



Anno 1404

Bière sécu Rennes

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Introduction

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 - ~200 Ninja



Introduction

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- **Anno 2070**

Introduction

Anno 1404

- Type : Jeu de stratégie (RTS)
- Développeur : Related Designs
- Editeur : Ubisoft
- Date de sortie : 2010
- Moteur de jeu : Propriétaire
- Version : GOG v2.01.5010



Rétro-ingénierie

Mécanisme de sauvegarde



Rétro-ingénierie

Protocole réseau

- Propriétaire basé sur UDP
- Plusieurs types de message d'après les logs : JOIN,UPDATE, DELETE, **RMC_CALL** ...
- RMC : **R**emote **M**ethod **C**all ?

```
methodName = ClassToMethodName(&v10, methodID);
targetName = TargetName(&v10);
v6 = TargetName(&v11);
wstring::Format(
    a5,
    (wchar_t *)L"RMC_CALL message RMC_ID: %d, Flags: %d, Source: %x (%s), TargetObject: %x (%s), Method: %s",
    (unsigned __int16)input,
    Flags,
    source,
    v6,
    targetObject,
    targetName,
    methodName);
```

Rétro-ingénierie

Surface d'attaque RMC

- Station
 - SignalAsFaulty
- Session
 - RetrieveURLs
 - SynchronizeTermination
- IDGenerator
 - RequestIDRangeFromMaster
- PromotionReferee
 - ConfirmElection
 - DeclinePromotion
 - ElectNewMaster
- SessionClock
 - AdjustTime
 - SyncRequest
 - SyncResponse
- Player
 - ForceKickPlayer
 - Kick
 - **OnCancelSendFile**
 - **OnReceivedFileData**
 - **OnSendFileData**
 - **OnSendFileInit**
- Chat
 - onNewChatLine
- GameSettings
 - ExecuteOnHost 🤪
- SyncProtocol
 - ClientToServerPing
 - ClientToServerSync
 - ConfirmHost
 - IdentifyHost
 - LeftGame
 - RequestMsgResend
 - ServerToClientPing
 - ServerToClientSync

Rétro-ingénierie

Path Traversal

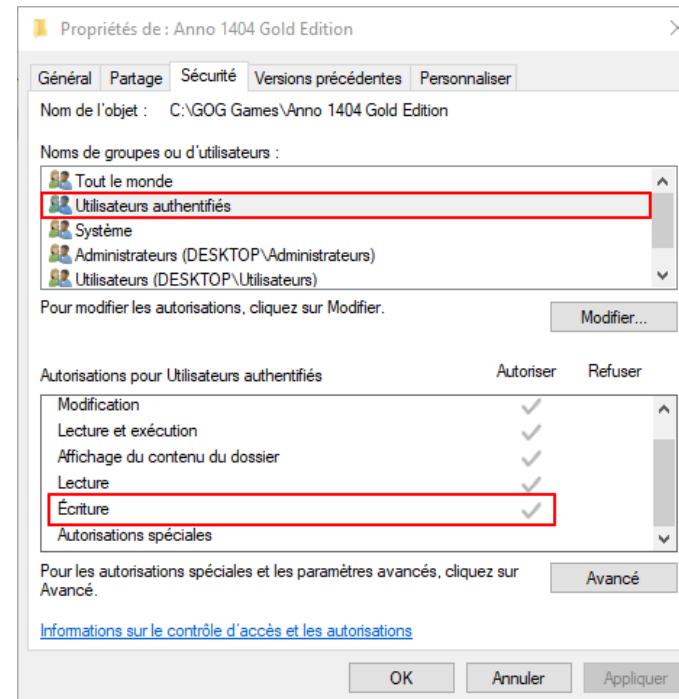
- **OnSendFileInit** récupère le nom du fichier de sauvegarde depuis le paquet
- Lors du transfert un fichier temporaire est créé dans **MPShare**
- A la fin du transfert ce fichier est renommé
- Pas de sanitization sur le nom de fichier
- Path traversal : **.../.../.../Sauvegarde.sww**

11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,818,048, Length: 4,096
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,822,144, Length: 4,096
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,826,240, Length: 4,096
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,830,336, Length: 4,096
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,834,432, Length: 4,096
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,838,528, Length: 4,096
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	Offset: 2,842,624, Length: 2,204
11:55:...	Addon.exe	2272	SetRenameInformationFile	C:\Users\user\Docum... SUCCESS	ReplaceIfExists: False, FileName: C:\Users\user\Sauvegarde.sww
11:56:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\AppData\... SUCCESS	Offset: 0, Length: 1, Priority: Normal
11:56:...	Addon.exe	2272	WriteFile	C:\Users\user\AppData\... SUCCESS	Offset: 1, Length: 16, Priority: Normal

Rétro-ingénierie

Perspective d'exploitation

- DLL Hijacking : Pas de chemin évident pour relancer le programme
- 💡 Remplacer les ressources du jeu à chaud



