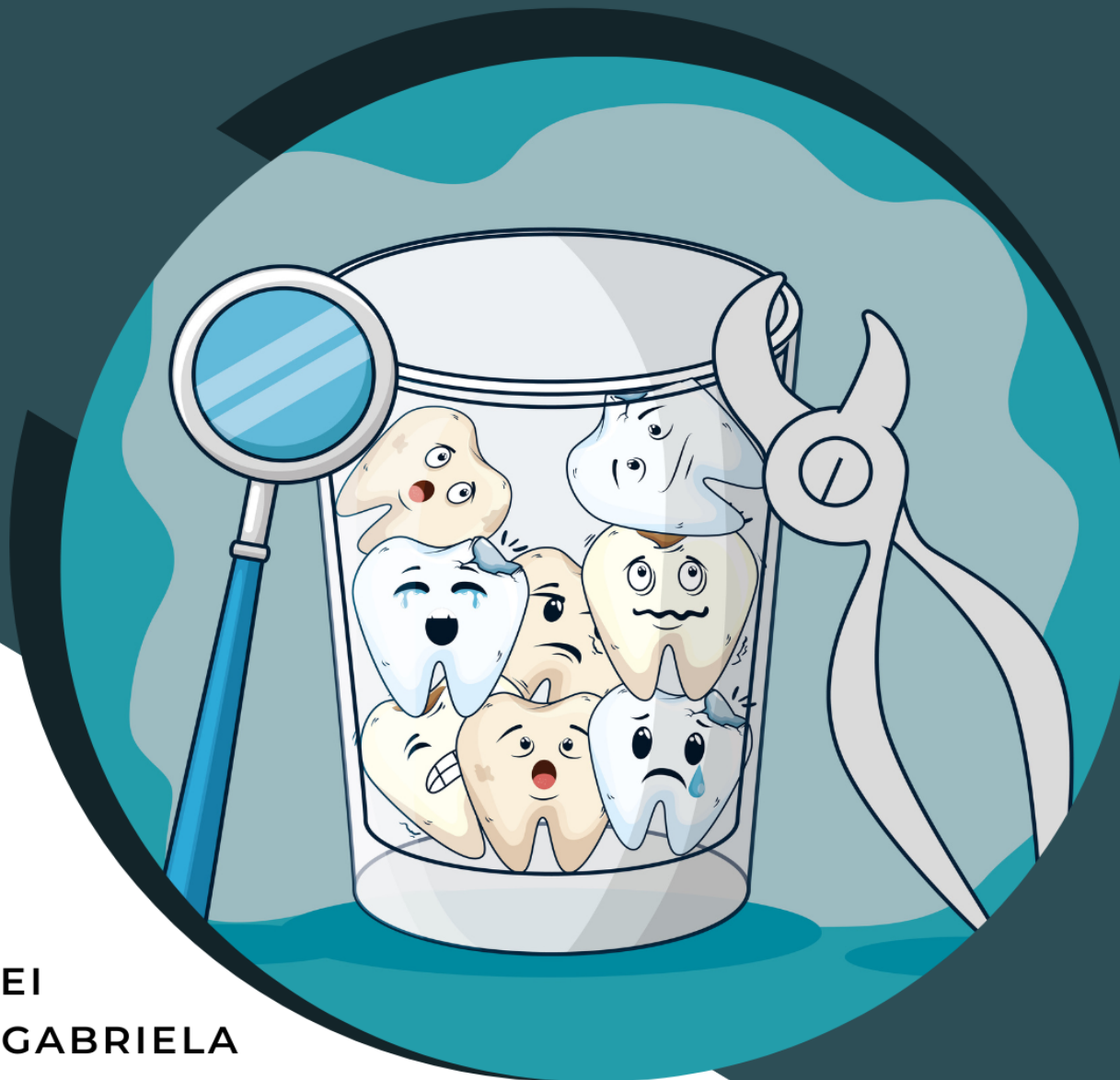


PROIECT SGBD

DENTAL CLINIC



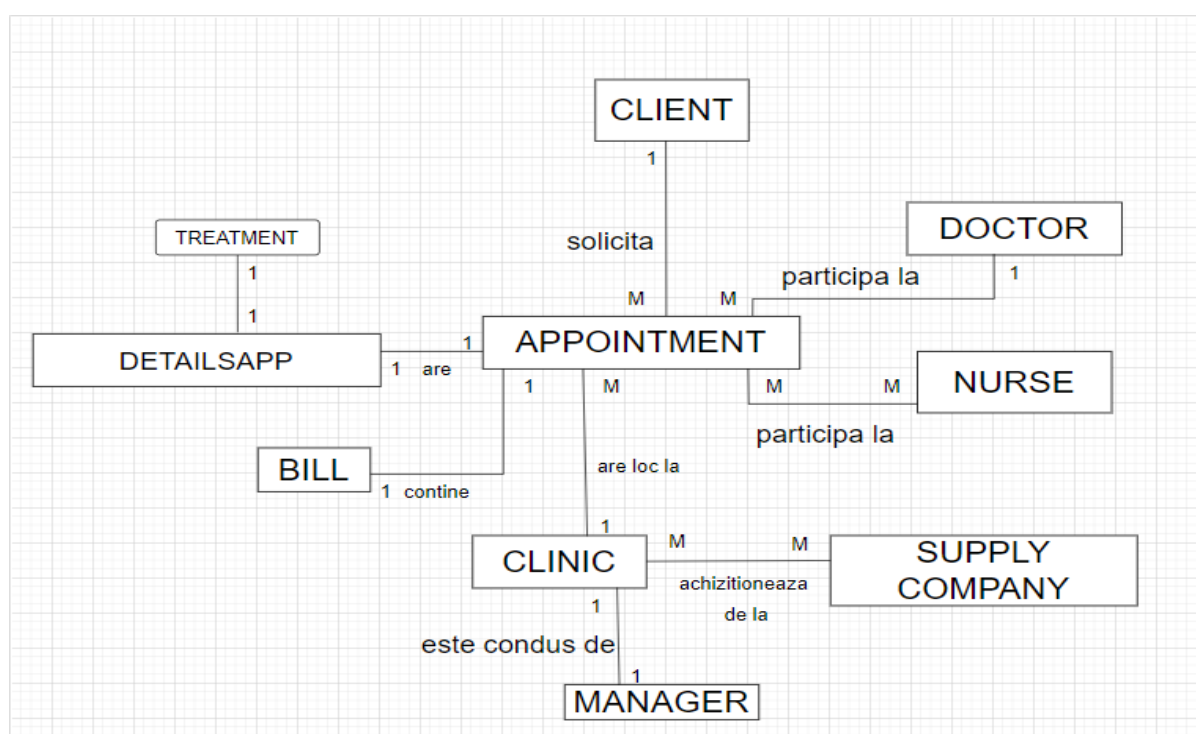
ASAVOAEI
BIANCA GABRIELA
GRUPA 231

1. Prezențați pe scurt baza de date (utilitatea ei).

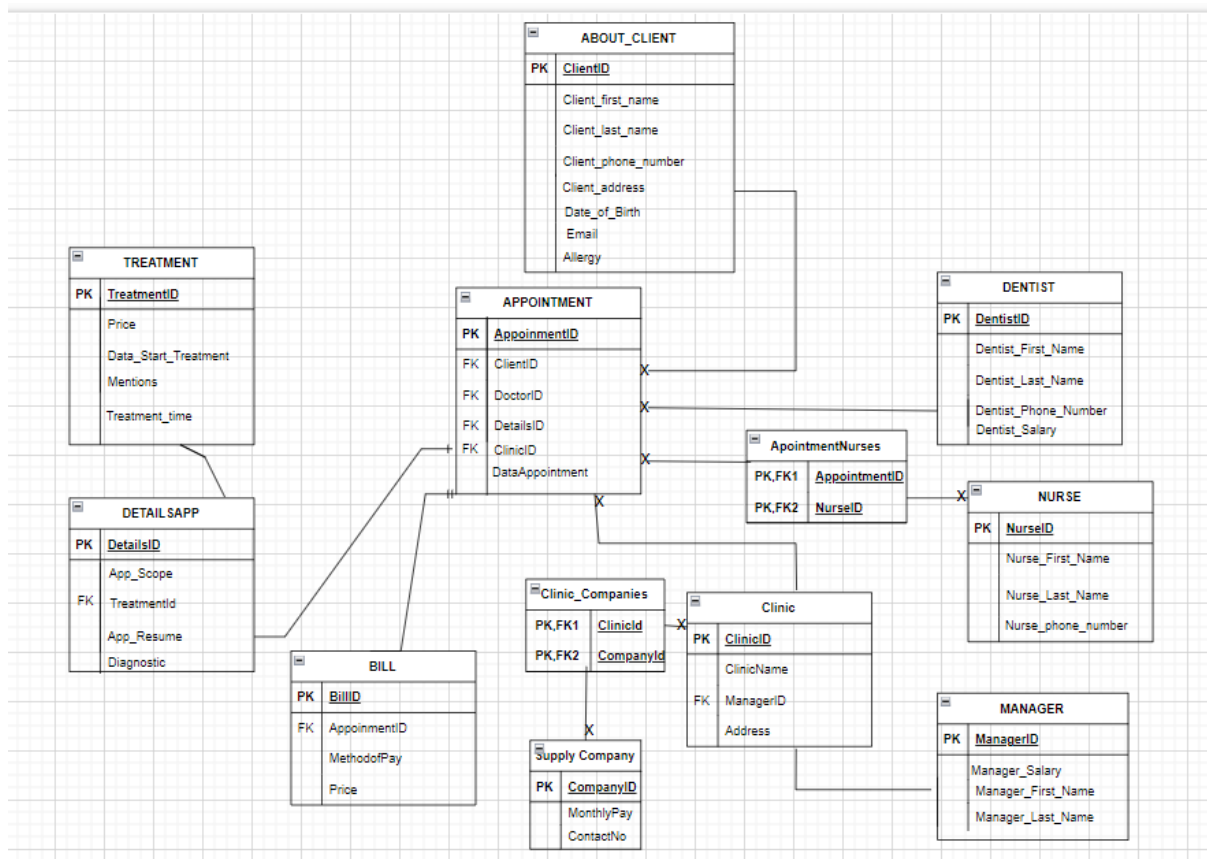
Ca pacient într-un cabinet de stomatologie, pentru mine a fost important cât timp petreceam așteptând să intru în cabinet. Bineînțeles, acesta este un vis pe care toți îl avem, de a ajunge la doctor și atunci să ne fie onorată programarea, dar de foarte multe ori ajungem, printr-o comunicare deficitară, să pierdem ore bune așteptând. Această bază de date reprezintă pentru mine un prim plan pentru o aplicație care să ajute pacientul, dar și dentistul, să-și eficientizeze timpul.

