

```
#include <stdio.h>

void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high);
int partition(int arr[], int low, int high);
void swap(int *a, int *b);
void printArray(int arr[], int size);

int main() {
    int arr[] = {34, 7, 23, 32, 5, 62, 32};
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
    printf("Original array:\n");
    printArray(arr, size);
    quickSort(arr, 0, size - 1);
    printf("Sorted array in ascending order:\n");
    printArray(arr, size);
    return 0;
}

void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high) {
    if (low < high) {
        int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
        quickSort(arr, low, pi - 1);
        quickSort(arr, pi + 1, high);
    }
}

int partition(int arr[], int low, int high) {
    int pivot = arr[high];
    int i = (low - 1);
    for (int j = low; j < high; j++) {
```

```
        if (arr[j] < pivot) {  
            i++;  
            swap(&arr[i], &arr[j]);  
        }  
    }  
    swap(&arr[i + 1], &arr[high]);  
    return (i + 1);  
}
```

```
}  
void swap(int *a, int *b) {  
    int temp = *a;  
    *a = *b;  
    *b = temp;  
}
```

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void quickSortDescending(int arr[], int low, int high);
```

```
int partitionDescending(int arr[], int low, int high);
```

```
void swap(int *a, int *b);
```

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size);
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int arr[] = {34, 7, 23, 32, 5, 62, 32};
```

```
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
```

```
    printf("Original array:\n");
```

```
    printArray(arr, size);
```

```
    quickSortDescending(arr, 0, size - 1);
```

```
    printf("Sorted array in descending order:\n");
```

```
    printArray(arr, size);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void quickSortDescending(int arr[], int low, int high)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (low < high) {
```

```
        int pi = partitionDescending(arr, low, high);
```

```
        quickSortDescending(arr, low, pi - 1);
```

```
        quickSortDescending(arr, pi + 1, high);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int partitionDescending(int arr[], int low, int high) {
```

```
    int pivot = arr[high];
```

```
    int i = (low - 1);
```

```
for (int j = low; j < high; j++) {  
    if (arr[j] > pivot) {  
        i++;  
        swap(&arr[i], &arr[j]);  
    }  
}  
swap(&arr[i + 1], &arr[high]);  
return (i + 1);  
}
```

```
void swap(int *a, int *b) {  
    int temp = *a;  
    *a = *b;  
    *b = temp;  
}
```

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>

typedef struct {
    int *arr;
    int size;
    int capacity;
} MaxHeap;

MaxHeap* createHeap(int capacity);
void insert(MaxHeap *heap, int value);
int extractMax(MaxHeap *heap);
void maxHeapify(MaxHeap *heap, int i);
void swap(int *a, int *b);
void printHeap(MaxHeap *heap);
void freeHeap(MaxHeap *heap);

MaxHeap* createHeap(int capacity) {
    MaxHeap *heap = (MaxHeap *)malloc(sizeof(MaxHeap));
    heap->arr = (int *)malloc(capacity * sizeof(int));
    heap->size = 0;
    heap->capacity = capacity;
    return heap;
}

void swap(int *a, int *b) {
    int temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}

void maxHeapify(MaxHeap *heap, int i) {
```

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int largest = i;
int left = 2 * i + 1;
int right = 2 * i + 2;
if (left < heap->size && heap->arr[left] > heap
    ->arr[largest]) {
    largest = left;
}
if (right < heap->size && heap->arr[right] > heap
    ->arr[largest]) {
    largest = right;
}
if (largest != i) {
    swap(&heap->arr[i], &heap->arr[largest]);
    maxHeapify(heap, largest);
}
}

void insert(MaxHeap *heap, int value) {
    if (heap->size == heap->capacity) {
        printf("Heap is full!\n");
        return;
    }
    heap->size++;
    int i = heap->size - 1;
    heap->arr[i] = value;
    while (i != 0 && heap->arr[(i - 1) / 2] < heap
        ->arr[i]) {

```

```
int extractMax(MaxHeap *heap) {
    if (heap->size <= 0) {
        printf("Heap is empty!\n");
        return -1;
    }
    if (heap->size == 1) {
        heap->size--;
        return heap->arr[0];
    }
    int root = heap->arr[0];
    heap->arr[0] = heap->arr[heap->size - 1];
    heap->size--;
    maxHeapify(heap, 0);
    return root;
}

void printHeap(MaxHeap *heap) {
    printf("Heap elements:\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < heap->size; i++) {
        printf("%d ", heap->arr[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void freeHeap(MaxHeap *heap) {
    free(heap->arr);
    free(heap);
}
```

```
int main() {  
    MaxHeap *heap = createHeap(10);  
    insert(heap, 10);  
    insert(heap, 20);  
    insert(heap, 5);  
    insert(heap, 30);  
    insert(heap, 15);  
    printHeap(heap);  
    printf("Extracted max: %d\n", extractMax(heap));  
    printHeap(heap);  
    freeHeap(heap);  
    return 0;  
}
```