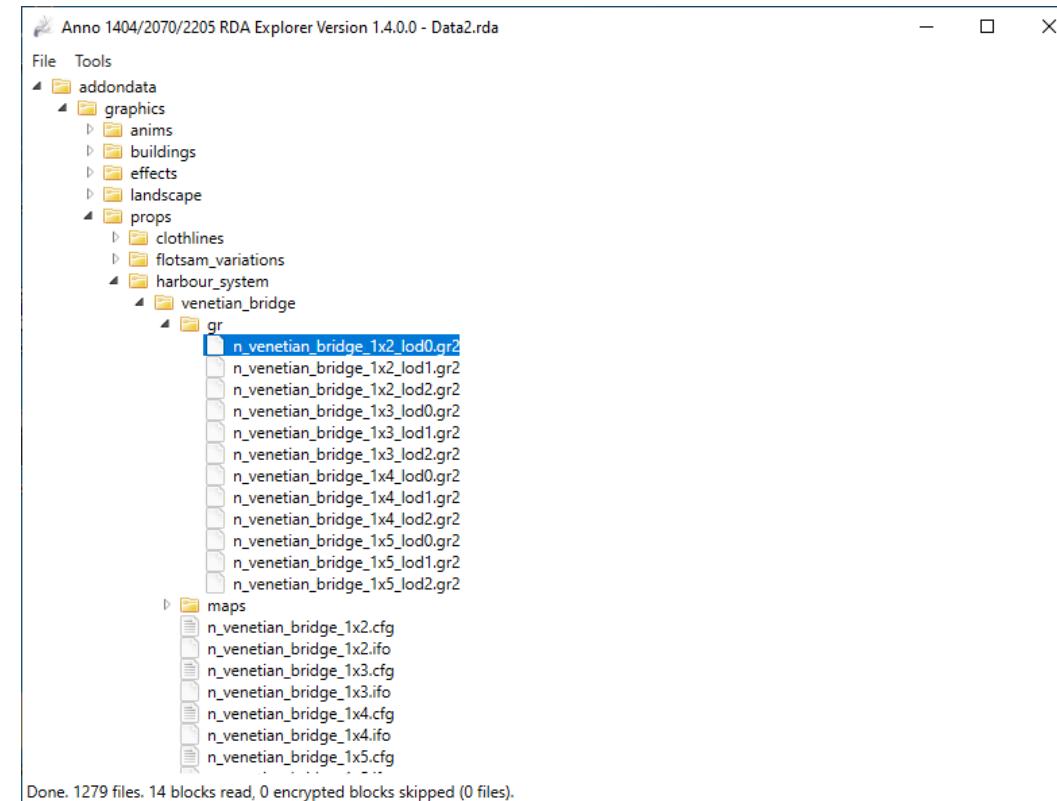
ACL sur le dossier d'installation

Formats des assets

Format RDA

RDAExplorerGUI

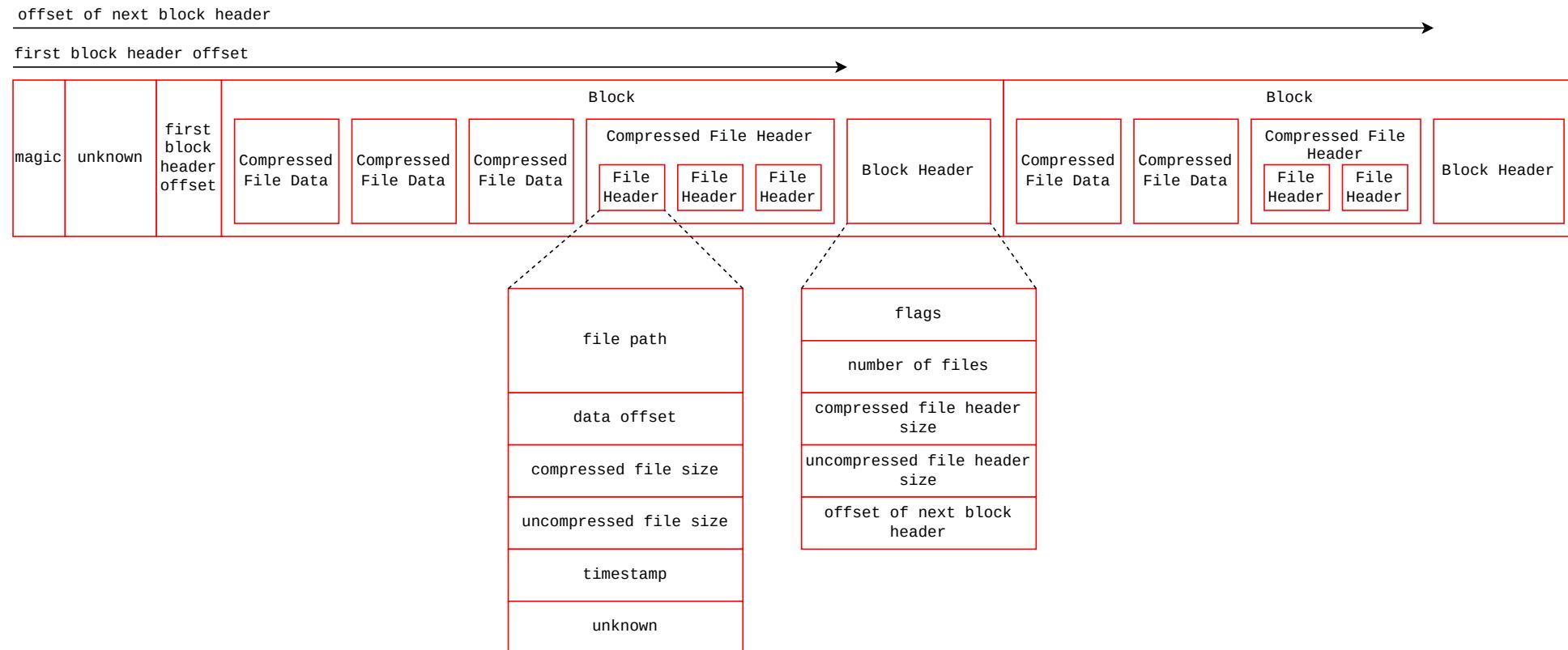
- Format d'archive propriétaire
 - Partiellement documenté
 - Assets
 - Modèle 3D
 - XML
 - Son
 - Config
 - Shaders
 - ...
 - <https://github.com/lysanntran>



