**Table SI.6.** Descriptions, values and units used in the CAETÊ equations. IPAR: incident photosynthetically active radiation.

Parameter	Description	Value/units
c sru	Water uptake capacity	mmH <sub>2</sub> OkgC <sup>-1</sup> day <sup>-1</sup>
$g_0$	Minimal stomatal conductance	0.001 molm <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
$g_1$	Conductance sensibility to the carbon assimilation	$kPa^{1/2}$
$g_{m}$	Upscaling of stomatal conductance to canopy	3.26 mms <sup>-1</sup>
$H_{\text{max}}$	Water maximum holding capacity	500 mm
$\mathbf{k}_{_{1}}$	Photosynthesis co-limitation coefficient	0.93
k <sub>10</sub>	Function Q <sub>10</sub> parameter	0.57
<b>k</b> <sub>11</sub>	Function Q <sub>10</sub> reference temperature	25 °C
k <sub>12</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> Michaelis-Menten constant parameter	30 Pa
k <sub>13</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> Michaelis-Menten constant parameter	2.1
k <sub>14</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> Michaelis-Menten constant parameter	30.000 Pa
k <sub>15</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> Michaelis-Menten constant parameter	1.2
k <sub>16</sub>	Maximum ratio beteween intern and extern CO <sub>2</sub>	0.9
<b>k</b> <sub>17</sub>	Critical moisture deficit	0.1
k <sub>18</sub>	Rubisco carboxilation rate parameter	2
k <sub>19</sub>	Rubisco carboxilation rate parameter	0.3
$k_2$	Photosynthesis co-limitation coefficient	0.83
$\mathbf{k}_{20}$	Rubisco carboxilation rate parameter	36 °C
$\mathbf{k}_{21}$	Light extinction coefficient for direct IPAR (sun)	0.5/sen(90°)
k <sub>22</sub>	Light extinction coefficient for direct IPAR (shade)	0.5/sen(20°)
$k_3$	Oxigen atmospheric concentration	21.200 Pa
$\mathbf{k}_{_{4}}$	Quantum efficiency	0.08 mol electrons/Ein
$\mathbf{k}_{5}$	Light scattering rate	0.15
k <sub>6</sub>	J <sub>L</sub> parameter	2
k <sub>7</sub>	Ratio between photosynthesis limited by light and by rubisco carboxilation	0.5
$k_8$	Photorespiration point compensation parameter	5.2
$k_9$	Photosynthesis co-limitation coefficient	0.1
nc <sub>leaves</sub>	N:C ratio for leaves	0.034
nc sapwood	N:C ratio for sapwood	0.003
nc	N:C ratio for fine roots	0.034
rc	The minimum stomatal resistance	$100 \text{ sm}^{-1}$

V <sub>cmax</sub>	Maximum rate of Rubisco carboxilation	0.00004 molCO <sup>2</sup> m <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
$\underline{\gamma}_{\mathrm{m}}$	Maximum Priestley-Taylor coefficient	1.391