, account assets and account transactions which showing the details of transaction from MetaMask and Ganache interface.

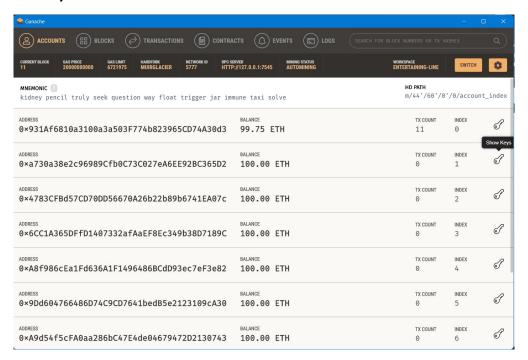
Step 1: Open Ganache IDE



Step 2: Open Dashboard of Ganache



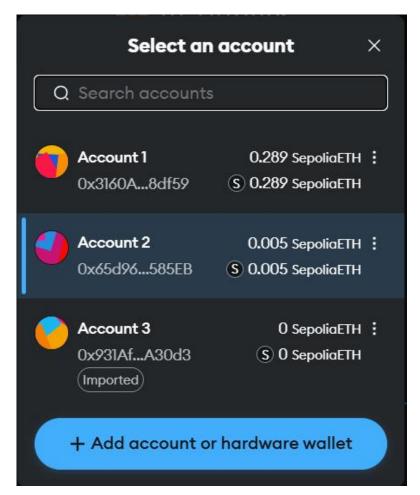
**Step 3: Show Keys** 



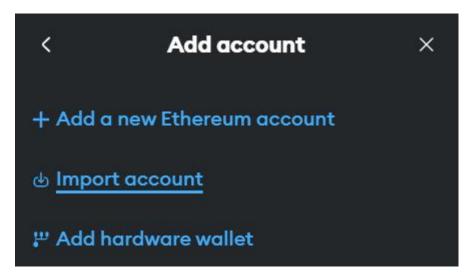
Step 4: Copy the Private key



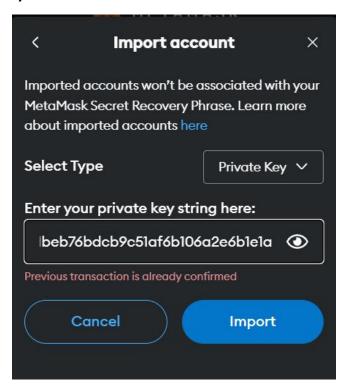
**Step 5: Add New Account** 



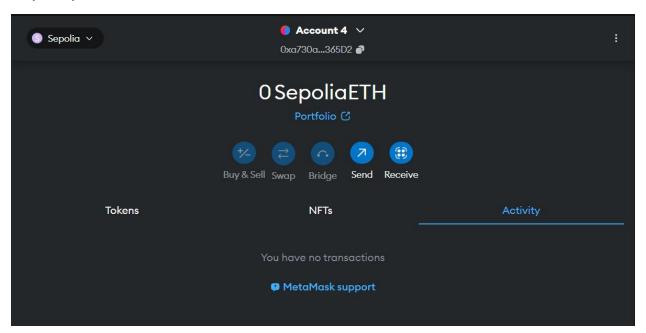
**Step 6: Import Account** 



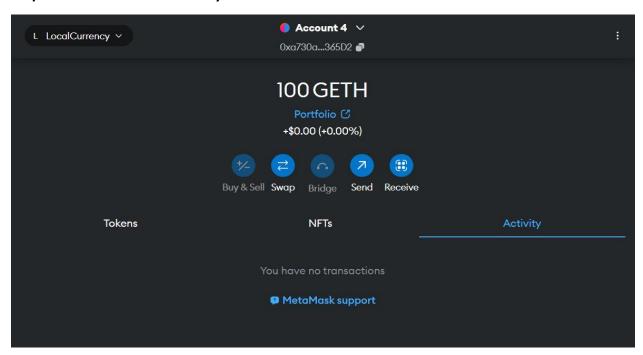
**Step 7: Enter Private Key in the Block** 



