

Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC



CleverAgent Finance

Audit

Security Assessment 05.August,2022

For







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Version	Date	Description
1.0	01.August,2022	Layout projectAutomated- /Manual-Security TestingSummary

Network

Website

https://cleveragent.finance

Twitter

https://twitter.com/Ceveragent

Discord

https://discord.gg/pHAVYf4H

Telegram

https://t.me/cleveragent

YouTube

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCL86G-Mlwi8LiB8Aj3vBE1g

Medium

https://medium.com/@cleveragentfinance

Description

Clever Agent is a saving protocol that's based on the Binance Smart Chain network which offer investors huge opportunities to earn up to 15% interest rate per year on the deposited stablecoins (USDT, USDC, BUSD or DAI) with instant paid out.

Clever Agent also offers an additional APY in the form of the lottery for lucky depositors besides the constant APY. The more and earlier your stablecoins are deposited, the higher APY and the more chance you will win the lottery.

Project Engagement

During the 1st of August 2022, **Clever Agent** team engaged Solidproof.io to audit the smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying the security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

Logo



Contract Links

v1.0

https://github.com/cleveragentfinance/contract/tree/main/contracts

Commit: 78a531b8191ff1dc8efc88b6b75442c4c7db433a

Vulnerability & Risk Level

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon as possible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analyzing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)

Imported packages:

@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol
 @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol
 @openzeppelin/contracts/security/ReentrancyGuard.sol

@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router02.sol

AgentManager	
 @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol @uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router @openzeppelin/contracts/proxy/transparent/TransparentUpgrad ./interfaces/IAgent.sol 	
AutoFarm	
 @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/security/ReentrancyGuard.sol @uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router 	r02.sol
CALottery	Free
 □ @openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol □ @openzeppelin/contracts/security/ReentrancyGuard.sol □ @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol □ @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol □ @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol □ ./interfaces/IRandomNumberGenerator.sol □ ./interfaces/ICALotteryOld.sol 	@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol
InsuraceAgent	
@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol @openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol	

Liquidity

@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/security/ReentrancyGuard.sol
@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router02.sol

RandomNumberGenerator

Tested Contract Files

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

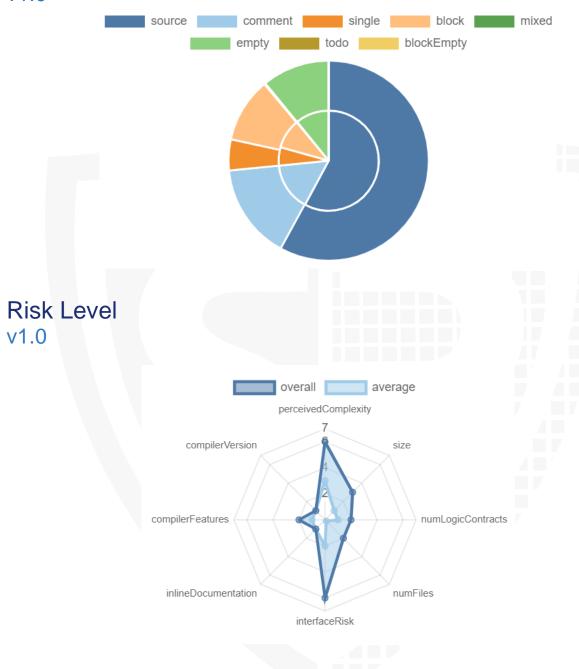
v1.0

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/interfaces/IBaseToken.sol	8ebd8b109805dedcae6dff58209f72776bba1d5d
contracts/interfaces/ICombinableTokenBasis.sol	9e40efecac4b64255366bdd486551e4aa2995dfd
contracts/interfaces/IWyvernProxyRegistry.sol	93c348e3ad04401d57478c53068c13dc362950cf
contracts/interfaces/ICombinationToken.sol	fe527363905221e62c375071cfd442b2ce32fcc6
contracts/interfaces/IBasis.sol	4f777c7d3d95b2aec7989974817eb96b9ab80fc7
contracts/interfaces/IMembershipToken.sol	f616710134186788ea4957ebfb9b7893664f7292
contracts/interfaces/IWithdrawable.sol	7d652291b8c74088f39f4152a8415acaeb40be01
contracts/S1CombinationToken.sol	6aeed66c53e46c79f83e7048feb28c5aed713b9a
contracts/BaseToken.sol	26d911a9f5de5e9f5a3803c60d1bc65afb92f2eb
contracts/MembershipToken.sol	811726278cb376c083882b0790370d3bb475897a
contracts/library/Basis.sol	39bda8e1e605df111e5d657fd999bc89a552d4da
contracts/library/CombinableTokenBasis.sol	67b32b0de0622cc133e14375b1efc940b59bd07e
contracts/library/ERC721Buyable.sol	7ca4bc8d45283c78c6c7c3c0e316f6de9890552c
contracts/library/Withdrawable.sol	bf07c707d366035200497d49aeffe9026dfb4dc2
contracts/opensea/ERC721Tradable.sol	2ca444463869f36530c3c67a295d97625731ea6d

