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**ROLL NO:191IT107**

**Total Marks : 10**

**1. Program 1 [2 Marks]**

**Aim: To understand and analyze shared clause in parallel directive. Execute the program and write your observation. Change number of threads and write your observation.**

```
/*shared.c*/
#include<omp.h>
int main()
{
    int x=20;
    #pragma omp parallel shared(x)
    {
        int tid=omp_get_thread_num();
        x=x+1;
        printf("Thread [%d]\n value of x is %d",tid,x);
    }
}
```

**No of threads=20,30**

```
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ gcc -o shared -fopenmp shared.c
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ ./shared
Thread [1]
value of x is 21Thread [5]
value of x is 21Thread [0]
value of x is 21Thread [4]
value of x is 22Thread [7]
value of x is 23Thread [2]
value of x is 21Thread [6]
value of x is 21Thread [3]
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ gcc -o shared -fopenmp shared.c
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ ./shared
Thread [3]
value of x is 31Thread [1]
value of x is 33Thread [5]
value of x is 33Thread [6]
value of x is 33Thread [2]
value of x is 33Thread [7]
value of x is 34Thread [4]
value of x is 32Thread [0]
```

## 2. Program 2 [2 Marks]

Learn the concept of `private()`, `firstprivate()`

(a) First execute the program with declaring `i` as *private(i)*. Along with results , write your observation

```
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ gcc -o learn -fopenmp learn.c
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ ./learn
Value of i before pragma i=20
Value after entering pragma i=0 tid=0
Value after changing value i=0 tid=0
Value after entering pragma i=0 tid=2
Value after changing value i=2 tid=2
Value after entering pragma i=0 tid=1
Value after changing value i=1 tid=1
Value after entering pragma i=0 tid=3
Value after changing value i=3 tid=3
Value after having pragma i=20 tid=0
```

(b) Then execute the same program with *firstprivate(i)*. Observe the results and write your observation.

```
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ gcc -o learn -fopenmp learn.c
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ ./learn
Value of i before pragma i=20
Value after entering pragma i=20 tid=0
Value after changing value i=20 tid=0
Value after entering pragma i=20 tid=1
Value after changing value i=21 tid=1
Value after entering pragma i=20 tid=2
Value after changing value i=22 tid=2
Value after entering pragma i=20 tid=3
Value after changing value i=23 tid=3
Value after having pragma i=20 tid=0
```

```
/*learn.c*/
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
int main()
{
    int i=20;
    printf("Value of i before pragma i=%d\n",i);
    #pragma omp parallel num_threads(4) private(i)
    {
        printf("Value after entering pragma i=%d tid=%d\n",i,
            omp_get_thread_num());
        i=i+omp_get_thread_num(); //adds thread_id to i
        printf("Value after changing value i=%d tid=%d\n",i,
            omp_get_thread_num());
    }
    printf("Value after having pragma i=%d tid=%d\n",i,
        omp_get_thread_num());
}
```

### 3. Programming exercise [6 Marks]

Write a parallel program to perform  $c[i]=a[i]+b[i]$  where  $i=0,1,2,\dots,N$ . Execute the program by varying number of elements and number of threads. Check the computation done by each thread.

CODE:

```
qs3.c
home > bhuvan > Desktop > IT301 > Assignments > Assignment 2 > qs3.c > main()
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<omp.h>
3  int main()
4  {
5      int i,N=5;
6      int a[5],b[5],c[N];
7
8      //Initializing the array
9      for(i=0;i<5;i++)
10     {
11         a[i]=i;
12         b[i]=i;
13     }
14
15     //compute parallel
16     #pragma omp parallel
17     #pragma omp for
18     for(i=0;i<5;i++)
19     {
20         int tid=omp_get_thread_num();
21         c[i]=a[i]+b[i];
22         printf("Computation at Thread [%d]=%d\n",tid,c[i]);
23     }
24 }
```

EXECUTION:

```
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ gcc -o qs -fopenmp qs3.c
bhuvan@bhuvan-N550JK:~/Desktop/IT301/Assignments/Assignment 2$ ./qs
Computation at Thread [0]=0
Computation at Thread [4]=8
Computation at Thread [1]=2
Computation at Thread [3]=6
Computation at Thread [2]=4
```