Baza de date păstrează informații relevante pentru dosarul medical al pacientului, programarea unei întâlniri, vizualizarea personalului și a activității sale, dar și a numeroaselor subcereri de informații.

2. Realizați diagrama entitate-relație (ERD).



3. Pornind de la diagrama entitate-relație realizați diagrama conceptuală a modelului propus, integrând toate atributele necesare.



4. Implementați în Oracle diagrama conceptuală realizată: definiți toate tabelele, implementând toate constrângerile de integritate necesare (chei primare, cheile externe etc).

Create table Treatment (
 treatmentId int not null,
 price int,
 data_start_treatment date,
 treatment_time int,-- exemple 1 an si jumătate, 3 luni etc
 mentions varchar(150),

```
constraint treatment_pk PRIMARY KEY (treatmentID)
);
```

```
Create table About_Client (
    clientId int not null,
    client_first_name varchar(20),
    client_last_name varchar(20),
    email varchar(40),
    client_phone_number varchar(15),
    client_address varchar(50),
    data_of_birth date,
    allergy varchar(50),
    constraint client_pk primary key (clientId)
);
```

```
Create table Nurse (
    nurseld int not null,
    nurse_first_name varchar(20),
    nurse_last_name varchar(20),
    nurse_phone_number varchar(15),
    constraint nurse_pk primary key (nurseld)
);
```

```
Create table Dentist (
    dentistId int not null,
    dentist_first_name varchar(20),
    dentist_last_name varchar(20),
    dentist_salary int,
    dentist_phone_number varchar(20),
    constraint dentist_pk primary key (dentistId)
);
```

```
Create table Supply_Company (
    companyId int not null,
    montly_pay int,
    contact_no varchar(15),
    constraint company_pk primary key (companyId)
);
```

);

```
Create table Clinic_Companies(  
    ClinicId int not null,  
    CompanyId int not null,  
    constraint clinic_keys_pk primary key (clinicId, companyId),  
    constraint clinic_fk foreign key (clinicId) references Clinic(clinicId),  
    constraint companny_fk foreign key (companyId) references  
Supply_Company(companyId)  
);
```

```
Create table CManager (  
    managerId int not null,  
    manager_first_name varchar(20),  
    manager_last_name varchar(20),  
    manager_salary int,  
    constraint manager_pk primary key (managerId)  
);
```

```
Create table Clinic (  
    clinicId int not null,  
    managerId int not null,  
    clinic_name varchar(30),  
    address varchar(50),  
    constraint clinic_pk primary key (clinicId),  
    constraint manager_fk foreign key (managerId) references  
CManager(managerId)  
);
```

```
Create table Bill (  
    billId int not null,  
    appointmentId int not null,  
    method_of_pay varchar(20),  
    constraint check_method_of_pay check (method_of_pay in ('cash',  
'card', 'instalment')),  
    constraint bill_pk primary key (billId)  
);
```

```

Create table Appointment (
    appointmentId int not null,
    clientId int not null,
    dentistId int not null,
    clinicId int not null,
    detailsId int not null,
    data_appointment date,
    constraint appointment_pk primary key(appointmentId),
        constraint client_fk foreign key (clientId) references
About_Client(clientId),
        constraint dentist_fk foreign key (dentistId) references
Dentist(dentistId),
    constraint clinic_fk foreign key (clinicId) references Clinic(clinicId),
        constraint details_fk foreign key (detailsId) references
DetailsApp(detailsId)
);

```

```

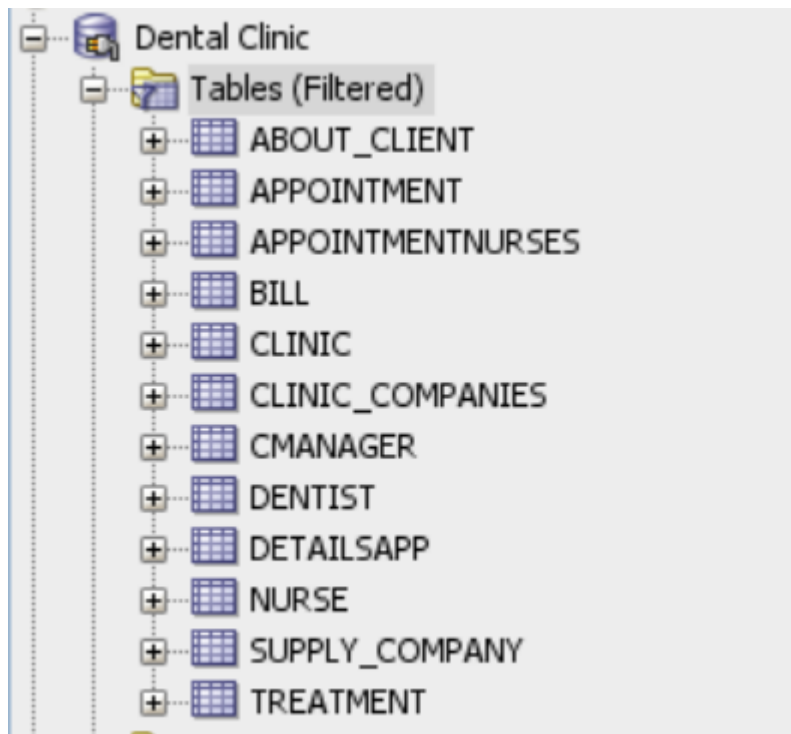
Create Table DetailsApp (
    detailsId int not null,
    treatmentId int not null,
    app_scope varchar(20),
    app_resume varchar(200),
    diagnostic varchar(50),
    constraint details_pk primary key(detailsId),
        constraint treatment_fk foreign key (treatmentId) references
Treatment(treatmentId),
    constraint app_scope check (app_scope in ('checkup', 'control'))
);

```

```

Create table AppointmentNurses(
    appointmentId int not null,
    nurseId int not null,
    constraint keys_pk primary key (appointmentId, nurseId),
        constraint app_fk foreign key (appointmentId) references
Appointment(appointmentId),
        constraint nursse_fk foreign key (nurseId) references
Nurse(nurseId) );

```



5. Adăugați informații coerente în tabelele create (minim 5 înregistrări pentru fiecare entitate independentă; minim 10 înregistrări pentru tabela asociativă).

```
Insert      into      About_Client      Values(1,      'Gabriela',  
'Asavoei','bianca.asavoei@yahoo.com', '0771002933', 'Vaslui, Vaslui,  
str.Bucuresti, bl.441', '06-NOV-2001', 'no allergy');
```

```
Insert      into      About_Client      Values(2,      'Elizabeth',  
'Clerance','eli_clerance@yahoo.com', '0799002933', 'Bucuresti, Sector  
2, Str. Partiturii 13', '18-NOV-1998', 'no allergy');
```

```
Insert into About_Client Values(3, 'Vasile', 'Popa', '-', '0744562772',  
'Bucuresti, Sector 4, Str. Locotenent Major, nr. 12', '06-NOV-1975',  
'silicon');
```

```
Insert into About_Client Values(4, 'Ernest', 'Apetrei','-', '0771087633',  
'Ploiesti, str. Bucuresti, nr 14', '18-APR-1991', 'no allergy');
```

```

Insert into About_Client Values(5, 'Mihaela', 'Dava','-', '0741062933',
'Bucuresti, Sector 4, Str. Vasile Lupu, nr 6', '04-JUL-1969', 'no allergy');
Insert into About_client VALUES(6, 'Ana', 'Iova', 'ana_iova@gmail.com',
'0744328976', 'Bucuresti, Sector 5, Str. 3 carari', '07-NOV-2004',
'silicon');
Insert into About_client VALUES(7, 'Marcel', 'Castor',
'marcel.c987@gmail.com', '0754387292', 'Bucuresti, Sector 3, Str.
Vladimir Putin, nr 3', '12-APR-2004', 'no allergy');
Insert into About_client VALUES(8, 'Georgiana', 'Asavoei',
'georgiana_geo18@yahoo.com', '0874553942', 'Vaslui, str. Bucuresti, bl.
441', '18-AUG-1998', 'coloranti A, B');
Insert into About_client VALUES(9, 'Andrei', 'Eduard',
'andrei_lol@yahoo.com', '0747554433', 'Bucuresti, Sector 2, str. Valea
Seaca, nr 19', '14-FEB-1970', 'no allergy');
Insert into About_client VALUES(10, 'Antonia', 'Popovici',
'antonia_popovici@gmail.com', '0794229422', 'Bucuresti, Sector 2, str.
Partituri, nr 102', '13-APR-2008', 'no allergy');
Insert into About_client VALUES(11, 'Corina', 'Gherasim',
'corina.gherasim@gmail.com', '0733427891', 'Bucuresti, Sector 3, Str. 2
Petale, nr. 8', '01-JAN-2010', 'no allergy');
Insert into About_client VALUES(12, 'Sebi', 'Apostol',
'sebi.apostol@gmail.com', '0733482289', 'Bucuresti, Sector 2, Str.
Westminister, nr. 9', '02-MAR-2009', 'no allergy');

```

```

Insert into Appointment VALUES(1, 1, 3, 4, 1, '15-MAY-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(2, 3, 3, 5, 2, '18-SEPT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(3, 5, 1, 1, 3, '18-SEPT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(4, 2, 2, 2, 5, '19-SEPT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(5, 4, 5, 3, 4, '21-SEPT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(6, 6, 3, 3, 3, '23-SEPT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(7, 10, 3, 4, 2, '19-FEB-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(8, 1, 2, 4, 6, '15-JUL-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(9, 1, 2, 4, 7, '02-SEP-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(10, 6, 4, 2, 3, '03-SEP-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(11, 11, 3, 2, 4, '04-SEP-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(12, 12, 3, 4, 8, '23-OCT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(13, 12, 3, 4, 9, '15-OCT-2022');
Insert into Appointment VALUES(14, 12, 3, 3, 10, '16-OCT-2022');

```


Insert into Appointment VALUES(15, 6, 3, 2, 11, '17-OCT-2022');

Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(1, 2);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(1, 3);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(1, 4);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(2, 1);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(2, 2);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(3, 5);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(3, 3);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(4, 1);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(4, 5);
Insert into AppointmentNurses VALUES(5, 4);

Insert into Bill VALUES(1, 1, 'cash');
Insert into Bill VALUES(2, 4, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(3, 2, 'card');
Insert into Bill VALUES(4, 5, 'cash');
Insert into Bill VALUES(5, 3, 'cash');
Insert into Bill VALUES(6, 7, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(7, 8, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(8, 9, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(9, 11, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(10, 10, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(12, 12, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(11, 11, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(13, 13, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(14, 14, 'instalment');
Insert into Bill VALUES(15, 15, 'instalment');

Insert into Clinic VALUES(1, 1, 'Regina Elizabeta', 'Bucuresti, Sector 3, Str. Valea Lupului, nr 4');
Insert into Clinic VALUES(2, 3, 'Regina Maria', 'Bucuresti, Sector 1, Str. Capitan Andrei, nr 18');
Insert into Clinic VALUES(3, 2, 'Regina Elena', 'Bucuresti, Sector 4, Str. Ferdinand 1, nr 2');

Insert into Clinic VALUES(4, 5, 'Regina Consuela', 'Bucuresti, Sector 3, Str. Narcisele, nr 19');

Insert into Clinic VALUES(5, 4, 'Regina Alberta', 'Bucuresti, Sector 6, Str. 7 Drumuri, nr 15');

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (1, 2);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (1, 3);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (1, 4);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (1, 5);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (2, 2);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (2, 1);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (3, 5);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (4, 2);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (4, 1);

Insert into Clinic_Companies VALUES (5, 4);

Insert into CManager VALUES(1, 'John', 'Travolta', 5000);

Insert into CManager VALUES(2, 'Alessandra', 'Mich', 5000);

Insert into CManager VALUES(3, 'Antonio', 'Sincarenco', 6500);

Insert into CManager VALUES(4, 'Alex', 'Russo', 5500);

Insert into CManager VALUES(5, 'Ana', 'Carolina', 5000);

Insert into DENTIST Values (1, 'Costel', 'Mircel', '0799147791', 12000);

Insert into DENTIST Values (2, 'Costel', 'Hazam', '0799122791', 11000);

Insert into DENTIST Values (3, 'Antonia', 'Hazam', '0797537791', 12000);

Insert into DENTIST Values (4, 'Ela', 'Casanova', '0744147791', 10000);

Insert into DENTIST Values (5, 'Matei', 'Tolescu', '0795547791', 15000);

Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(1, 3, 'control', 'Pacientul a venit la control pentru verificarea plombelor si detartraj. Recomandare: fara mancare picanta sau sosuri timp de 48 de ore.', '-');

Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(2, 1, 'checkup', 'Pacientul a venit pentru un consult + curatare. A fost luata amprenta.', 'Dinti usor patati, anomalie maxilar');

Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(3, 5, 'control', 'Aparat dentar ceramic. Recomandare: fara alune, ciocolata sau mancare tare 3 zile. Revenire la control in 15 zile', 'Anomalie maxilar');

Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(4, 2, 'control', 'Revenire la control pentru
 amprenta luata pe 15 martie.', 'Dinti incalecati');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(5, 3, 'checkup', 'Pacientul a venit pentru
 consult.', 'Dinti sanatosi');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(6, 9, 'checkup', 'Pacientul continua si
 tratamentul de data trecuta', 'Maxilar usor in fata');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(7, 9, 'checkup', 'Pacientul continua si
 tratamentul de data trecuta', 'Maxilar usor in fata');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(8, 8, 'checkup', 'Aparat dentar clasic
 pentru dinti nealiniati', 'Dinti aliniati');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(9, 8, 'checkup', 'Pacientul are aparat
 dentar clasic', 'Muscatatura inegala');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(10, 11, 'control', 'Montat aparat dentar',
 'Anomalie maxilar');
 Insert into DetailsApp VALUES(11, 12, 'control', 'Montat aparat dentar
 ceramic', 'Anomalie maxilar');

Insert into Nurse VALUES (1, 'Cassandra', 'Banks' , '0723418799');
 Insert into Nurse VALUES(2, 'Ana', 'Owen', '0776542987');
 Insert into Nurse VALUES(3, 'Karla', 'Coll', '0747554941');
 Insert into Nurse VALUES(4, 'Elizabeth', 'July', '0789654321');
 Insert into Nurse VALUES(5, 'Ana', 'Maria', '0712345679');

Insert into Supply_Company VALUES (1, 1500, '0765437210');
 Insert into Supply_Company VALUES (2, 1500, '0765137210');
 Insert into Supply_Company VALUES (3, 2500, '0765437990');
 Insert into Supply_Company VALUES (4, 1000, '0787437210');
 Insert into Supply_Company VALUES (5, 150, '0765537210');

Insert into Treatment VALUES (1, 1500, '15-FEB-2022', 36, 'Dinti
 pozionati incorect. Aparat dentar clasic');
 Insert into Treatment VALUES (2, 1500, '01-MAR-2022', 24, 'Muscatatura
 gresita. Maxilar puternic orientat in fata. Aparat dentar clasic si aparat
 dentar lingual');
 Insert into Treatment VALUES (3, 100, '15-FEB-2022', 0 , 'Detartraj
 dentar + periaj');

Insert into Treatment VALUES (4, 450, '21-MAY-2022', 0, 'Detartraj + periaj + air-flow');
Insert into Treatment VALUES (5, 3500, '18-SEP-2022', 18, 'Aparat dentar ceramic');
Insert into Treatment VALUES (6, 20, '18-SEP-2022', 0, 'Control perfect');
Insert into Treatment VALUES (7, 3200, '30-NOV-2022', 24, 'Aparat dentar clasic. Muscatura indreptata spre fata');
Insert into Treatment VALUES (8, 250, '11-NOV-2022', 2, 'Plomba masele maxilar inferior. Recomandare: fara alune, ciocolata sau mancaruri tari');
Insert into Treatment VALUES (9, 150, '11-NOV-2022', 4, 'Gutiera noaptea');
Insert into Treatment VALUES (10, 210, '15-NOV-2022', 2, 'Plomba 3 masele maxilar superior. Recomandare: fara alune, ciocolata sau mancaruri tari');
Insert into Treatment VALUES(11, 2500, '19-JAN-2022', 18, 'Montare aparat dentar. Recomandare: fara alune, dulce');
Insert into Treatment VALUES(12, 2500, '20-JAN-2022', 24, 'Montare aparat dentar. Recomandare: fara alune, dulce');

6. Formulați în limbaj natural o problemă pe care să o rezolvați folosind un subprogram stocat independent care să utilizeze două tipuri diferite de colecții studiate. Apelați subprogramul.