Metrics

Source Lines

v1.0



Capabilities

Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	9	1	13	0

Exposed Functions

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Version	Public	Payable	
1.0	238	10	

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	157	144	0	36	93

State Variables

Version	Total	Public
1.0	80	74

Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experime ntal Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembly	Has Destroyab le Contracts
1.0	^0.8.0		Yes		

Version	Transfe rs ETH	Low- Level Calls	Deleg ateCal I	Uses Hash Function s	EC Rec ove r	New/Cre ate/Creat e2	
1.0	Yes			Yes			

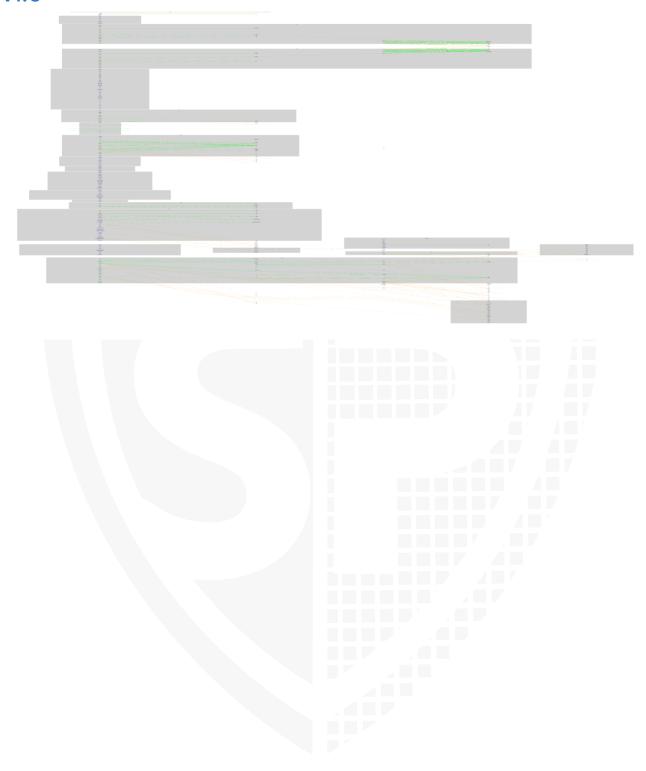
Inheritance Graph

v1.0



Call Graph

v1.0



Scope of Work/Verify Claims

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Is contract an upgradeable
- 2. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 3. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 4. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 5. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 6. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Is contract an upgradeable

Name	
Is contract an upgradeable?	Yes

Comment:

The owner can update the contract code after deployment by uploading a new one



Correct implementation of Token standard

	ERC20							
Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified				
totalSupply	Provides information about the total token supply							
balanceOf	Provides account balance of the owner's account							
transfer	Executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address							
transferFrom	Executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address							
approve	Allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account							
allowance	Returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner							

Deployer cannot mint any new tokens

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot mint			
Max / Total Supply and last Token ID	N/A		



Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot lock			
Deployer cannot burn			



Deployer cannot pause the contract

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot pause			



Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Tested	Verified

Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verified / Checked	
Partly Verified	
Unverified / Not checked	
Not available	

Modifiers and public functions

v1.0



Comments:

- The owner add targets, update agents to a new contract and distribute profits.
- Owner can manage the lottery like, start lottery, end lottery and inject funds into it.
- Owner can withdraw and harvest from farm.

Source Units in Scope

v1.0

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
Q	contracts/interfaces/IBaseToken.sol		1	28	6	4		21	
Q	contracts/interfaces/ICombinableTokenBasis.sol		1	17	8	5	1	13	
Q @	contracts/interfaces/IWyvernProxyRegistry.sol	1	1	10	9	5	2	5	
Q	contracts/interfaces/ICombinationToken.sol		1	26	8	5	1	13	
Q	contracts/interfaces/IBasis.sol		1	15	7	4	1	9	
Q	contracts/interfaces/IMembershipToken.sol		1	15	7	4	1	11	
Q	contracts/interfaces/IWithdrawable.sol		1	8	5	3	1	7	
→	contracts/S1CombinationToken.sol	1		346	315	180	84	106	<u> </u>
>	contracts/BaseToken.sol	1		542	511	291	156	136	<u> </u>
→	contracts/MembershipToken.sol	1		147	134	60	52	41	
→	contracts/library/Basis.sol	1		72	58	40	6	27	
>	contracts/library/CombinableTokenBasis.sol	1		75	71	58		33	
0	contracts/library/ERC721Buyable.sol	1		247	209	186	4	80	<u> </u>
•	contracts/library/Withdrawable.sol	1		35	35	26	1	24	
P	contracts/opensea/ERC721Tradable.sol	1		28	23	13	5	13	
⊋ 	Totals	9	7	1611	1406	884	315	539	<u> </u>