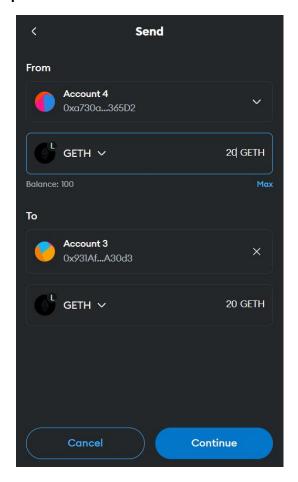
Step 8: Open Account 4

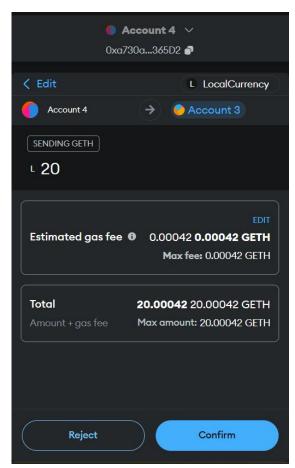


**Step 9: Switch to Local Currency** 

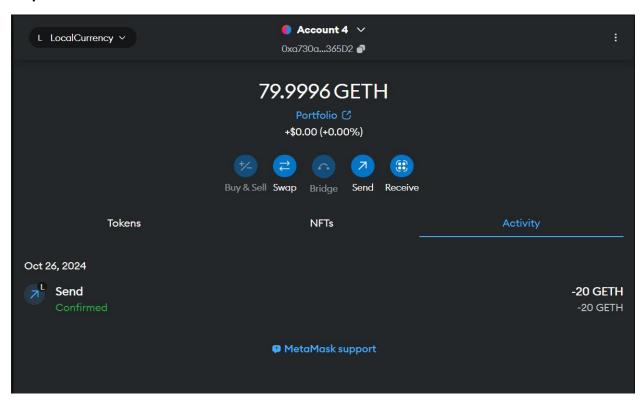


Step 10: Send 20 GETH to Account 3

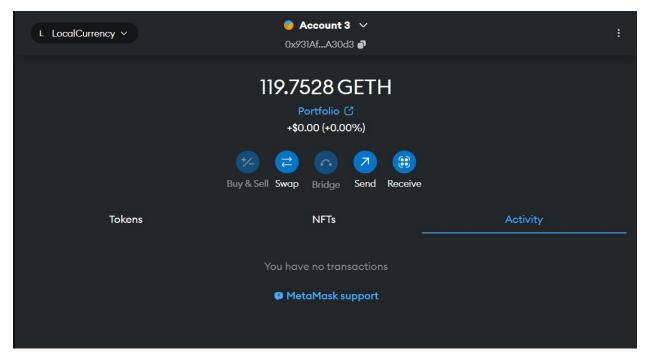




Step 11: Amount has been deducted



Step 12: Added in Account 3



# **Step 13: Transaction Details**

ADDI O×	RESS 931Af6810a3100a3a503F774b823965CD74A30d3	BALANCE 119.75 ETH	TX COUNT	INDEX 0	F
ADDI O×	RESS a730a38e2c96989Cfb0C73C027eA6EE92BC365D2	BALANCE 80.00 ETH	TX COUNT	INDEX	F

# Step 14: New Block Added inn Blockchain

TX HASH 0×aa41beb6345e235a92e654df1b89a10e4	47a1a9b85781a95a7404819c596e271a		CONTRACT CALL
FROM ADDRESS	TO CONTRACT ADDRESS 0×931Af6810a3100a3a503F774b823965CD74A30d3	GAS USED	VALUE
0×a730a38e2c96989Cfb0C73C027eA6EE92BC365D2		21000	2000000000000000000000

Q.3 Create Ethereum node using Geth (GoEthereum) and create genesis block and create your personal private Ethereum blockchain. And use IPC to interact with Geth node to perform following task: create account, transfer funds using send transaction, mine the block, show the account balance before and after the mining the block, show the specific block details and access chain details.