Pentru un client dat (id-ul clientului) și o clinică dată (id-ul clinicii), aflați câte programări a avut clientul la clinica respectivă.

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
```

```
Create or replace procedure programari  
    (input_client About_Client.ClientId%Type,  
     input_clinic Clinic.ClinicId%Type)
```

```
As
```

```
    Type vector is varray(20) of number(10);  
    v vector := vector();  
    Type tablou_indexat IS TABLE of Appointment%Rowtype Index by Binary_Integer;  
    t tablou_indexat;  
    dim_t integer;  
    ind integer;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    ind := 0;  
    Delete from Bill;  
    Delete from appointmentnurses;
```

```
    Delete  
    From Appointment  
    Where ClientId = input_client  
    Returning AppointmentId, ClientId, DentistId, ClinicId, DetailsId, Data_Appointment  
    Bulk Collect into t;
```

```
    for i in 1..t.count() loop  
        if t(i).ClinicId = input_clinic then  
            v.extend();  
            v(i) := i;  
        end if;  
    end loop;  
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientul cu id-ul ' || input_client || ' are ' || v.count || '  
programari la clinica ' || input_clinic);
```

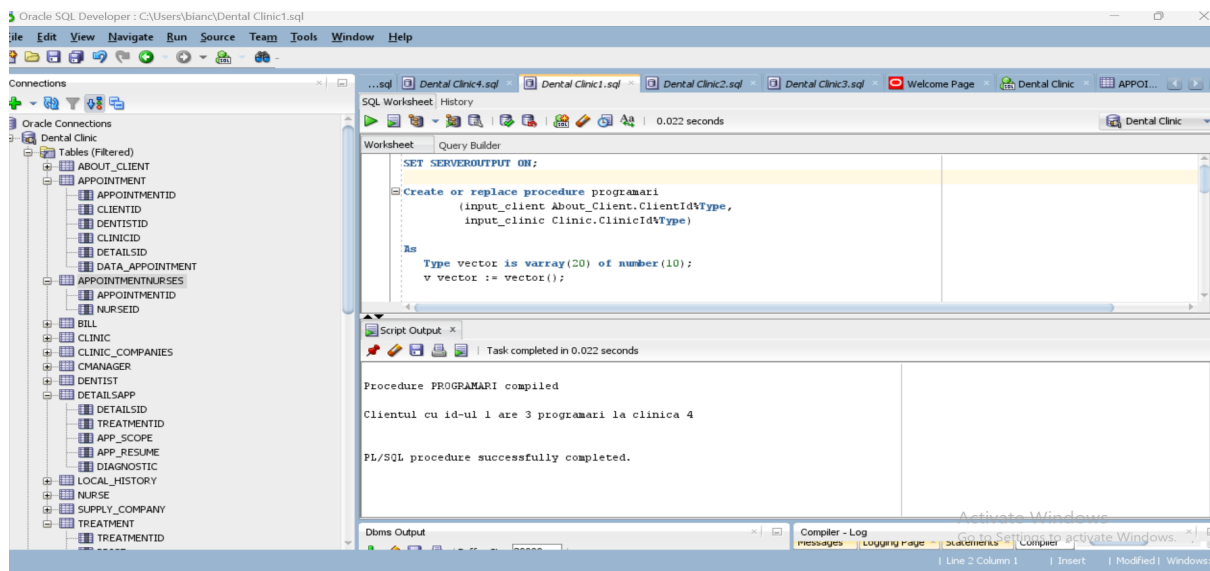
```
    t.delete;  
    ROLLBACK;
```

```
END programari;
```

```
/
```

```
execute programari(1,4);
```

```
/
```



7. Formulați în limbaj natural o problemă pe care să o rezolvați folosind un subprogram stocat independent care să utilizeze 2 tipuri diferite de cursoare studiate, unul dintre acestea fiind cursor parametrizat. Apelați subprogramul.

La finalul anului 2022, vor avea loc Premiile BestDent. Obțineți numele managerilor a căror clinici au avut peste un număr de programări (număr dat) și numele dentistului cu cele mai multe programări.

```

Set Serveroutput on;
CREATE or REPLACE PROCEDURE Premii
(nr_appointments Integer)

```

```

AS
  TYPE detalii_output IS RECORD (
    Nume Dentist.Dentist_First_Name%TYPE,
    Prenume Dentist.Dentist_Last_Name%TYPE,
    Nr_programari Int
  );

```

```
output detalii_output;
```

--- primul cursor parametrizat: imi parcurge managerii a caror clinici au avut peste un nr de programari dat

```
CURSOR c_manager (nr_appointments int) IS
    SELECT  m.Manager_first_name,  m.Manager_last_name,
    COUNT(a.appointmentId)
    From CManager m, Clinic c, Appointment a
    Where m.managerId = c.managerId
    and a.clinicId = c.clinicId
    Group by  m.Manager_first_name, m.Manager_last_name
    Having COUNT(a.appointmentId) > nr_appointments;
```

--- al doilea cursor neparametrizat: imi selecteaza dentistul numele si nr de programari

```
CURSOR c_dentist IS
    Select  d.Dentist_first_name,  d.Dentist_last_name,
    Count(a.appointmentID)
    from Dentist d, Appointment a
    where d.dentistId = a.dentistId
    group by d.Dentist_first_name, d.Dentist_last_name;
```

```
vmax integer;
Prenume dentist.dentist_first_name%TYPE;
Nume dentist.dentist_last_name%TYPE;
Nr_programari int;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    vmax := 0;
    Open c_manager(nr_appointments);
    LOOP
        FETCH c_manager into output;
        EXIT WHEN c_manager%NOTFOUND;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Felicitari managerului ' ||
output.Prenume || ' ' || output.Nume
```

```

        || ' pentru rezultatele obtinute, ' || output.Nr_programari
|| ' programari in anul 2022.' );

```

```

END LOOP;
Close c_manager;

```

```

Open c_dentist;
LOOP
    FETCH c_dentist into output;
    EXIT WHEN c_dentist%NOTFOUND;
    if output.nr_programari > vmax then
        vmax := output.nr_programari;
    end if;
END LOOP;
Close c_dentist;

```

```

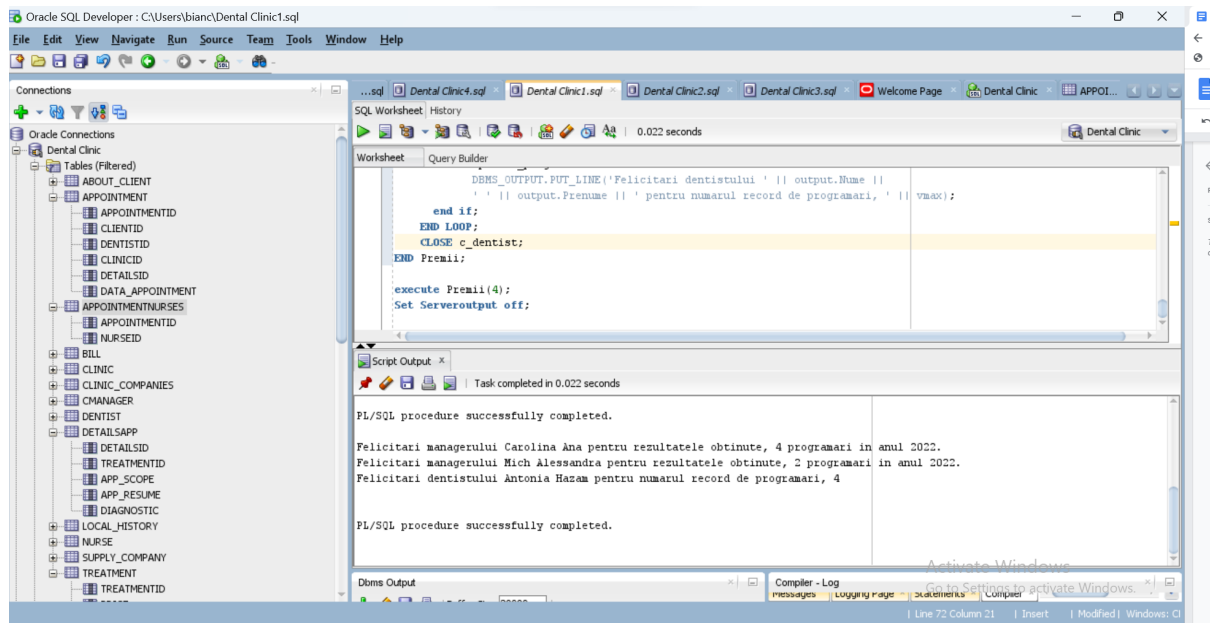
Open c_dentist;
LOOP
    FETCH c_dentist into output;
    EXIT WHEN c_dentist%NOTFOUND;
    if output.nr_programari = vmax then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Felicitari dentistului ' || output.Nume
||
        ' ' || output.Prenume || ' pentru numarul record de programari, ' ||
vmax);
    end if;
END LOOP;
CLOSE c_dentist;
END Premii;

```