Legend

Attribute	Description				
Lines	total lines of the source unit				
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)				
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)				
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments				
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)				

Audit Results

AUDIT PASSED

Critical issues

No critical issues

High issues

Issue	File	Туре	Line	Description
#1	AgentMa nager.sol	The contract can be initialized more than on	90 ce	The function has public visibility, it can be called by anyone and the initialize variable has never been set to 'true'
#2	AutoFar m.sol	The contract can be initialized more than on	100 ce	The function has public visibility, it can be called by anyone and the initialize variable has never been set to 'true'
#3	Liquidity. sol	The contract can be initialized more than on	87 ce	The function has public visibility, it can be called by anyone and the initialize variable has never been set to 'true'

Medium issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	AgentMa nager.sol	Function not working properly	269	If user amount is higher than 0 it will refund the user but if the amount is set to 0 before transferring, everyone will get 0 funds

Low issues

Issue	File	Туре	Line	Description
#1	All	A floating pragma is set	7	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0/6".
#2	AgentManage r.sol	Access Control	209	The function has public visibility which means any user can update other users.
#3	AgentManage r.sol	Access Control	253	The function has public visibility which means users can pass some random _pid for a particular amount. We suggest to put a check whether the user exists in the particular pool
#4	AgentManage r.sol	Missing Length check	365,398	The function should check that the lengths of the array passed in the parameters is the same
#5	AgentManage r.sol	Missing zero check	90,209,350,3 65,444,464,4 69	Check that the address is not zero
#6	AgentManage r.sol	Missing Events	90,350,365,3 98,453,460,4 64,469	Emit an event for critical parameter changes.
#7	AgentManage r.sol	Unnecessary Check	403	Unnecessary check because it was checked before und uint256 can't be below 0. It will always be true
#8	Liquidity.sol	Missing Events	133	Emit an event for critical parameter changes.
#9	AutoFarm.sol	Missing Events	100,114	Emit an event for critical parameter changes.
#10	InsurAceAgen t.sol	Missing Events	137,114	Emit an event for critical parameter changes.
#11	Free.sol	Missing zero check	19	Check that the address is not zero
#12	RandomNum berGenerator. sol	Missing zero check	75	Check that the address is not zero

#13	Timelock.sol	Missing zero check	207	Check that the address is not
				zero

Informational issues

Issue	File	Туре	Line	Description
#1	AgentManager .sol	Wrong Error Message	456	Misleading error message, there should be "bigger than 0"
#2	AutoFarm.sol	Redundant Code	181,185,189, 233,237,247, 251	These functions are redundant and have no functionality in code They, should either be removed or used.
#3	AutoFarm.sol	Redundant Code	3	This line is redundant and have no functionality in code. It should be removed.
#4	AgentManager /AutoFarm/Ins uraceAgent/C ALottery/Liquid ity.sol	Unused Return Value		Always check and take care of the return value from a function call

Audit Comments

We recommend you to use the special form of comments (NatSpec Format, Follow link for more information https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html) for your contracts to provide rich documentation for functions, return variables and more. This helps investors to make clear what that variables, functions etc. do.

06. August, 2022:

- There is still an owner (Owner still has not renounced ownership)
- We recommend to use randomizations by external sources like VRF because solidity has no randomization feature of its own.
- We recommend to unit test these tests with more than 95% of test coverage before deployment
- Read the whole report and modifiers section for more information.

SWC Attacks

I D	Title	Relationships	Status
S W C 1 3 6	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
S W C : 1 3 5	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
S W C 1 3 4	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
S W C . 1 3 3	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
S W C . 1 3 2	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
S W C	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED

1 3 1 S	Dista Tabata		
S W C : 1 3 0	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
S W C : 1 2 9	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
S W C 1 2 8	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED
S W C 1 2 7	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
S W C 1 2 5	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>S</u> <u>W</u> <u>C</u> <u>-</u>	Write to Arbitrary	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED

1 2 4	Storage Location		
S W C - 1 2 3	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
S W C : 1 2 2	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
S W C 1 2 1	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
S W C : 1 2 0	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
S W C : 1 1 9	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	NOT PASSED

S <u>W</u> C. 11 18	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
S W C - 1 1 7	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
S W C 1 1 6	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
S W C 1 1 5	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
S W C - 1 1 4	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
S W C : 1 1 3	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED

S <u>W</u> C: 1 1 2	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>S</u> <u>W</u> <u>C</u> : 1 1 1 1	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
S W C -1 1 0	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
S W C : 1 0 9	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
S W C : 1 0 8	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
S W C - 1 0 7	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED

S W C 1 0 6	Unprotected SELFDESTR UCT Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
S W C - 1 0 5	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
S W C : 1 0 4	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
S W C - 1 0 3	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	NOT PASSED
S W C - 1 0 2	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
S W C : 1 0 1	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED

S W C : 1 0 0	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
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Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC

