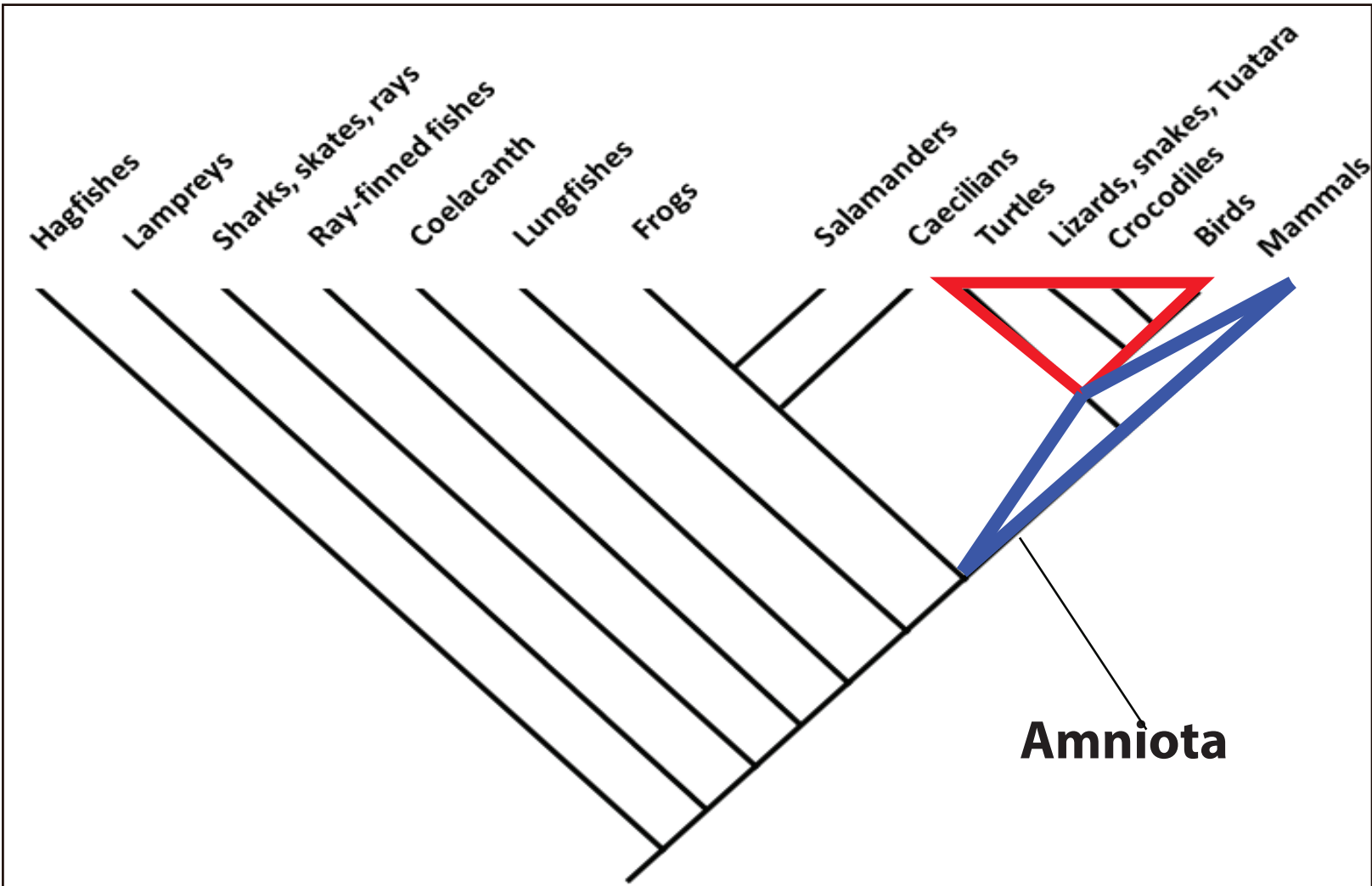


A Phylogeny of Vertebrates



Crown group Amniota if Mammals were extinct

Stem group Amniota if Mammals were extinct