

## Homework 5 :: MATH 504 :: Due Tuesday, Oct 11th, 11:59 pm

Your homework submission must be a single pdf called “LASTNAME-hw5.pdf” with your solutions to all theory problem to receive full credit. All answers must be typed in Latex.

1. Create an  $5 \times 5$  matrix  $A$  using the command `hilb(5)` in Matlab, or `scipy.linalg.hilbert(5)` in Python. Generate a random vector  $x$ , and compute  $b = Ax$ . Add a tiny amount of noise to  $b$ , call it  $\hat{b}$ . Then recover  $\hat{x}$  from  $A\hat{x} = \hat{b}$ .

How accurate is the recovered solution? Why did this happen? You don't need to provide any code or console output, just describe what you did and what you got in a few sentence.

2. (Coding) Construct any  $3 \times 3$  invertible symmetric matrix with no entry equal to 0.
  - a) Using the function **eig** in Matlab or equivalent in other programming languages to find the dominant eigenvalue  $\lambda_{\max}^*$  and its corresponding eigenvector  $v^*$ .
  - b) Use the Power Method to find the (approximate) dominant eigenvector  $v^{(k)}$  and eigenvalue  $\mu_k$  of this matrix for different stopping criteria

$$\frac{\|v^{(k)} - v^*\|_2}{\|v^*\|_2} \leq \epsilon$$

Record these data in the following table for given different  $\epsilon$  values.

$\epsilon$	iteration	$ \mu_k - \lambda_{\max}^* $	$\frac{\ v^{(k)} - v^*\ _2}{\ v^*\ _2}$	$\frac{\ v^{(k)} - v^{(k-1)}\ _2}{\ v^{(k-1)}\ _2}$
$10^{-3}$				
$10^{-6}$				
$10^{-9}$				

Note that in practice, we don't know the exact eigenvalues and eigenvectors. So the stopping criteria needs to be replaced by  $\frac{\|v^{(k)} - v^{(k-1)}\|_2}{\|v^{(k-1)}\|_2} < \epsilon$ .

3. (Coding) Build a connected network graph of 5 nodes, that is, a network with 5 pages. Determine the highest rated web page using the page rank approach discussed in the lecture.