```

execute Premii(4);
Set Serveroutput off;

```

8. Formulați în limbaj natural o problemă pe care să o rezolvați folosind un subprogram stocat independent de tip funcție care să utilizeze într-o singură comandă SQL 3 dintre tabelele definite. Definiți minim 2 excepții. Apelați subprogramul astfel încât să evidențiați toate cazurile tratate.

Afișați numărul clienților minori (în momentul intervenției) a unui dentist dat (nume , prenume).

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
SET VERIFY OFF;
```

```
CREATE or REPLACE FUNCTION clienti_dentist
    (i_prenume dentist.dentist_first_name%TYPE, i_num
    dentist.dentist_last_name%TYPE)
```

```
RETURN NUMBER AS
    id_dentist dentist.dentistid%TYPE;
    id_client_cur about_client.clientId%TYPE;
    nr_clienti number;
```

```

DENTISTNOTFOUND exception;

d_cur int;

CURSOR c_dentist IS
    select dentistId
    from dentist
        where dentist_last_name =i_nume and dentist_first_name =
i_prenume;

CURSOR c_client IS
    SELECT c.clientId
    From About_Client c, Appointment a, Dentist d
        Where d.dentist_first_name = i_prenume and d.dentist_last_name
= i_nume
        and d.dentistId = a.dentistId and a.clientId = c.clientId and
        months_between( a.data_appointment, c.data_of_birth)/12 < 18;

BEGIN
    --- vedem daca exista acest doctor in baza de date
    id_dentist := -1;
    nr_clienti := 0;
    open c_dentist;
    loop
        Fetch c_dentist into d_cur;
        exit when c_dentist%notfound;
        id_dentist := d_cur;
    end loop;

    close c_dentist;

    if id_dentist = -1 then
        raise DENTISTNOTFOUND;
    end if;

    open c_client;
    loop
        fetch c_client into id_client_cur;

```

```
        exit when c_client%NOTFOUND;
        nr_clienti := nr_clienti + 1;
    end loop;
    close c_client;
```

```
    if nr_clienti = 0 then
        raise NO_DATA_FOUND;
    else
        Return nr_clienti;
    end if;
```

EXCEPTION

```
    WHEN DENTISTNOTFOUND then
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20003, 'Nu exista acest dentist
in baza de date');
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND then
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20004, 'Nu exista clienti minori
sau programari pentru doctorul dat');
```

END clienti_dentist;

-- doctor care are clienti minori

BEGIN

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul de clienti minori ai dentistului
dat este ' || clienti_dentist('Antonia', 'Hazam'));
END ;
```

-- doctor care nu exista

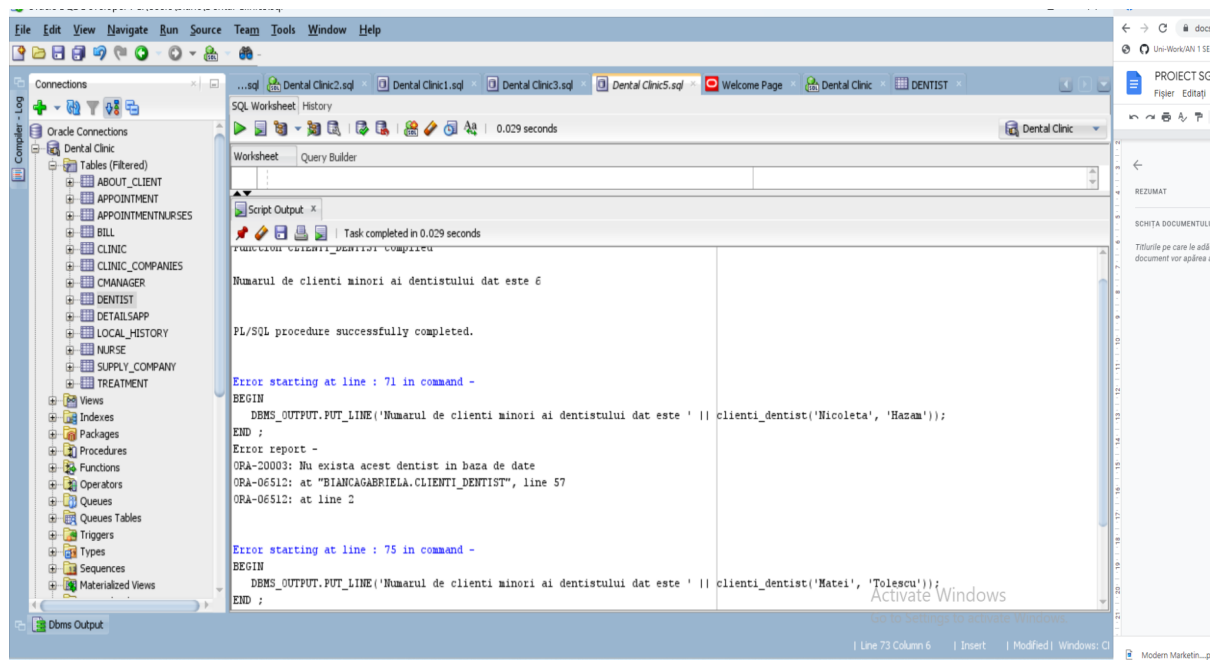
BEGIN

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul de clienti minori ai dentistului
dat este ' || clienti_dentist('Nicoleta', 'Hazam'));
END ;
```

-- doctor care exista si care nu are clienti minori

BEGIN

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul de clienti minori ai dentistului
dat este ' || clienti_dentist('Matei', 'Tolescu'))
END ;
```



9. Formulați în limbaj natural o problemă pe care să o rezolvați folosind un subprogram stocat independent de tip procedură care să utilizeze într-o singură comandă SQL 5 dintre tabelele definite. Tratați toate excepțiile care pot apărea, incluzând excepțiile **NO_DATA_FOUND și **TOO_MANY_ROWS**. Apelați subprogramul astfel încât să evidențiați toate cazurile tratate.**

Pentru un dentist dat (prenume, nume), afișați clienții care plătesc în rate aparatul dentar și clientul care și-a pus aparat în luna ianuarie.

SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;

CREATE or REPLACE procedure Aparat_dentar
 (prenume_dentist dentist.dentist_first_name%Type, nume_dentist
 dentist.dentist_last_name%type)

AS

```
Prenume About_Client.Client_First_name%TYPE;  
Nume About_Client.Client_Last_name%TYPE;  
ExistaDentist Dentist.dentistID%Type;  
client_cautat About_client.ClientId%Type;  
NODENTIST exception;  
NOCLIENTS exception;  
ok Number;
```

-- pentru dentistul dat cursorul va trece prin clientii care platesc in rate
pentru aparat dentar

```
CURSOR cauta_clienti(prenume_dentist varchar, nume_dentist varchar) IS  
  Select ac.Client_first_name, ac.Client_last_name  
  From About_Client ac, Appointment a, DetailsApp da, Bill b, Dentist d  
    Where a.ClientId = ac.ClientId and da.DetailsId = a.DetailsId and  
b.AppointmentId = a.AppointmentId  
    and d.Dentist_first_name = prenume_dentist and d.Dentist_last_name =  
nume_dentist and a.DentistId= d.DentistId  
    and b.method_of_Pay = 'instalment' and lower( da.app_resume) like  
'%aparat dentar%'  
  group by (ac.Client_first_name, ac.Client_last_name);
```

Begin

```
  ExistaDentist := -1;  
  Select dentistId into ExistaDentist  
  From Dentist  
    Where dentist_first_name = prenume_dentist and dentist_last_name =  
nume_dentist;
```

```
  ok := 0;  
  open cauta_clienti(prenume_dentist, nume_dentist);  
  loop  
    Fetch cauta_clienti into Prenume, Nume;  
    Exit when cauta_clienti%NOTFOUND;  
    ok := 1;
```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientii care si-au pus aparat pe care il
platesc in rate sunt : ' || Prenom || ' ' || Nume);
    --- cautam clientul care a inceput tratamentul in luna ianuarie
    select ac.ClientId into client_cautat
    from About_Client ac, Appointment a, DetailsApp da, Treatment t
    where ac.Client_first_name = Prenom and ac.Client_last_name =
Nume
        and ac.ClientId = a.ClientId and a.DetailsId = da.DetailsId and
t.TreatmentId = da.TreatmentId
        and extract(month from t.data_start_treatment) = 1;

    end loop;
    close cauta_clienti;

    if ok = 0 then
        raise NOCLIENTS;
    end if;

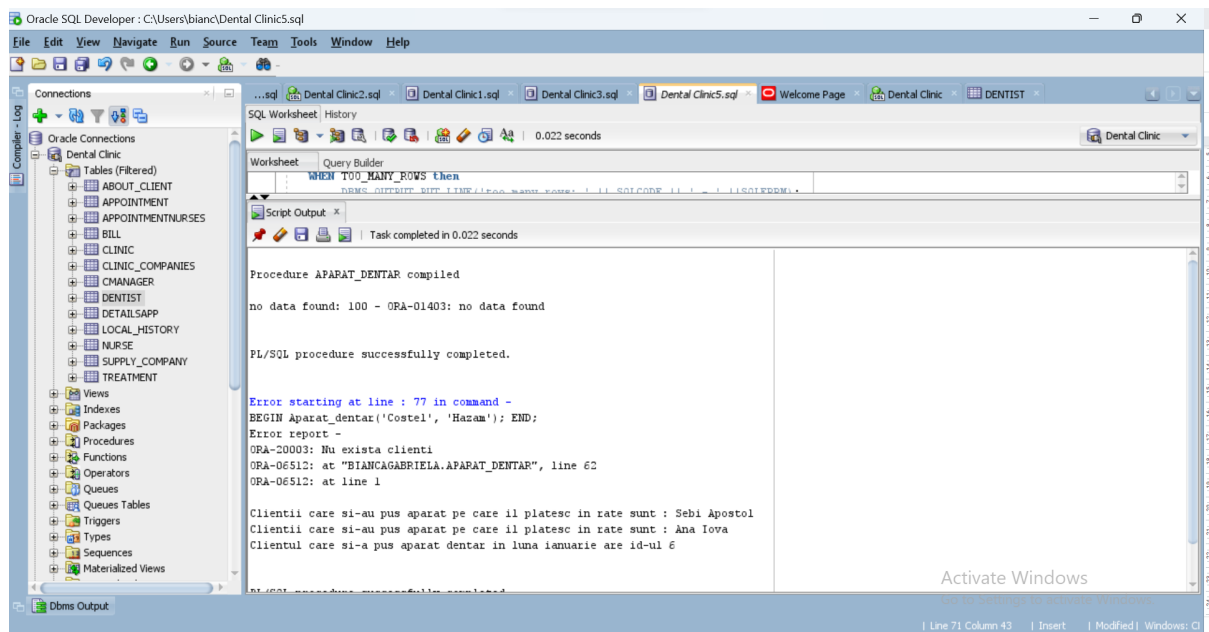
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientul care si-a pus aparat dentar in luna
ianuarie are id-ul ' || client_cautat);

EXCEPTION
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('no data found: ' || SQLCODE || ' - '
||SQLERRM);
    WHEN NODENTIST then
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Dentistul cautat nu se afla in
baza de date');
    WHEN NOCLIENTS then
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20003, 'Nu exista clienti');
    WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('too many rows: ' || SQLCODE || ' - '
||SQLERRM);

END Aparat_dentar;

-- doctor existent
execute Aparat_dentar('Antonia', 'Hazam');
-- doctor neexistent ---> no data found
execute Aparat_dentar('Vladimir', 'Putin');
execute Aparat_dentar('Costel', 'Hazam');

```



10. Definiți un trigger de tip LMD la nivel de comandă. Declanșați trigger-ul.

CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER angajare_asistente
BEFORE INSERT ON Nurse

DECLARE

nr_nurses int := 0;

BEGIN

select Count(*) into nr_nurses
From Nurse;

if nr_nurses > 5 then

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20004, 'Posturile s-au
ocupat!');
end if;

END;

--- Declansare trigger

BEGIN

delete from nurse where Nurse_first_name like 'prenume%';

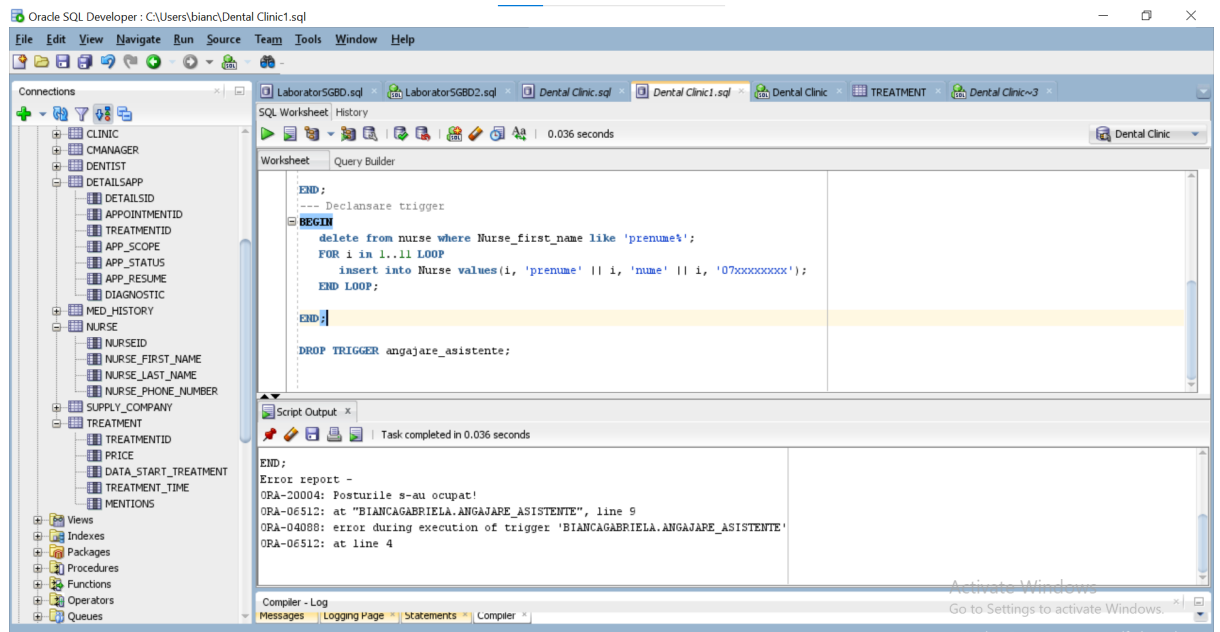
```

FOR i in 1..11 LOOP
    insert into Nurse values(i, 'prenume' || i, 'nume' || i,
'07xxxxxxxx');
    END LOOP;

END;

DROP TRIGGER angajare_asistente;

```



11. Definiți un trigger de tip LMD la nivel de linie. Declanșați trigger-ul.

SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;

```

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_micsorare_salary
    BEFORE UPDATE of dentist_salary on Dentist
    FOR EACH ROW

```

```

BEGIN
    if( :new.dentist_salary < :old.dentist_salary) then
        Raise_application_error(-20010, 'Salariul doctorului nu poate
fi micsorat');

```


end if;

END;

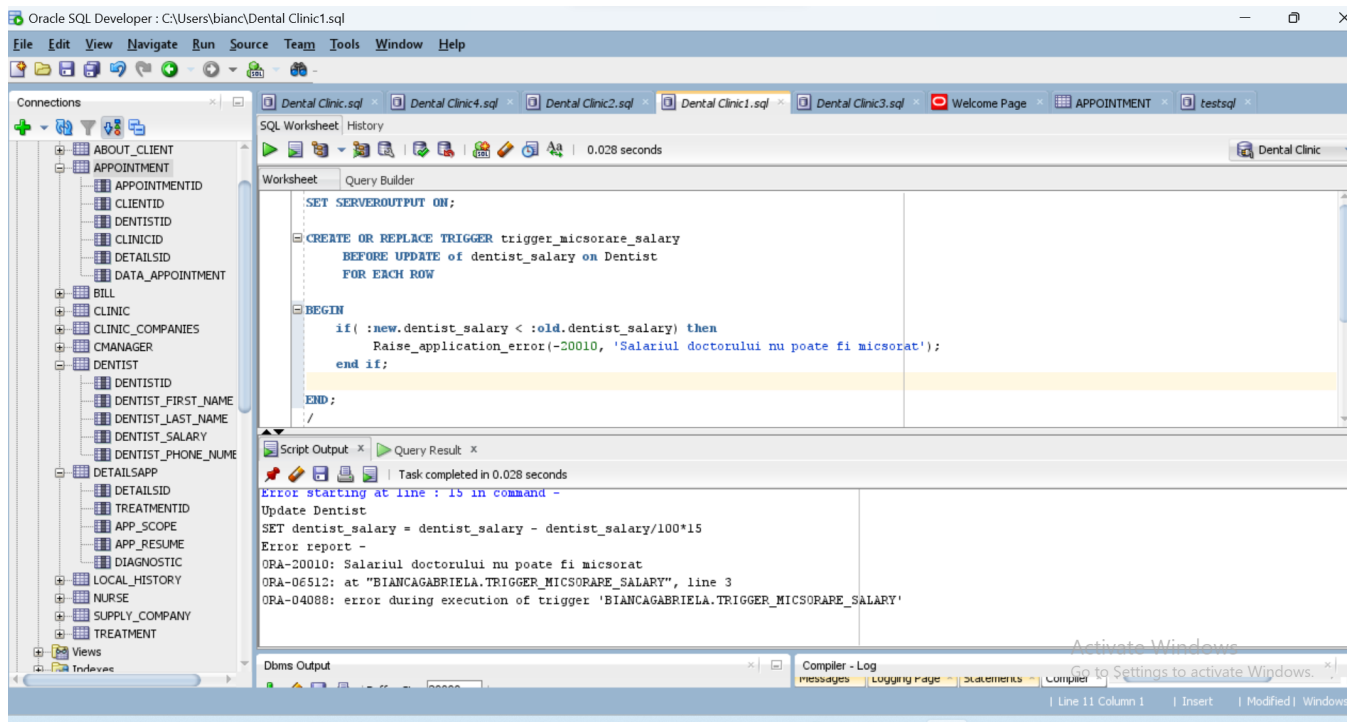
/

Update Dentist

SET dentist_salary = dentist_salary - dentist_salary/100*15;

