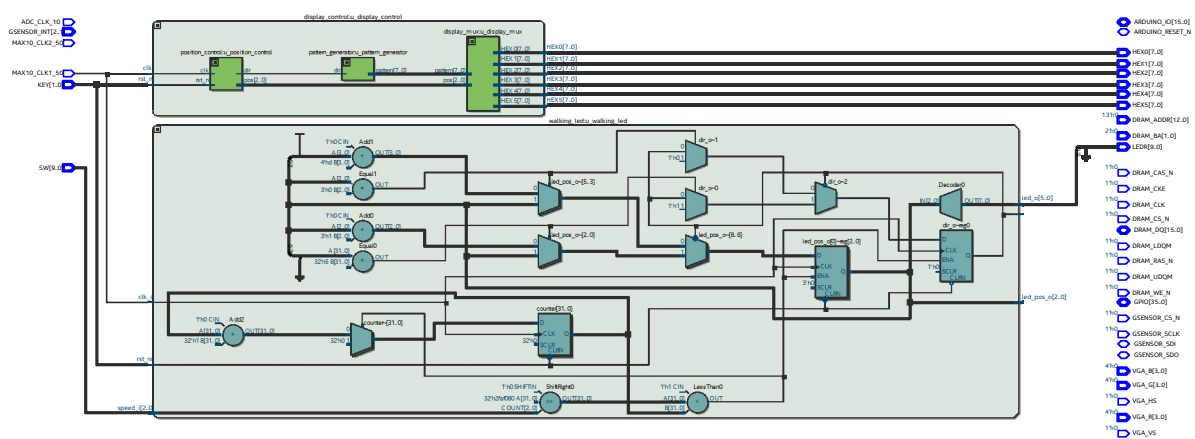


Date: March 29, 2025

Project: etapa0buna



```
1 //=====
2 // DE10-Lite Top-Level Module
3 //=====
4
5 `define ENABLE_ADC_CLOCK
6 `define ENABLE_CLOCK1
7 `define ENABLE_CLOCK2
8 `define ENABLE_SDRAM
9 `define ENABLE_HEX0
10 `define ENABLE_HEX1
11 `define ENABLE_HEX2
12 `define ENABLE_HEX3
13 `define ENABLE_HEX4
14 `define ENABLE_HEX5
15 `define ENABLE_KEY
16 `define ENABLE_LED
17 `define ENABLE_SW
18 `define ENABLE_VGA
19 `define ENABLE_ACCELEROMETER
20 `define ENABLE_ARDUINO
21 `define ENABLE_GPIO
22
23 module DE10_LITE_Golden_Top(
24
25     /////////////// ADC CLOCK: 3.3-V LVTTL ///////////////
26     `ifdef ENABLE_ADC_CLOCK
27         input ADC_CLK_10,
28     `endif
29
30     /////////////// CLOCK 1: 3.3-V LVTTL ///////////////
31     `ifdef ENABLE_CLOCK1
32         input MAX10_CLK1_50,
33     `endif
34
35     /////////////// CLOCK 2: 3.3-V LVTTL ///////////////
36     `ifdef ENABLE_CLOCK2
37         input MAX10_CLK2_50,
38     `endif
39
40     /////////////// SDRAM: 3.3-V LVTTL ///////////////
41     `ifdef ENABLE_SDRAM
42         output [12:0] DRAM_ADDR,
43         output [1:0] DRAM_BA,
44         output DRAM_CAS_N,
45         output DRAM_CKE,
46         output DRAM_CLK,
47         output DRAM_CS_N,
48         inout [15:0] DRAM_DQ,
49         output DRAM_LDQM,
50         output DRAM_RAS_N,
51         output DRAM_UDQM,
52         output DRAM_WE_N,
53     `endif
54
55     /////////////// SEG7: 3.3-V LVTTL ///////////////
56     `ifdef ENABLE_HEX0
57         output [7:0] HEX0,
58     `endif
59     `ifdef ENABLE_HEX1
60         output [7:0] HEX1,
61     `endif
62     `ifdef ENABLE_HEX2
63         output [7:0] HEX2,
64     `endif
65     `ifdef ENABLE_HEX3
66         output [7:0] HEX3,
67     `endif
68     `ifdef ENABLE_HEX4
69         output [7:0] HEX4,
70     `endif
71     `ifdef ENABLE_HEX5
72         output [7:0] HEX5,
73     `endif
```

```

74
75 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// KEY: 3.3 V SCHMITT TRIGGER //////////////////////////////////
76 `ifndef ENABLE_KEY
77     input [1:0] KEY,
78 `endif
79
80 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// LED: 3.3-V LVTTL //////////////////////////////////
81 `ifndef ENABLE_LED
82     output [9:0] LEDR,
83 `endif
84
85 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// SW: 3.3-V LVTTL //////////////////////////////////
86 `ifndef ENABLE_SW
87     input [9:0] SW,
88 `endif
89
90 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// VGA: 3.3-V LVTTL //////////////////////////////////
91 `ifndef ENABLE_VGA
92     output [3:0] VGA_B,
93     output [3:0] VGA_G,
94     output VGA_HS,
95     output [3:0] VGA_R,
96     output VGA_VS,
97 `endif
98
99 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Accelerometer: 3.3-V LVTTL //////////////////////////////////
100 `ifndef ENABLE_ACCELEROMETER
101     output GSENSOR_CS_N,
102     input [2:1] GSENSOR_INT,
103     output GSENSOR_SCLK,
104     inout GSENSOR_SDI,
105     inout GSENSOR_SDO,
106 `endif
107
108 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Arduino: 3.3-V LVTTL //////////////////////////////////
109 `ifndef ENABLE_ARDUINO
110     inout [15:0] ARDUINO_IO,
111     inout ARDUINO_RESET_N,