Format RDA

Structure

- Compression Zlib
- Chiffrement propriétaire



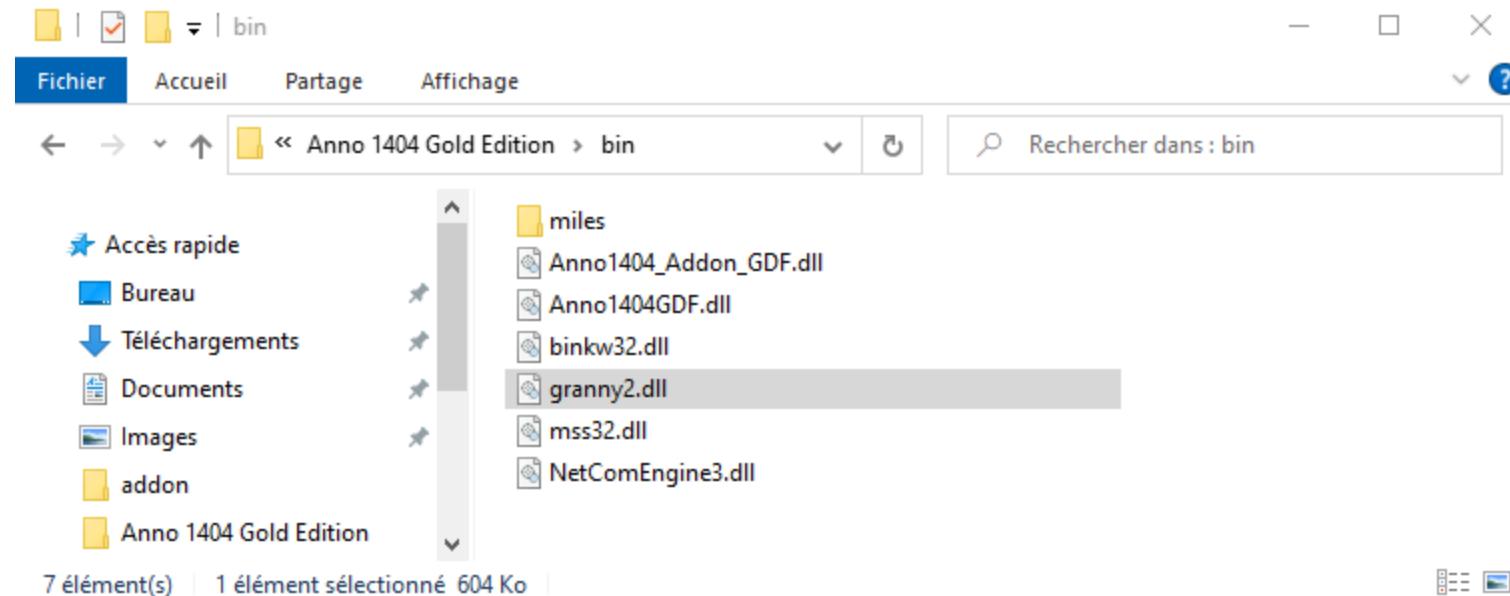
Format RDA

Military Grade Encryption

```
1 char __cdecl xor_decrypt(wchar_t *buf, unsigned int size)
2 {
3     signed int index; // esi
4
5     srand(0xA2C2Au);
6     index = 0;
7     if ( size >> 1 )
8     {
9         do
10            buf[index++] ^= rand();
11        while ( index < (int)(size >> 1) );
12    }
13    return 1;
14 }
```