Step 1: geth -datadir chaindata init genesis.json

```
genesis.json
```

```
"difficulty": "0x20000",
"extraData": "",
"gasLimit": "0x2fefd8",
"nonce"
      : "0x0000000000000042",
"mixhash" :
"parentHash":
"timestamp": "0x00",
"alloc": {},
"config": {
  "chainId": 15,
  "homesteadBlock": 0,
  "eip155Block": 0,
  "eip158Block": 0,
  "eip150Block": 0 }}
```

#### Step 2: geth -datadir=./chaindata/

```
PS C:\Users\omkar\OneDrive\Desktop\private-chain> geth --datadir=./chaindata/
INFO [10-26|14:10:45.439] Starting Geth on Ethereum mainnet...
INFO [10-26|14:10:45.440] Bumping default cache on mainnet provided=1024 updated=4096
INFO [10-26|14:10:45.441] Maximum peer count ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
INFO [10-26|14:10:45.442] Set global gas cap cap=50,000,000
INFO [10-26|14:10:45.442] Allocated trie memory caches clean=614.00MiB dirty=1024.00MiB
```

Step 3: Open the Another Command Prompt "Run As Administrator"

#### Step 4: Open the Coinbase

```
> eth.accounts
[]
> personal.newAccount()
Passphrase:
Repeat passphrase:
"0xc1a2de3823651ab79e827a128a52aa8cd731c270"
> eth.coinbase
"0xc1a2de3823651ab79e827a128a52aa8cd731c270"
> __
```

#### Step 5: Check the Balance of Account One

```
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
0
```

#### **Step 6: Mining Start**

```
> miner.start()
null
```

#### Step 7: New Blocks Added

#### **Step 8: Mining Stop**

```
> miner.stop()
null
```

#### Step 9: Get New Balance

```
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
2.815e+21
```

#### **Step 10: Unlock Account**

```
> personal.unlockAccount(eth.accounts[0])
Unlock account 0xc1a2de3823651ab79e827a128a52aa8cd731c270
Passphrase:
true
```

#### Step 11: Create new Account

```
> eth.accounts
[]
> personal.newAccount()
Passphrase:
Repeat passphrase:
"0xc1a2de3823651ab79e827a128a52aa8cd731c270"
> eth.coinbase
"0xc1a2de3823651ab79e827a128a52aa8cd731c270"
```

#### Step 12: Send Transaction from Account 1 to Account 2

```
> eth.sendTransaction({from: eth.coinbase, to:
..... eth.accounts[1], value: web3.toWei(10, "ether")})
"0x9dd02dc3ccd7ceac4bd6cf90a8212da71032fab786f4ca44fefb896928421b97"
```

#### Step 13: Get Balance

#### Step 14: Get Latest Block

#### Step 15: Get Block number 35

Q.4 Write a solidity smart contract for performing following task using remixIDE and deployed it on public test network – Goerli / Sapolia using Injected provider environment.

- a. To transfer funds (ethers) from user account to contract account.
- b. To withdraw funds (ethers) from contract account to user account.
- c. To apply restriction that only owner of the contract can withdraw funds (ethers) from contract account to his/her user account.

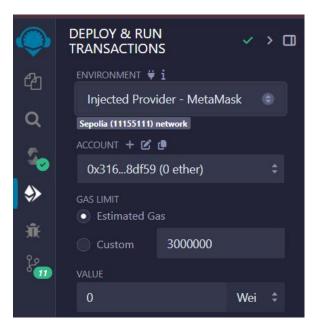
```
Code:
```

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
contract FundManager {
  // Address of the contract owner
  address public owner;
  // Constructor to set the owner as the contract deployer
  constructor() {
    owner = msg.sender;
  }
  // Modifier to restrict access to the contract owner
  modifier onlyOwner() {
    require(msg.sender == owner, "Only the owner can withdraw funds");
    _;
  }
  // Function to deposit Ether into the contract
  function deposit() public payable {
    require(msg.value > 0, "You must send some ether to deposit");
  }
  // Function to withdraw Ether from the contract (only owner)
  function withdraw(uint amount) public onlyOwner {
    require(address(this).balance >= _amount, "Insufficient balance in contract");
```

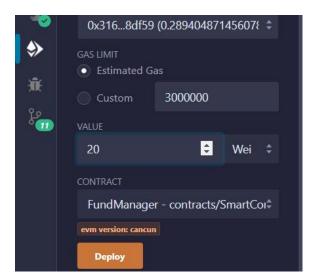
```
payable(msg.sender).transfer(_amount);
}

// Function to check contract balance
function getContractBalance() public view returns (uint) {
   return address(this).balance;
}
```

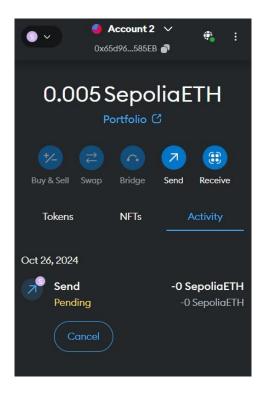
Step 1: Injected Provider - MetaMask



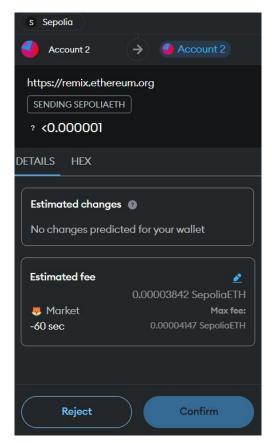
**Step 2: Select Contract** 



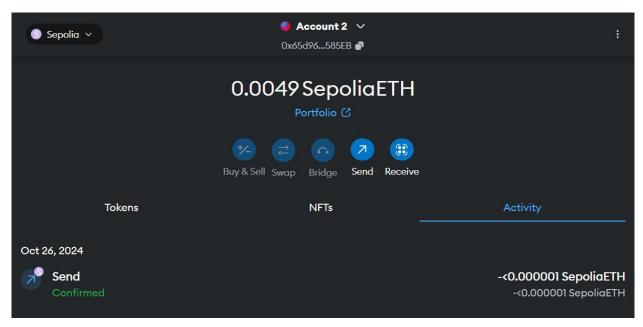
**Step 3: Add this Account** 



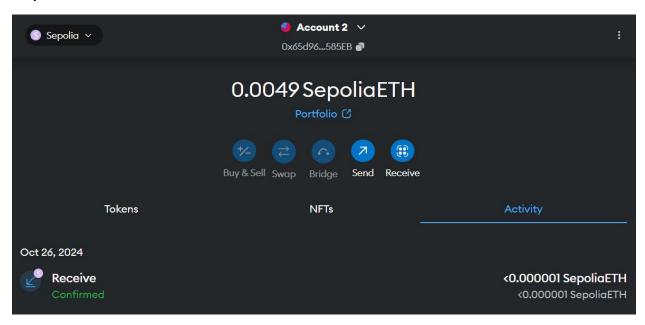
**Step 4: Send Amount and Confirm it** 



Step 5: Send the Coin



**Step 6: Receive the Coin** 



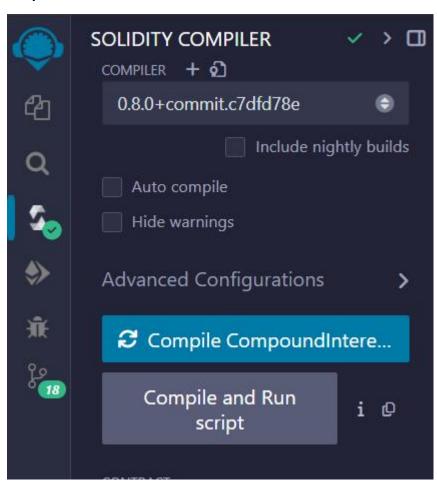
Q.5 Write a smart contract to calculate the compound interest and deploy it on Ganache using injected provider.

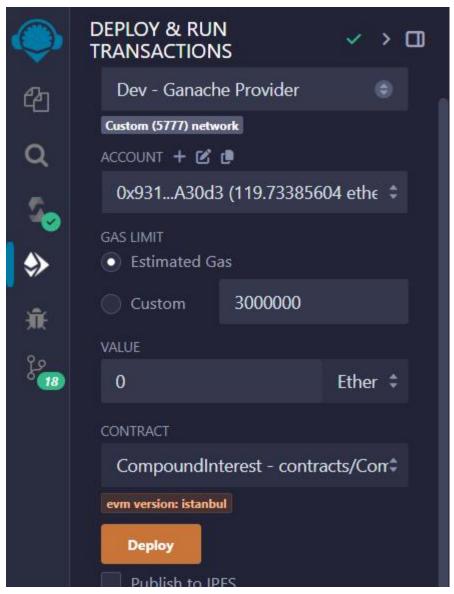
#### Code:

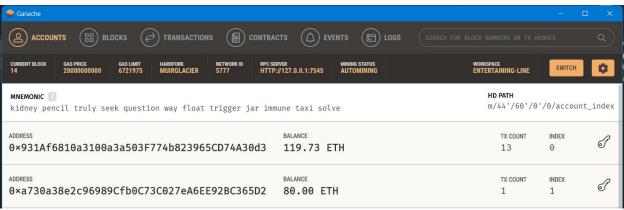
```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
contract CompoundInterest {
  // State variables
  address public owner;
  uint256 public principal;
  uint256 public rate; // Interest rate in percentage
  uint256 public time; // Time in years
  // Events
  event InterestCalculated(uint256 totalAmount);
  // Constructor
  constructor() {
    owner = msg.sender; // Set the contract creator as the owner
  }
  // Function to set principal, rate, and time
  function setParameters(uint256 principal, uint256 rate, uint256 time) public payable{
    require(msg.sender == owner, "Only the owner can set parameters");
    principal = _principal;
    rate = rate;
    time = _time;
```

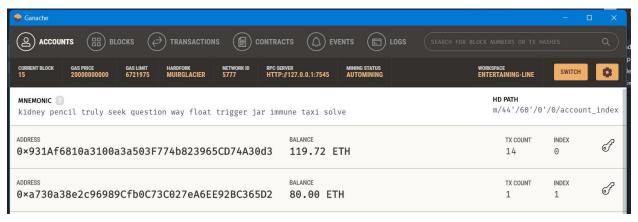
```
// Function to calculate compound interest
function calculateCompoundInterest() public returns (uint256) {
   uint256 totalAmount = principal * (1 + rate / 100) ** time;
   emit InterestCalculated(totalAmount);
   return totalAmount;
}
```

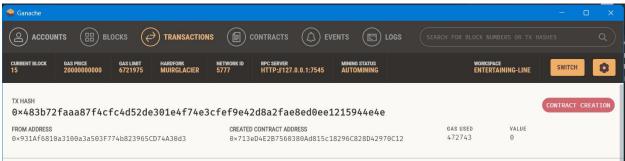
# **Output:**



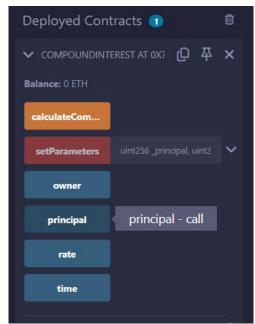












#### owner

0: address: 0x931Af6810a3100a3a503F774 b823965CD74A30d3



calculateCom...

## principal

principal - call

0: uint256: 12000

```
rate rate - call

0: uint256: 12
```

time time - call

0: uint256: 2

CURRENT BLOCK 20	GAS PRICE 20000000000	GAS LIMIT 6721975	HARDFORK MUIRGLACIER	NETWORK ID 5777	RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545	MINING STATUS AUTOMINING	WORKSPACE ENTERTAINING-LINE	SWITCH
BLOCK 20	MINED ON 2024-10-27	22:38:42				s used 1747		1 TRANSACTION
BLOCK 19	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:54:23				S USED		1 TRANSACTION
BLOCK 18	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:54:08				S USED		1 TRANSACTION
BLOCK 17	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:52:22				S USED 22743		1 TRANSACTION
BLOCK 16	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:49:35				S USED 3799		1 TRANSACTION
вьоск <b>15</b>	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:48:16				S USED 22743		1 TRANSACTION
BLOCK 14	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:30:06				S USED 22743		1 TRANSACTION
BLOCK 13	MINED ON 2024-10-27	21:26:39				S USED 22743		1 TRANSACTION

Q.6 Build and test decentralized application (Dapp) for Election Voting System on the local Ethereum Blockchain Network Ganache using truffle suite.

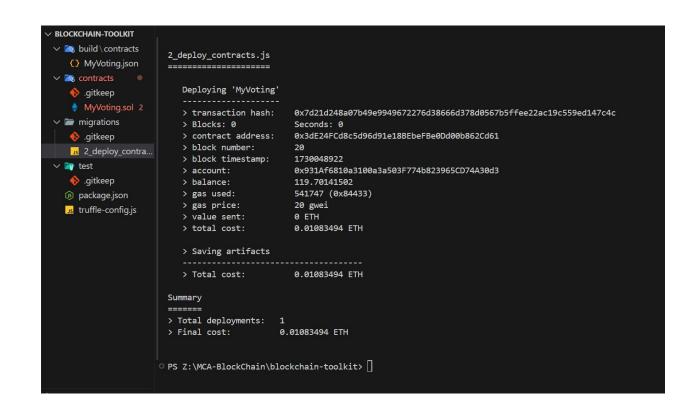
#### Code:

# MyVoting.sol