SET SERVEROUTPUT OFF;

Drop trigger trigger_micsorare_salary;



12. Definiți un trigger de tip LDD. Declanșați trigger-ul.

```
CREATE TABLE local_history
( name_database varchar2(50),
  user_name varchar2(50),
  object_name varchar2(50),
  local_date TIMESTAMP(3)
);
```

```
CREATE or REPLACE TRIGGER insert_changes
AFTER CREATE OR DROP OR ALTER ON SCHEMA
BEGIN
```

```

INSERT INTO local_history
VALUES (SYS.DATABASE_NAME,
SYS.LOGIN_USER, SYS.DICTIONARY_OBJ_NAME,
SYSTIMESTAMP(3));
END;

```

```

CREATE TABLE actors (id_actor number(4), nume varchar(20));

```

```

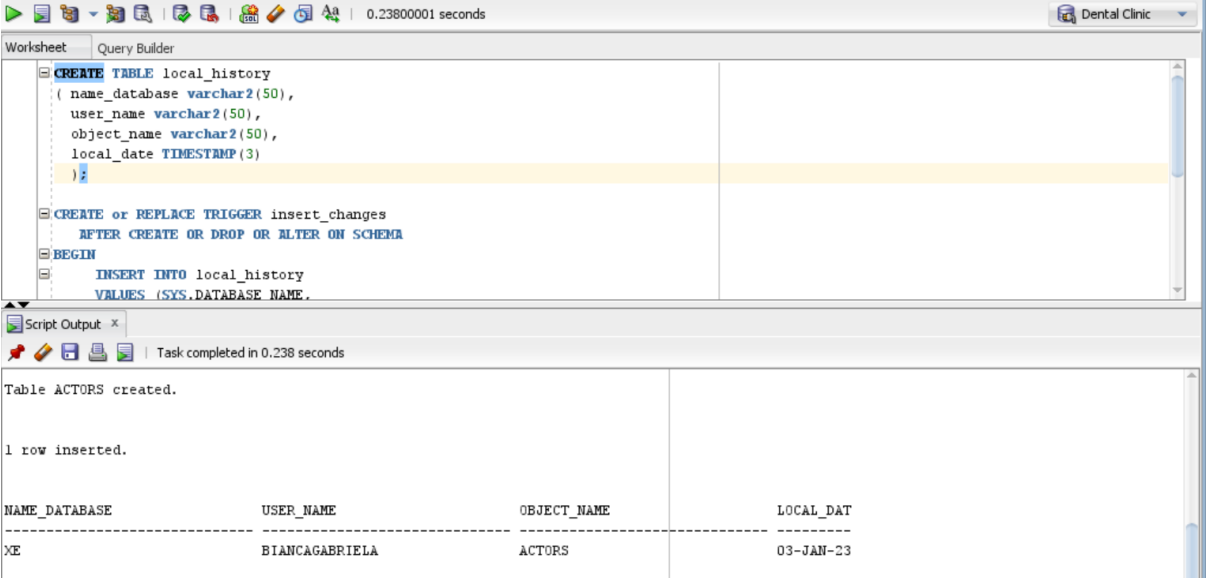
INSERT INTO actors VALUES (1, 'DiCaprio');

```

```

SELECT * from local_history;

```



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a query script in the 'Query Builder' tab and its output in the 'Script Output' tab. The script includes a table creation, a trigger definition, and an insert statement. The output shows the successful execution of these statements, including the creation of the 'ACTORS' table and the insertion of a row.

Script:

```

CREATE TABLE local_history
(
  name_database varchar2(50),
  user_name varchar2(50),
  object_name varchar2(50),
  local_date TIMESTAMP(3)
);

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER insert_changes
AFTER CREATE OR DROP OR ALTER ON SCHEMA
BEGIN
  INSERT INTO local_history
  VALUES (SYS.DATABASE_NAME,

```

Script Output:

```

Task completed in 0.238 seconds

Table ACTORS created.

1 row inserted.

NAME_DATABASE      USER_NAME      OBJECT_NAME      LOCAL_DAT
-----
XE                 BIANCAGABRIELA ACTORS           03-JAN-23

```

13. Definiți un pachet care să conțină toate obiectele definite în cadrul proiectului.

```

SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE proiect_dentalClinic AS
    PROCEDURE programari (input_client
About_Client.ClientId%Type, input_clinic Clinic.ClinicId%Type);
    PROCEDURE Premii(nr_appointments Integer);
    FUNCTION clienti_dentist (i_prenume
dentist.dentist_first_name%TYPE, i_nume
dentist.dentist_last_name%TYPE) RETURN NUMBER;
    PROCEDURE Aparat_dentar (prenume_dentist
dentist.dentist_first_name%Type, nume_dentist
dentist.dentist_last_name%type);

```

```

END proiect_dentalClinic;
/
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY proiect_dentalClinic AS
    ---Exercitiul 6: pentru un ClientId dat si un ClinicId dat, aflati cate
    programari a avut clientul
    --- la clinica respectiva

    PROCEDURE programari
        (input_client About_Client.ClientId%Type,
         input_clinic Clinic.ClinicId%Type)

    As
        Type vector is varray(20) of number(10);
        v vector := vector();
        Type tablou_indexat IS TABLE of Appointment%Rowtype Index
        by Binary_Integer;
        t tablou_indexat;
        dim_t integer;
        ind integer;

    BEGIN

        ind := 0;
        Delete from Bill;
        Delete from appointmentnurses;

        Delete
        From Appointment
        Where ClientId = input_client
        Returning AppointmentId, ClientId, DentistId, ClinicId, DetailsId,
        Data_Appointment
        Bulk Collect into t;

        for i in 1..t.count() loop
            if t(i).ClinicId = input_clinic then
                v.extend();
                v(i) := i;
            end if;
        end loop;
    END;

```

```

        end if;
    end loop;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientul cu id-ul ' || input_client || '
are ' || v.count || ' programari la clinica ' || input_clinic);

    t.delete;
    ROLLBACK;

END programari;

```

---Exercitiul 7: aflati numele managerilor a caror clinici au avut peste un nr (dat) de programari si
-- numele dentistului cu cele mai multe programari

```

PROCEDURE Premii
(nr_appointments Integer)

AS
    TYPE detalii_output IS RECORD (
        Nume Dentist.Dentist_First_Name%TYPE,
        Prenume Dentist.Dentist_Last_Name%TYPE,
        Nr_programari Int
    );

    output detalii_output;

    --- primul cursor parametrizat: imi parcurge managerii a caror
    clinici au avut peste un nr de programari dat
    CURSOR c_manager (nr_appointments int) IS
    SELECT      m.Manager_first_name,      m.Manager_last_name,
    COUNT(a.appointmentId)
    From CManager m, Clinic c, Appointment a
    Where m.managerid = c.managerId
    and a.clinicId = c.clinicId
    Group by m.Manager_first_name, m.Manager_last_name
    Having COUNT(a.appointmentId) > nr_appointments;

```

--- al doilea cursor neparametrizat: imi selecteaza dentistul numele si nr de programari

```
CURSOR c_dentist IS
Select      d.Dentist_first_name,      d.Dentist_last_name,
Count(a.appointmentID)
from Dentist d, Appointment a
where d.dentistId = a.dentistId
group by d.Dentist_first_name, d.Dentist_last_name;
```

```
vmax integer;
Prenume dentist.dentist_first_name%TYPE;
Nume dentist.dentist_last_name%TYPE;
Nr_programari int;
```

BEGIN

```
vmax := 0;
Open c_manager(nr_appointments);
LOOP
    FETCH c_manager into output;
    EXIT WHEN c_manager%NOTFOUND;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Felicitari managerului ' ||
output.Prenume || ' ' || output.Nume
                        || ' pentru rezultatele obtinute, ' ||
output.Nr_programari || ' programari in anul 2022.' );
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
Close c_manager;
```

```
Open c_dentist;
```

```
LOOP
```

```
    FETCH c_dentist into output;
```

```
    EXIT WHEN c_dentist%NOTFOUND;
```

```
    if output.nr_programari > vmax then
```

```
        vmax := output.nr_programari;
```

```
    end if;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```

Close c_dentist;

Open c_dentist;
LOOP
    FETCH c_dentist into output;
    EXIT WHEN c_dentist%NOTFOUND;
    if output.nr_programari = vmax then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Felicitari dentistului ' ||
output.Nume ||
        ' ' || output.Prenume || ' pentru numarul record de
programari, ' || vmax);
    end if;
END LOOP;
CLOSE c_dentist;
END Premii;

```

---Exercitiul 8: numarul de clienti minori ai unui dentist dat

```

FUNCTION clienti_dentist
    (i_prenume dentist.dentist_first_name%TYPE, i_ume
dentist.dentist_last_name%TYPE)

```

```

RETURN NUMBER AS
    id_dentist dentist.dentistid%TYPE;
    id_client_cur about_client.clientId%TYPE;
    nr_clienti number;
    DENTISTNOTFOUND exception;

```

```

d_cur int;

```

```

CURSOR c_dentist IS
    select dentistId
    from dentist
    where dentist_last_name =i_ume and dentist_first_name =
i_prenume;