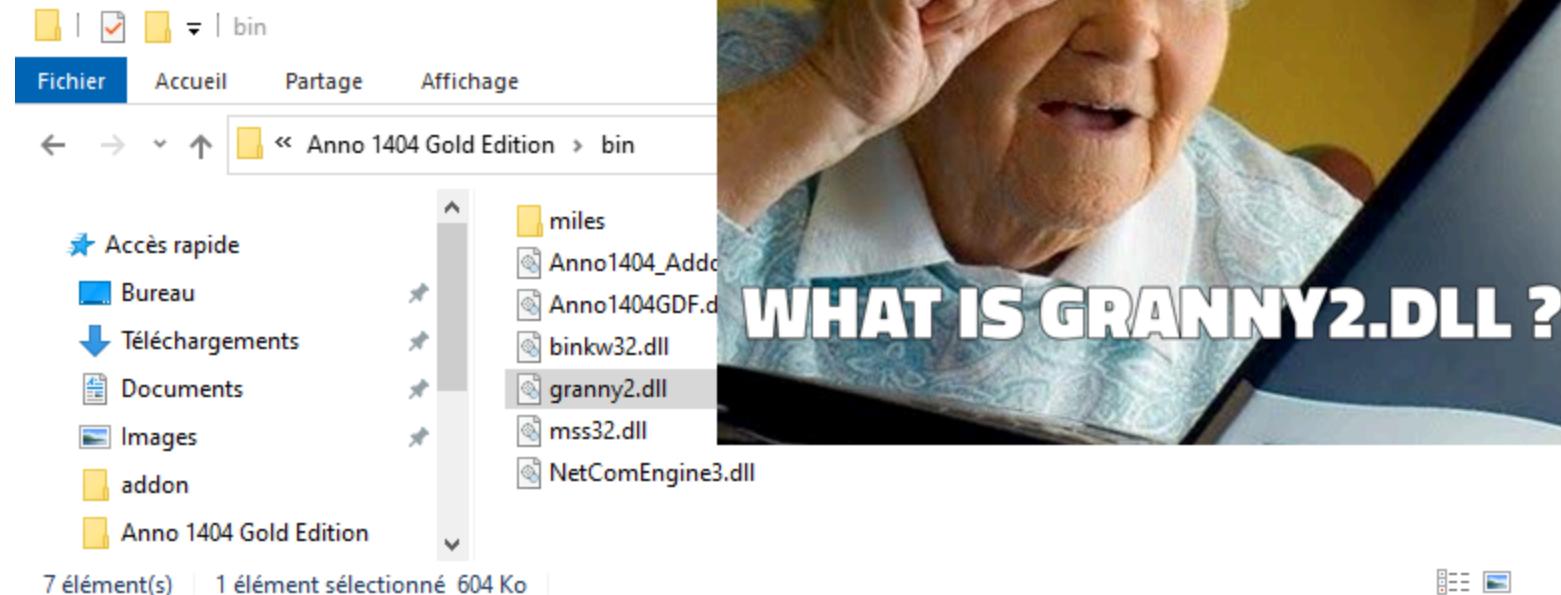
Format GR2

Implémentation



Format GR2

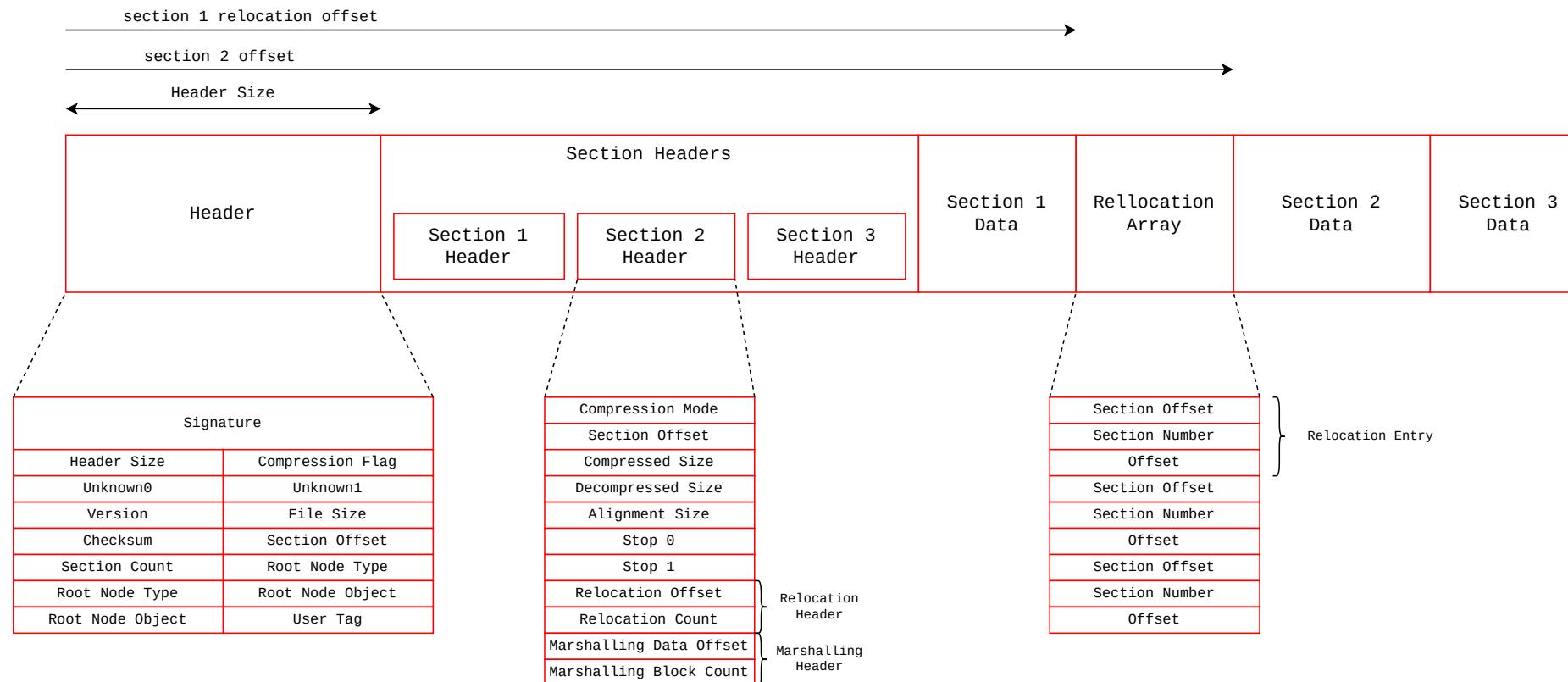
Implémentation



Format GR2

Structure

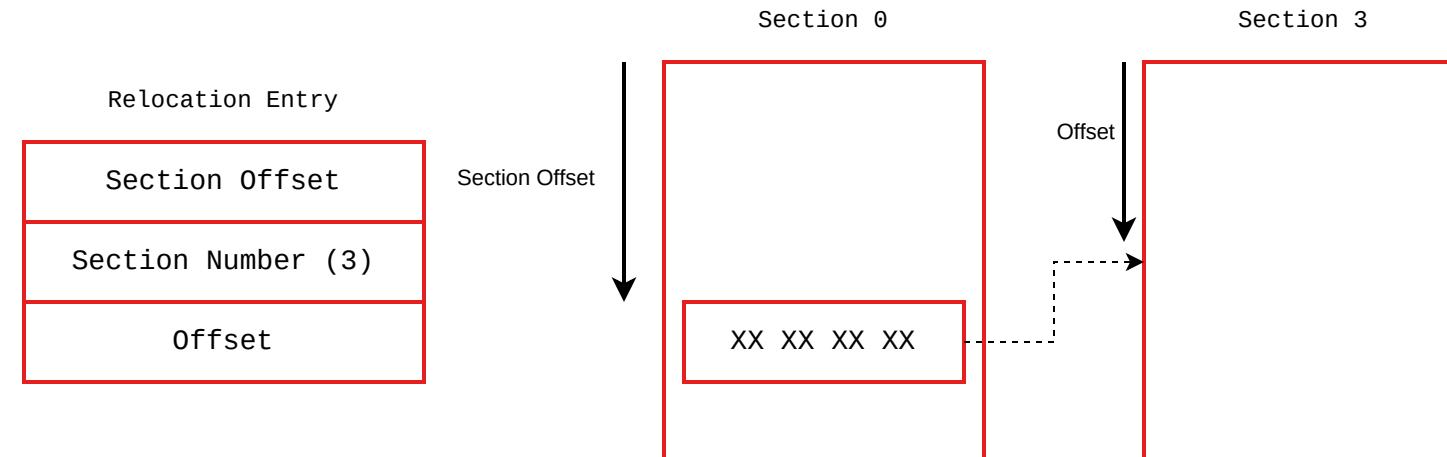
- Conteneur pour les Mesh, Textures, Bones, Materials
- Partiellement documenté : <https://github.com/rdw-archive/RagnarokFileFormats/blob/master/GR2.MD>



