

SMART CHATBOT USING RAG

Install LangChain core and Google Generative AI support

```
!pip install -qU langchain-core langgraph>=0.2.27 "langchain[google-genai]"
```

Install PDF reading library

```
!pip install -qU PyPDF2
```

(Optional) For better PDF extraction, you can also install pdfplumber

```
!pip install -qU pdfplumber
```

```
!pip install langchain-community langchain-core
```

```
!pip install -q faiss-cpu
```

🌐 Step 0: Set Google Gemini API Key

```
import getpass
```

```
import os
```

```
if not os.environ.get("GOOGLE_API_KEY"):
```

```
    os.environ["GOOGLE_API_KEY"] = getpass.getpass("Enter API key for Google Gemini: ")
```

🚀 Step 1: Install Required Packages (if needed)

```
!pip install -q langchain-core langgraph>=0.2.27 "langchain[google-genai]" faiss-cpu PyPDF2
```

✅ Step 2: Initialize Gemini model

```
from langchain.chat_models import init_chat_model
```

```
model = init_chat_model("gemini-2.0-flash", model_provider="google_genai")
```

📄 Step 3: Load PDF and chunk it

```
from PyPDF2 import PdfReader

from langchain.text_splitter import RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter

from langchain_google_genai.embeddings import GoogleGenerativeAIEmbeddings

from langchain_community.vectorstores import FAISS
```

```
reader = PdfReader(r"about_me.pdf") # Upload your PDF

raw_text = "".join([page.extract_text() for page in reader.pages])

splitter = RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter(chunk_size=1000, chunk_overlap=200)

chunks = splitter.split_text(raw_text)
```

🧠 Step 4: Embed chunks using Gemini Embeddings + store in FAISS

```
embeddings = GoogleGenerativeAIEmbeddings(model="models/embedding-001")

vectorstore = FAISS.from_texts(chunks, embedding=embeddings)
```

🔍 Step 5: Create retriever from FAISS

```
retriever = vectorstore.as_retriever()
```

🤖 Step 6: Hybrid RAG function

```
def hybrid_ask(query: str):

    # Get top relevant chunks from the PDF

    docs = retriever.get_relevant_documents(query)

    context = "\n\n".join([doc.page_content for doc in docs])
```

Combine retrieved text with user question

```
prompt = f"""\n\nYou are a helpful assistant.
```

Answer the question based on the context below.

If the context is not relevant, answer from your own general knowledge.

Context:

{context}

Question: {query}

"""

Ask Gemini

response = model.invoke(prompt)

return response.content

💬 Step 7: Chat loop

print("🤖 Chatbot ready! Type your question or 'exit' to quit.\n")

while True:

user_input = input("You: ")

if user_input.lower().strip() == "exit":

print("👋 Exiting chatbot. Goodbye!")

break

answer = hybrid_ask(user_input)

print("AI:", answer, "\n")