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1. Write a program to evaluate the arithmetic statement.

$$P = ((X - (Y + Z)) * (A \wedge B)) / (C \wedge D \wedge E)$$

- (i) Two address instructions (ii) One address
(iii) Zero address instructions

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$$P = (A - B) * ((C - D \wedge E) / F) / G$$

Two address instructions \rightarrow

Sol:

MOV R_1, X

SUB R_1, Y

ADD R_1, Z

$$R_1 \leftarrow M[A]$$

$$R_1 \leftarrow M[B] \wedge R_1$$

$$R_1 \leftarrow M[Z] + R_1$$

MOV R_2, A

AND R_2, B

$$R_2 \leftarrow M[A]$$

$$R_2 \leftarrow R_2 \wedge M[B]$$

MUL R_1, R_2

$$R_1 \leftarrow R_1 * R_2$$

MOV R_2, C

AND R_2, D

MUL R_2, E

DIV R_1, R_2

MOV P, R_1

$$R_2 \leftarrow M[C]$$

$$R_2 \leftarrow R_2 \wedge M[D]$$

$$R_2 \leftarrow R_2 * M[E]$$

$$R_1 \leftarrow R_1 / R_2$$

$$M[P] \leftarrow R_1$$

Three address

~~ADD~~ SUB $R_1, Y, Y \quad R_1 \leftarrow M[X] - M[Y]$

ADD $R_1, Z, R_2 \quad R_2 \leftarrow R_1 + M[Z]$

POW ~~ADD~~ $R_1, A, B \quad R_1 \leftarrow M[A] \wedge M[B]$

~~ADD~~ MUL $R_3, R_2, R_1 \quad R_3 \leftarrow R_2 \cdot R_1$

POW $R_1, C, D \quad R_1 \leftarrow M[C] \wedge M[D]$

(R1) MUL $R_2, R_1, E \quad R_2 \leftarrow R_1 \cdot E$

DIV $R_3, R_2, R_1 \Rightarrow R_1 \leftarrow R_3 / R_2$

~~Zero~~ zero address

$$x \wedge y \wedge z = A \wedge B \wedge C \wedge D \wedge E = 1$$

Push $X \quad TOJ \leftarrow X$

Push $Y \quad TOJ \leftarrow Y$

SUB $TOJ \leftarrow X - Y$

PUSH $Z \quad TOJ \leftarrow Z$

ADD $TOJ \leftarrow X \wedge Y + Z$

Push $A \quad TOJ \leftarrow A$

Push $B \quad TOJ \leftarrow B$

POW $TOJ \leftarrow A \wedge B$

P.MUL $TOJ \leftarrow (X - Y + Z) \wedge (A \wedge B)$

PUSH	C	$TOS \leftarrow C$
PUSH	D	$TOS \leftarrow D$
POP		$TOS \leftarrow C \wedge D$
PUSH	E	$TOS \leftarrow E$
MUL		$TOS \leftarrow (C \wedge D) * E$
DIV		$TOS \leftarrow ((x-y+2) * (A \wedge B)) /$
POP	P	$M[P] \leftarrow TOS \quad (E \wedge D * H)$

② Sol:

 $AB - CDE * - F/G / *$

PUSH	A	$TOS \leftarrow A$
PUSH	B	$TOS \leftarrow B$
SUB		$TOS \leftarrow A - B$
PUSH	C	$TOS \leftarrow C$
PUSH	D	$TOS \leftarrow D$
PUSH	E	$TOS \leftarrow E$
MUL		$TOS \leftarrow D * E$
SUB		$TOS \leftarrow C - (D * E)$
PUSH	F	$TOS \leftarrow F$
DIV		$TOS \leftarrow (C - D * E) / F$
PUSH	G	$TOS \leftarrow G$
DIV		$TOS \leftarrow (C - D * E) / F / G$
MUL		$TOS \leftarrow (A - B) * ((C - D * E) / F / G)$
POP	P	$M[P] \leftarrow TOS$