Format GR2

Relocations

- Les sections contiennent des pointeurs vers des éléments des autres sections
- Chaque section en mémoire débute à une certaine adresse
- Les adresses des sections varient selon l'environnement
- Les pointeurs doivent être mis à jour
- Ces informations sont contenues dans une table de *relocations*



Format GR2

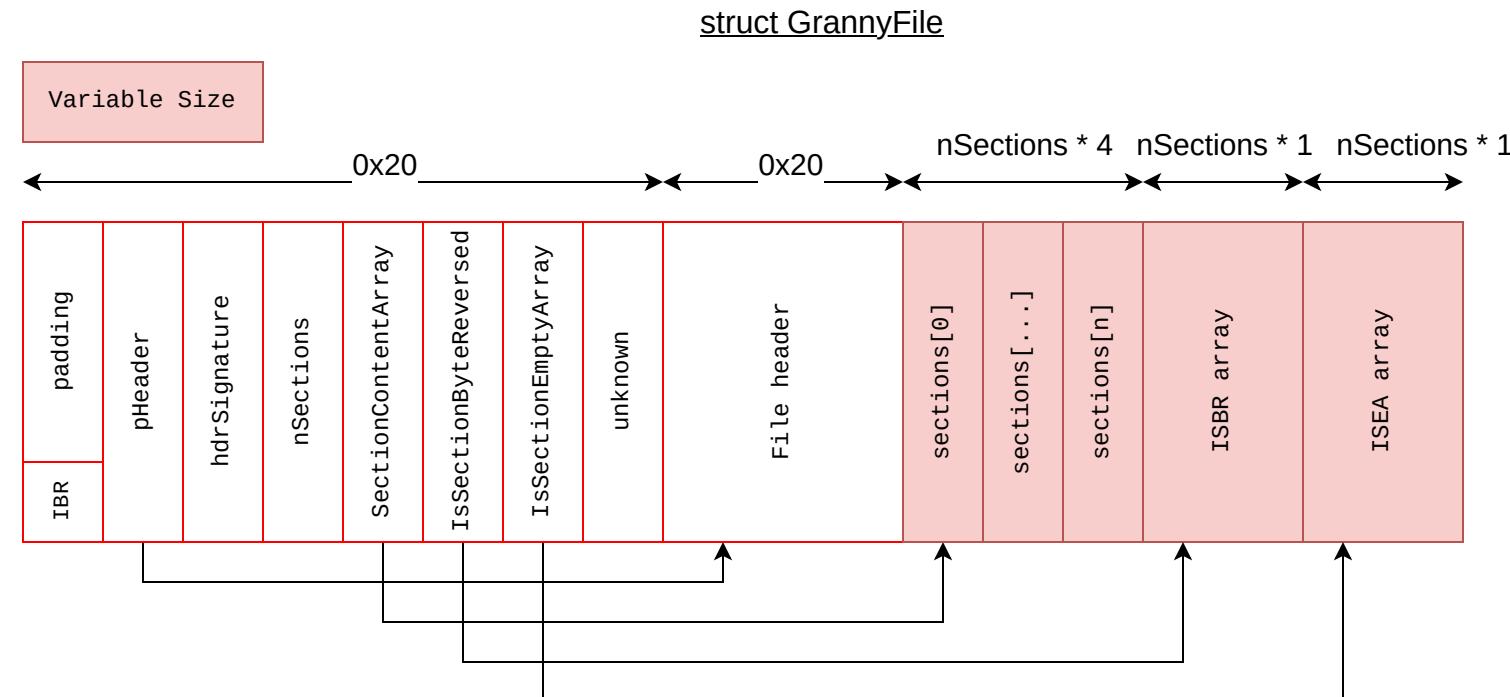
00BR/00BW

```
1 int *__cdecl GrannyGRNFixUp_0(DWORD RelocationCount, Relocation *PointerFixupArray, int *array, char *destination)
2 {
3     int *result; // eax
4     DWORD v6; // ebp
5     Relocation *v7; // ecx
6     int v8; // edx
7
8     result = (int *)RelocationCount;
9     if ( RelocationCount )
10    {
11        v6 = RelocationCount;
12        do
13        {
14            v7 = PointerFixupArray;
15            v8 = array[PointerFixupArray->SectionNumber];
16            result = (int *)&destination[PointerFixupArray->SectionOffset];
17            ++PointerFixupArray;
18            *result = v8;
19            if ( v8 )
20                *result = v8 + v7->Offset;
21            --v6;
22        }
23        while ( v6 );
24    }
25    return result;
26 }
```

Format GR2

GrannyFile en mémoire

- Structure de taille variable (dépend du nombre de section)
- Allocation possible hors du LFH



Heap Windows

Heap Windows

Introduction

- NT Heap
 - Fontend : Low Fragmentation Heap (LFH)
 - Backend
- Segment Heap
 - Low Fragmentation Heap (LFH)
 - Variable Size Allocation (VS)
 - Backend
 - Large Blocks Allocation
- <https://www.blackhat.com/docs/us-16/materials/us-16-Yason-Windows-10-Segment-Heap-Internals.pdf>

Heap Windows

Windbg

- SegmentSignature = 0xFFFFE = NT Heap

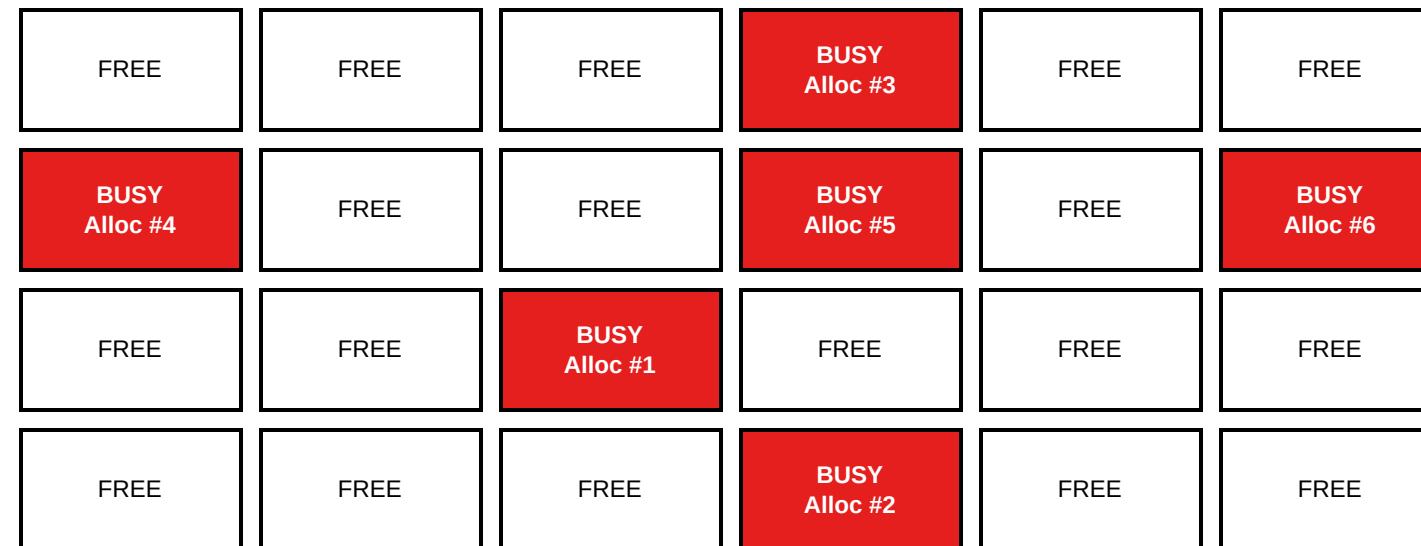
The screenshot shows the Windbg memory dump window with the title 'Memory 0'. The command bar at the top has 'Memory 0' selected. The main pane displays the memory dump for an _HEAP_SEGMENT structure. The dump starts with the address 0:025 and ends at 0:025. The structure fields are listed as follows:

```
0:025> dx -r1 (*((ntdll!_HEAP_SEGMENT *)@eax))
(*((ntdll!_HEAP_SEGMENT *)@eax)) [Type: _HEAP_SEGMENT]
[+0x000] Entry [Type: _HEAP_ENTRY]
[+0x008] SegmentSignature : 0xffffe [Type: unsigned long]
[+0x00c] SegmentFlags : 0x2 [Type: unsigned long]
[+0x010] SegmentListEntry [Type: _LIST_ENTRY]
[+0x018] Heap : 0x1650000 [Type: _HEAP *]
[+0x01c] BaseAddress : 0x1650000 [Type: void *]
[+0x020] NumberOfPages : 0xff [Type: unsigned long]
[+0x024] FirstEntry : 0x16504a8 [Type: _HEAP_ENTRY *]
[+0x028] LastValidEntry : 0x174f000 [Type: _HEAP_ENTRY *]
[+0x02c] NumberOfUnCommittedPages : 0x0 [Type: unsigned long]
[+0x030] NumberOfUnCommittedRanges : 0x1 [Type: unsigned long]
[+0x034] SegmentAllocatorBackTraceIndex : 0x0 [Type: unsigned short]
[+0x036] Reserved : 0x0 [Type: unsigned short]
[+0x038] UCRSegmentList [Type: _LIST_ENTRY]
```

Heap Windows

LFH Randomization

- Randomly select a bit position in a *BitmapBits*
- RtIpAllocateHeapInternal
- RtIpLargestLfBlock (0x4000)



- <https://www.blackhat.com/docs/us-16/materials/us-16-Yason-Windows-10-Segment-Heap-Internals.pdf>