112 `endif
113
114 ////////////////////////////////////////////////// GPIO, GPIO connect to GPIO Default: 3.3-V LVTTL //////////////////////////////////
115 `ifndef ENABLE_GPIO
116     inout [35:0] GPIO
117 `endif
118 );
119
120 //=====
121 // Wire Declarations
122 //=====
123
124 wire [2:0] walking_col, col;
125 wire walking_row, row;
126
127 //=====
128 // Instantiere module
129 //=====
130
131 // Modulul pentru controlul display-ului 7-segment
132 display_control u_display_control (
133     .clk(MAX10_CLK1_50),
134     .rst_n(KEY[0]), // Reset activ pe 0
135     .HEX0(HEX0),
136     .HEX1(HEX1),
137     .HEX2(HEX2),
138     .HEX3(HEX3),
139     .HEX4(HEX4),
140     .HEX5(HEX5)
141 );
142
143 // SW[9] selecteaza modul de operare:
144 // 0: Pozitia simbolului este controlata manual prin SW[3:0]
145 // 1: Simbolul se misca automat
146 assign row = SW[9] ? walking_row : SW[3];

```



```
147 assign col = SW[9] ? walking_col : SW[2:0];
148
149 // Modul care simuleaza un LED care se misca pe afisaje
150 walking_led #(
151     .CLK_FREQ_HZ(50_000_000), // 50 MHz
152     .NO_LED(6), // 6 pozitii pe display
153     .STEP_PERIOD_S(1) // Perioada de miscare: 1 secunda
154 ) u_walking_led (
155     .clk_i(MAX10_CLK1_50),
156     .rst_ni(KEY[0]),
157     .speed_i(SW[8:6]), // viteza controlata de SW[8:6]
158     .led_o(LED[5:0]), // Output catre LED-uri
159     .led_pos_o(walking_col),
160     .dir_o(walking_row)
161 );
162
163 endmodule
164
```

```
1  module display_control (
2      input clk,
3      input rst_n,
4      output [7:0] HEX0,
5      output [7:0] HEX1,
6      output [7:0] HEX2,
7      output [7:0] HEX3,
8      output [7:0] HEX4,
9      output [7:0] HEX5
10 );
11
12 wire [2:0] pos; // Pozitia simbolului
13 wire dir; // Directia
14 wire [7:0] pattern; // Simbolul afisat
15
16 // Instantierea modulelor
17 position_control u_position_control (
18     .clk(clk),
19     .rst_n(rst_n),
20     .pos(pos),
21     .dir(dir)
22 );
23
24 pattern_generator u_pattern_generator (
25     .dir(dir),
26     .pattern(pattern)
27 );
28
29 display_mux u_display_mux (
30     .pos(pos),
31     .pattern(pattern),
32     .HEX0(HEX0),
33     .HEX1(HEX1),
34     .HEX2(HEX2),
35     .HEX3(HEX3),
36     .HEX4(HEX4),
37     .HEX5(HEX5)
38 );
39
40 endmodule
41
```

```
1  module display_mux (
2      input [2:0] pos,           // Pozitia simbolului (0-5)
3      input [7:0] pattern,      // Simbolul curent
4      output reg [7:0] HEX0,    // Afisajele 7-seg
5      output reg [7:0] HEX1,
6      output reg [7:0] HEX2,
7      output reg [7:0] HEX3,
8      output reg [7:0] HEX4,
9      output reg [7:0] HEX5
10 );
11
12 localparam EMPTY = 8'b11111111; // valoare pentru afisaj gol
13
14 always @(*) begin
15     HEX0 = (pos == 3'b000) ? pattern : EMPTY;
16     HEX1 = (pos == 3'b001) ? pattern : EMPTY;
17     HEX2 = (pos == 3'b010) ? pattern : EMPTY;
18     HEX3 = (pos == 3'b011) ? pattern : EMPTY;
19     HEX4 = (pos == 3'b100) ? pattern : EMPTY;
20     HEX5 = (pos == 3'b101) ? pattern : EMPTY;
21 end
22
23 endmodule
24
```

```
1  module pattern_generator (
2      input dir,           // Directia de miscare
3      output reg [7:0] pattern // Simbolul pentru afisaj
4  );
5