```
//SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity >= 0.5.0 < 0.8.27;
contract MyVoting {
  struct Candidate {
    uint256 id;
    string name;
    uint256 voteCount;
  }
  mapping(address => bool) public voters;
  mapping(uint256 => Candidate) public candidates;
  uint256 public candidateCount;
  event votedEvent(uint256 indexed _candidateId);
  constructor() public {
    addCandidate("Candidate 1");
    addCandidate("Candidate 2");
    addCandidate("Candidate 3");
  }
  function addCandidate(string memory _name) public {
    candidateCount++;
    candidates[candidateCount] = Candidate(candidateCount, _name, 0);
  }
  function vote(uint256 candidateId) public {
    require(!voters[msg.sender], "You already voted");
```

```
require(_candidateId > 0 && _candidateId <= candidateCount);
    voters[msg.sender] = true;
    candidates[ candidateId].voteCount++;
    emit votedEvent( candidateId);
  }
  function getCandidateDetails(uint candidateId) public view returns (uint, string memory, uint)
{
   return (candidates[ candidateId].id, candidates[ candidateId].name,
candidates[ candidateId].voteCount);
 }
}
2_deploy_contract.js
var MyVoting = artifacts.require("./MyVoting.sol");
module.exports = function(deployer)
{
  deployer.deploy(MyVoting);
};
```

# **Output:**



Q.7 Build and test decentralized application, (Dapp) for Banking System on the local Ethereum Blockchain Network Ganache using truffle suite.

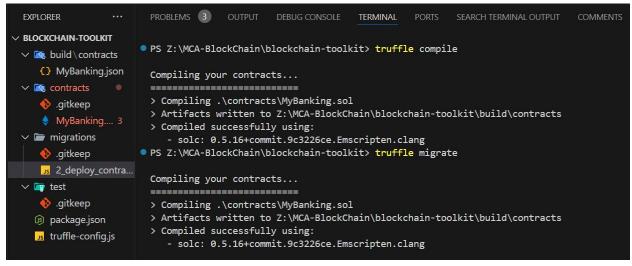
#### Code:

```
MyBanking.sol
pragma solidity >=0.5.16;
contract MyBanking {
  // State variable to store the balance
  uint256 private balance;
  // Constructor to ini alize balance
  constructor () public {
    balance = 0;
  }
  // Func on to add (deposit) amount to the balance
  function addAmount(uint256 amount) public {
    balance += amount;
  }
  // Func on to withdraw amount from the balance
  function withdrawAmount(uint256 amount) public {
    require(amount <= balance, "Insufficient balance");
    balance -= amount;
  }
  // Func on to check the remaining balance
  function checkBalance() public view returns (uint256) {
    return balance;
 }
```

## 2\_deploy\_contracts.js

```
const MyBanking = artifacts.require("MyBanking");
module.exports = function (deployer) {
  deployer.deploy(MyBanking);
};
```

#### **Output:**



#### 2\_deploy\_contracts.js \_\_\_\_\_

### Deploying 'MyBanking'

> Blocks: 0

> contract address: 0x970876Bc8f85da45097754A49BFCA1F239cd1501

> block number: 21
> block timestamp: 1730050086
> account: 0x931Af6810a3100a3a503F774b823965CD74A30d3

> account: 0x931Af6810a3100a > balance: 119.69902484 > gas used: 119509 (0x1d2d5) > gas price: 20 gwei > value sent: 0 ETH > total cost: 0.00239018 ETH

> Saving artifacts

> Total cost: 0.00239018 ETH

#### Summary ======

> Total deployments: 1

> Final cost: 0.00239018 ETH