```

```

CURSOR c_client IS

```

```

SELECT c.clientId
From About_Client c, Appointment a, Dentist d
      Where  d.dentist_first_name = i_prenume and
d.dentist_last_name = i_nume
      and d.dentistId = a.dentistId and a.clientId = c.clientId and
      months_between( a.data_appointment, c.data_of_birth)/12 <
18;

```

```

BEGIN

```

```

    --- vedem daca exista acest doctor in baza de date

```

```

    id_dentist := -1;

```

```

    nr_clienti := 0;

```

```

    open c_dentist;

```

```

    loop

```

```

        Fetch c_dentist into d_cur;

```

```

        exit when c_dentist%notfound;

```

```

        id_dentist := d_cur;

```

```

    end loop;

```

```

    close c_dentist;

```

```

    if id_dentist = -1 then

```

```

        raise DENTISTNOTFOUND;

```

```

    end if;

```

```

    open c_client;

```

```

    loop

```

```

        fetch c_client into id_client_cur;

```

```

        exit when c_client%NOTFOUND;

```

```

        nr_clienti := nr_clienti + 1;

```

```

    end loop;

```

```

    close c_client;

```

```

    if nr_clienti = 0 then

```

```

        raise NO_DATA_FOUND;

```

```

    else

```

```

        Return nr_clienti;

```

```

    end if;

```

EXCEPTION

 WHEN DENTISTNOTFOUND then

 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20003, 'Nu exista acest dentist in baza de date');

 WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND then

 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20004, 'Nu exista clienti minori sau programari pentru doctorul dat');

END clienti_dentist;

---Exercitiul 9: Pentru un dentist dat (prenume, nume),
afi?a?i clien?ii care pl?tesc

--în rate aparatul dentar ?i clientul care ?i-a pus aparat în luna
ianuarie.

procedure Aparat_dentar

 (prenume_dentist dentist.dentist_first_name%Type,
 nume_dentist dentist.dentist_last_name%type)

AS

 Prenume About_Client.Client_First_name%TYPE;

 Nume About_Client.Client_Last_name%TYPE;

 ExistaDentist Dentist.dentistID%Type;

 client_cautat About_client.ClientId%Type;

 NODENTIST exception;

 NOCLIENTS exception;

 ok Number;

-- pentru dentistul dat cursorul va trece prin clientii care platesc
in rate pentru aparat dentar

CURSOR cauta_clienti(prenume_dentist varchar, nume_dentist
varchar) IS

 Select ac.Client_first_name, ac.Client_last_name

 From About_Client ac, Appointment a, DetailsApp da, Bill b,
 Dentist d


```

        Where a.ClientId = ac.ClientId and da.DetailsId = a.DetailsId
and b.AppointmentId = a.AppointmentId
        and d.Dentist_first_name = 'Antonia' and d.Dentist_last_name
= 'Hazam' and a.DentistId= d.DentistId
                and b.method_of_Pay = 'instalment' and lower(
da.app_resume) like '%aparatur dentar%'
        group by (ac.Client_first_name, ac.Client_last_name);

```

Begin

```

-- Daca nu exista clinica
ExistaDentist := -1;
Select dentistId into ExistaDentist
From Dentist
        Where dentist_first_name = prenume_dentist and
dentist_last_name = nume_dentist;

if ExistaDentist = -1 then
        raise NODENTIST;
end if;

ok := 0;
open cauta_clienti(prenume_dentist, nume_dentist);
loop
        Fetch cauta_clienti into Prenume, Nume;
        Exit when cauta_clienti%NOTFOUND;
        ok := 1;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientii care si-au pus aparat
pe care il platesc in rate sunt : ' || Prenume || ' ' || Nume);
        --- cautam clientul care a inceput tratamentul in luna ianuarie
        select ac.ClientId into client_cautat
                from About_Client ac, Appointment a, DetailsApp da,
Treatment t
                        where ac.Client_first_name = Prenume and
ac.Client_last_name = Nume
                                and ac.ClientId = a.ClientId and a.DetailsId = da.DetailsId
and t.TreatmentId = da.TreatmentId

```

```

        and extract(month from t.data_start_treatment) = 1;

    end loop;
    close cauta_clienti;

    if ok = 0 then
        raise NOCLIENTS;
    end if;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientul care si-a pus aparat dentar
in luna ianuarie are id-ul ' || client_cautat);

EXCEPTION
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('no data found: ' || SQLCODE || '
- ' || SQLERRM);
    WHEN NODENTIST then
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Dentistul cautat nu
se afla in baza de date');
    WHEN NOCLIENTS then
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20003, 'Nu exista clienti');
    WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('too many rows: ' || SQLCODE ||
' - ' || SQLERRM);

END Aparat_dentar;

END proiect_dentalClinic;

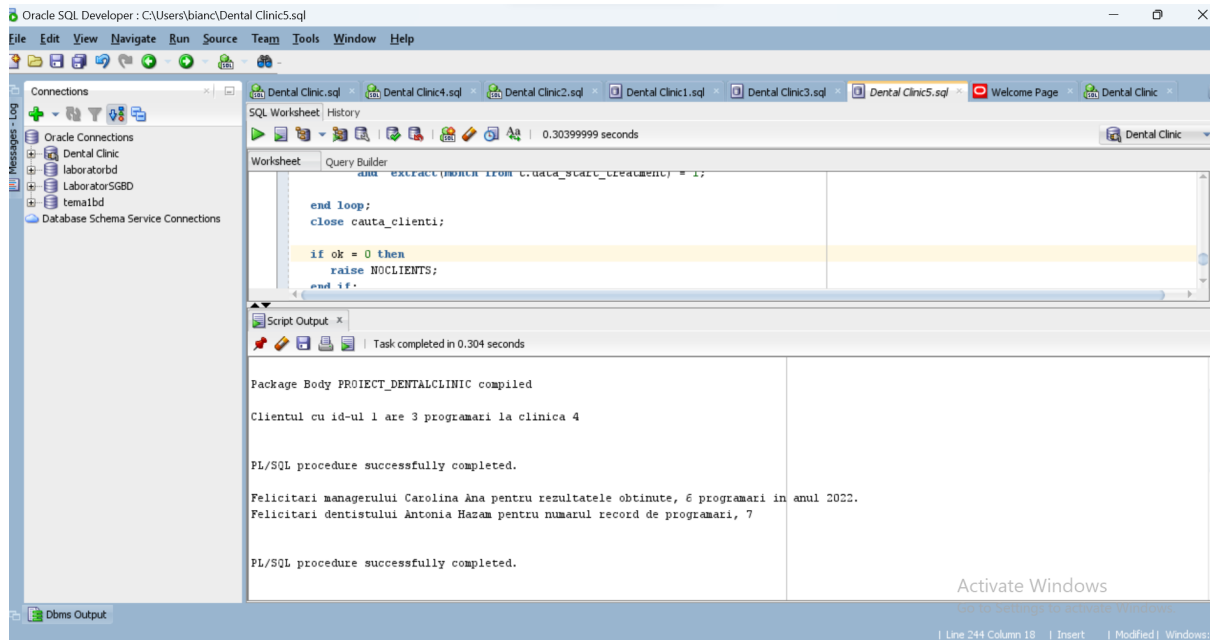
execute proiect_dentalClinic.programari(1,4);
execute proiect_dentalClinic.premii(4);

BEGIN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul de clienti minori ai
dentistului dat este ' || proiect_dentalClinic.clienti_dentist('Antonia',
'Hazam'));
END ;

```

```
execute proiect_dentalClinic.aparat_dentar('Antonia', 'Hazam');
```

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT OFF;
```



14. Definiți un pachet care să includă tipuri de date complexe și obiecte necesare unui flux de acțiuni integrate, specifice bazei de date definite (minim 2 tipuri de date, minim 2 funcții, minim 2 proceduri).

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE proiect_dentalClinic2
```

```
AS
```

```
--Ex 6
```

```
Type vector is varray(20) of number(10);
```

```
Type tablou_indexat IS TABLE of Dentist%Rowtype Index by  
Binary_Integer;
```

```
--Ex 7
```

```

TYPE detalii_output IS RECORD (
    Prenume Dentist.Dentist_First_Name%TYPE,
    Nume Dentist.Dentist_Last_Name%TYPE,
    Nr_programari Int
);

```

---Exercitiul 8

```

END proiect_dentalClinic2;

```

```

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY proiect_dentalClinic2

```

```

AS

```

```

    t tablou_indexat;

```

```

Begin

```

```

    Delete

```

```

    From Dentist

```

```

    Where dentist_salary = ( select max(dentist_salary) from dentist)

```

```

    Returning dentistId, dentist_first_name, dentist_last_name,
    dentist_salary, dentist_phone_number

```

```

    Bulk Collect into t;

```

```

    if t.count() = 1 then

```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Dentistul cu cel mai mare salariu este '
|| t(1).dentist_first_name || t(1).dentist_last_name);

```

```

    else

```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Dentistii cu cel mai mare salariu sunt:
' );

```

```

        for i in 1..t.count() loop

```

```

            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(t(i).dentist_first_name ||
t(i).dentist_last_name);

```

```

        end loop;

```

```

    end if;

```

```

    ROLLBACK;

```

```

END proiect_dentalClinic2;

```

