$$\frac{3}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 & 4 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_2 = -2L_1 + L_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_3 = -L_1 + L_3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & -3 & -2 & 2 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & -3 & -2 & 2 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & -7 & 2 & 4 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & -7 & 2 & 4 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & -7 & 2 & 4 \\
0 & -7 & -5 & 4
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\frac{L_{3}=-3C_{3}}{0} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}$$

matriz ampliada de sistema

$$\begin{cases} x_{1} + 0x_{2} + 0x_{3} = 3 \\ 0x_{3} + x_{2} + 0x_{3} = -2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_{3} = 3 \\ x_{2} = -2 \\ x_{3} = 2 \end{cases}$$

Portonte a solição de sistema inicial é o veter

Um sistema de m equoções lineares com n incógnitos poderá ter

i) uma única solução. Neste caso, dizemos que ele e possível e determinado (SPD)

M) infinitos solições. Neste caso, dizemos que o sistemo e possível e moleterminado. (SPI)

iii) nenhuma solvéro. Neste caso, dizemes que é impossível. (SI)

cija motriz ampliade é

$$\begin{cases} X_1 + 0 \times_2 - \times_3 = 2 \\ 0 \times_1 + \times_2 + 2 \times_3 = -1 \\ 0 \times_1 + 0 \times_2 + 0 \times_3 = 4 \end{cases} \implies 0 = -4 \Rightarrow Controdição$$

Portonte, o sistema não tem solução, ou seja

2) Considere o sistema
$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 = 5\\ 6x_1 + 3x_2 = 15 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 5 \\ 6 & 3 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_3 = \frac{L_1}{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{2} \\ 6 & 3 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_2 = -6L_3 + L_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{2} \\ 6 & 3 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_3 = \frac{L_1}{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{2} \\ 6 & 3 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{L_2 = -6L_3 + L_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Portonto, temos o seguinte sistema equivalente

$$\begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ 0x_1 + 0x_2 = 0 \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1 + \frac{1}{2}X_2 = \frac{5}{2} \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} X_1$$

Dessa moneira, a segundo equoção pode ser "ianorada", pois não estabelece nenhume condição sobre x_3 . x_2 . Ela e verdade ra para qualquer x_1 e x_2 . O conjunto solução desse sistema será dada, atribuíndo valores arbitrarios para a incágnita x_2 e tomando $x_3 = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2} x_2$.

Este sisteme admite infinitos soluções

Exercícios

Resolva os sistemos lineares o seguir $(X_1 + 2X_2 + 3X_3 = 0)$ $(X_1 + X_2 + 3X_3 = 0)$ $(X_1 + X_2 + X_3 = 0)$ $(X_1 + X_2 + X_3 = 0)$ $(X_1 + X_2 + X_3 = 0)$

a)
$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 1x_2 + 3x_3 = 0 \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

b)
$$2x_3 - x_2 + x_3 = 11$$

 $3x_3 + x_2 + x_3 = 4$
 $4x_4 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 = 6$