Exploitation

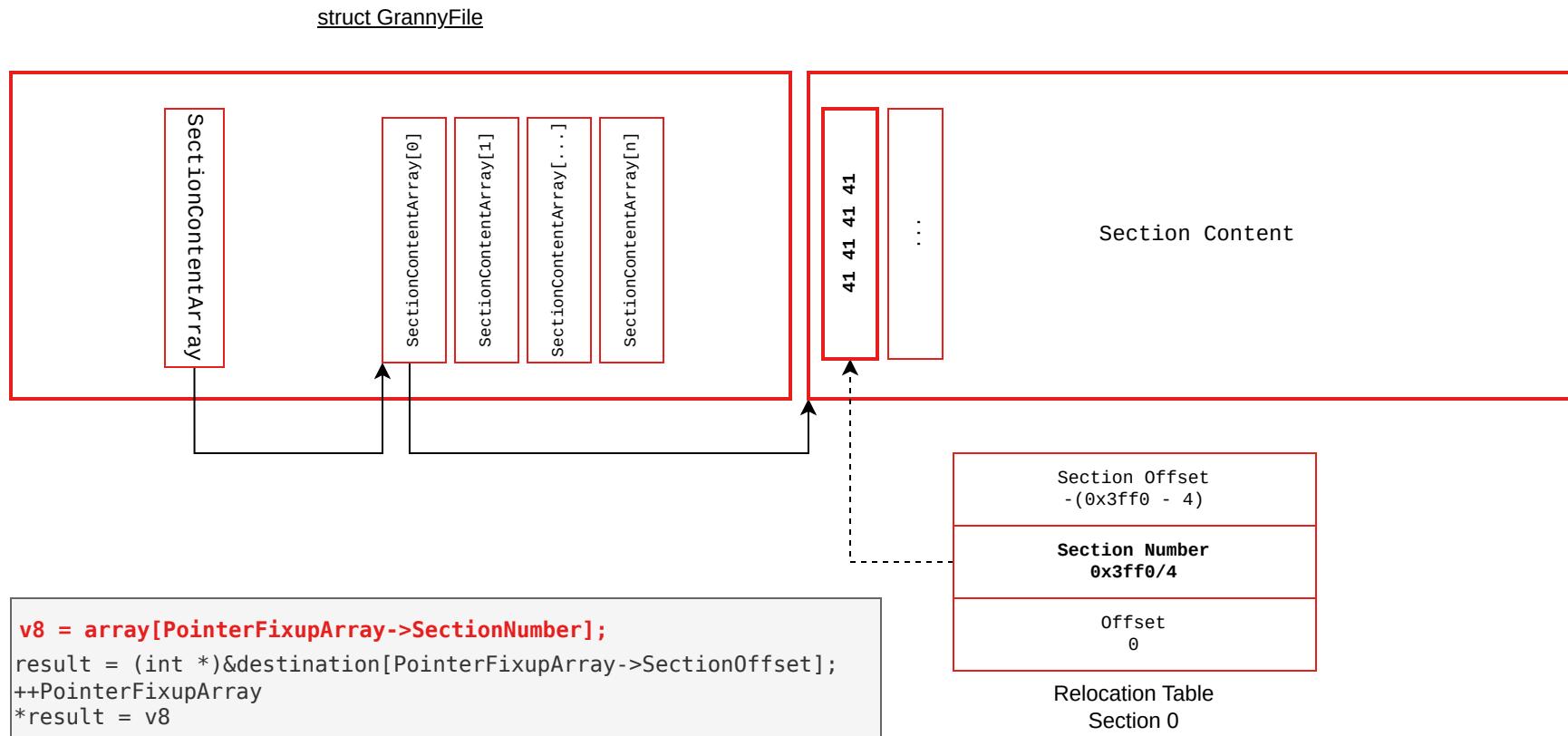
Exploitation

Résumé

- 1 vulnérabilité type Path Traversal
 - **Déclenchement** : dans le salon de pré-partie via le mécanisme de sauvegarde multijoueur
 - **Capacité** : Permet de remplacer l'archive contenant les assets du jeu
- 1 vulnérabilité type OOBR/OOBW
 - **Déclenchement** : au lancement de la partie, lors du chargement d'un fichier GR2 corrompu
 - **Capacité** : corruption mémoire