6  localparam UP = 8'b10011100; // Simbolul pentru UP
7  localparam DOWN = 8'b10100011; // Simbolul pentru DOWN
8
9  always @(*) begin
10     pattern = dir ? DOWN : UP;
11 end
12
13 endmodule
14
```

```
1  module position_control (
2      input clk,           // Semnal de ceas
3      input rst_n,         // Reset activ pe 0
4      output reg [2:0] pos, // Pozitia curenta (0-5)
5      output reg dir       // Directia (0 = dreapta, 1 = stanga)
6  );
7
8  reg [31:0] counter; // Contor pentru generarea intarzierii
9
10 always @(posedge clk or negedge rst_n) begin
11     if (!rst_n) begin
12         pos <= 3'b000; // Porneste de la pozitia 0
13         dir <= 1'b0;   // Merge spre dreapta initial
14         counter <= 32'b0;
15     end
16     else if (counter == 32'd50000000) begin // Dupa 1 secunda
17         counter <= 32'b0;
18         if (dir == 1'b0) begin // Daca merge spre dreapta
19             if (pos == 3'b101) begin
20                 dir <= 1'b1; // Schimba directia spre stanga
21             end
22             else begin
23                 pos <= pos + 1;
24             end
25         end
26         else begin // Daca merge spre stanga
27             if (pos == 3'b000) begin
28                 dir <= 1'b0; // Schimba directia spre dreapta
29             end
30             else begin
31                 pos <= pos - 1;
32             end
33         end
34     end
35     else begin
36         counter <= counter + 1;
37     end
38 end
39
40 endmodule
41
```

```
1  module walking_led #(
2      parameter CLK_FREQ_HZ = 50_000_000, // Frecventa clock-ului (50 MHz)
3      parameter NO_LED = 6, // Numar de pozitii pe display
4      parameter STEP_PERIOD_S = 1 // Perioada de miscare (1 secunda)
5  )(
6      input clk_i, // clock principal
7      input rst_ni, // Reset activ LOW
8      input [2:0] speed_i, // Controlul vitezei prin switch-uri
9      output reg [NO_LED-1:0] led_o, // LED-urile active
10     output reg [2:0] led_pos_o, // Pozitia LED-ului activ
11     output reg dir_o // Directia de miscare (0 = dreapta, 1 = stanga)
12 );
13
14 localparam COUNTER_MAX = CLK_FREQ_HZ * STEP_PERIOD_S; // Numar de cicluri pentru un pas
15 reg [31:0] counter; // Contor intern
16
17 always @(posedge clk_i or negedge rst_ni) begin
18     if (!rst_ni) begin
19         led_pos_o <= 3'b000;
20         dir_o <= 1'b0;
21         counter <= 0;
22     end
23     else begin
24         if (counter >= COUNTER_MAX >> speed_i) begin // Controlul vitezei
25             counter <= 0;
26
27             if (dir_o == 1'b0) begin
28                 if (led_pos_o == NO_LED - 1)
29                     dir_o <= 1'b1; // Schimba directia
30                 else
31                     led_pos_o <= led_pos_o + 1;
32             end
33             else begin
34                 if (led_pos_o == 3'b000)
35                     dir_o <= 1'b0; // Schimba directia
36                 else
37                     led_pos_o <= led_pos_o - 1;
38             end
39         end
40         else begin
41             counter <= counter + 1;
42         end
43     end
44 end
45
46 always @(*) begin
47     led_o = 6'b000000;
48     led_o[led_pos_o] = 1'b1; // Activeaza LED-ul corespunzator pozitiei
49 end
50
51 endmodule
52
```