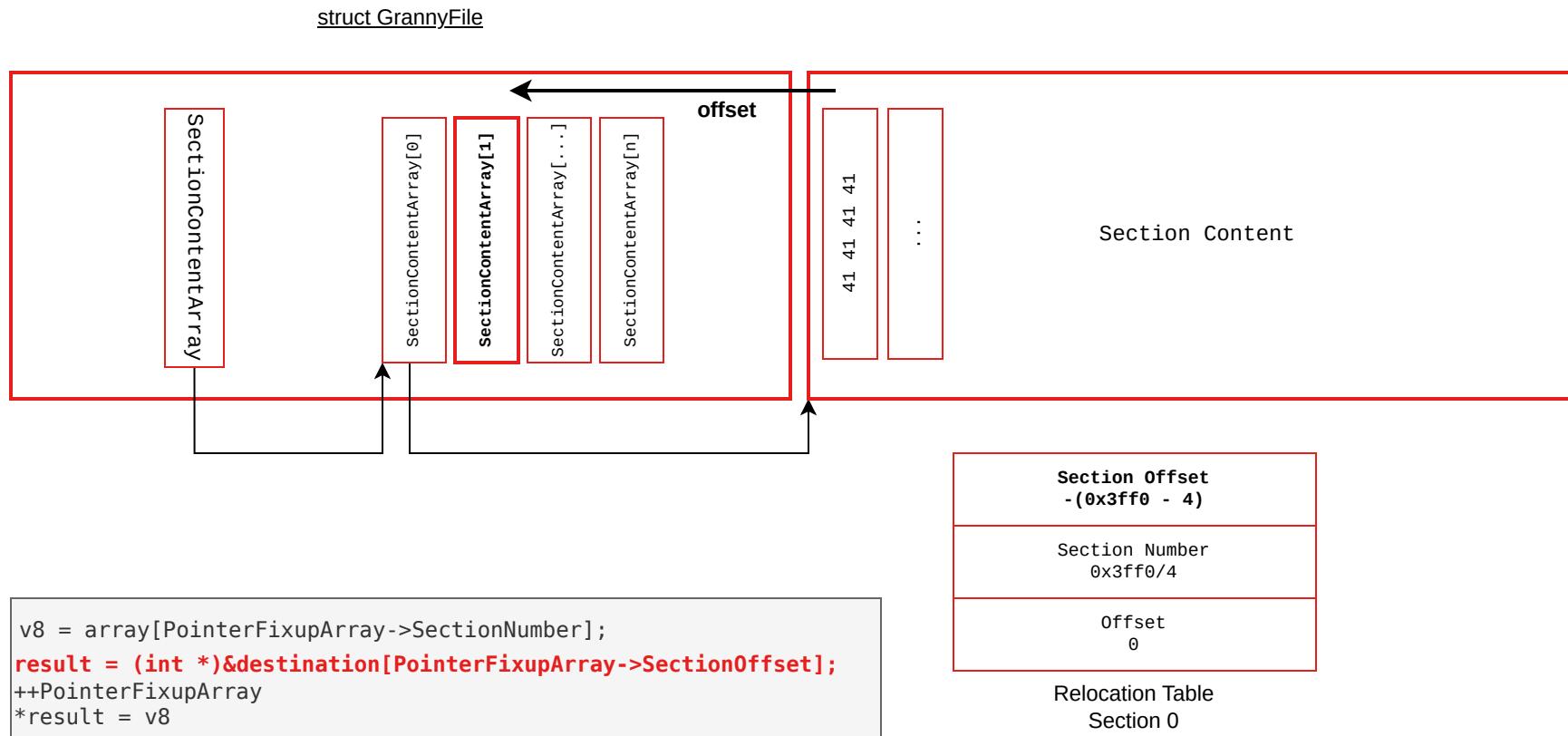
Exploitation

Primitive Write



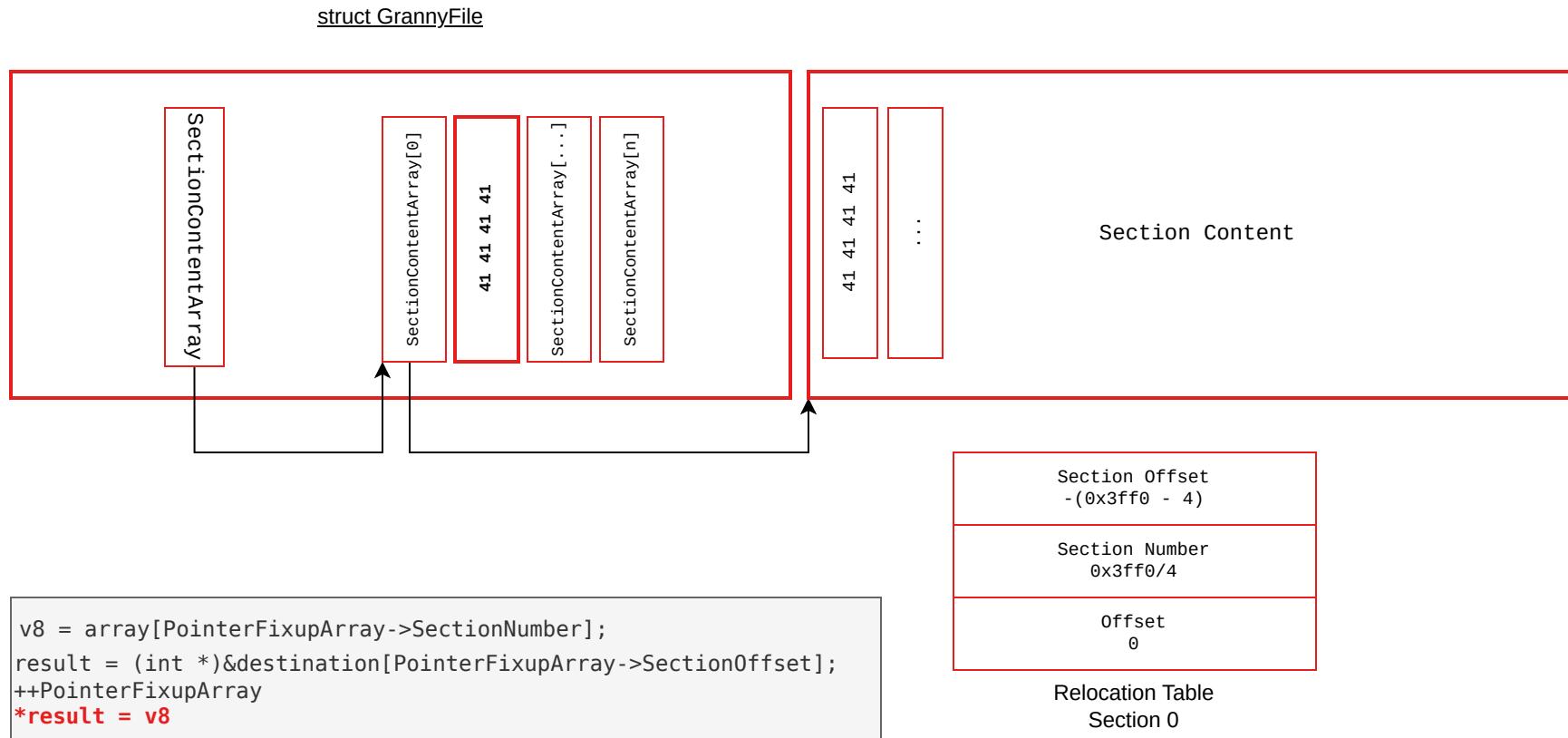
Exploitation

Primitive Write



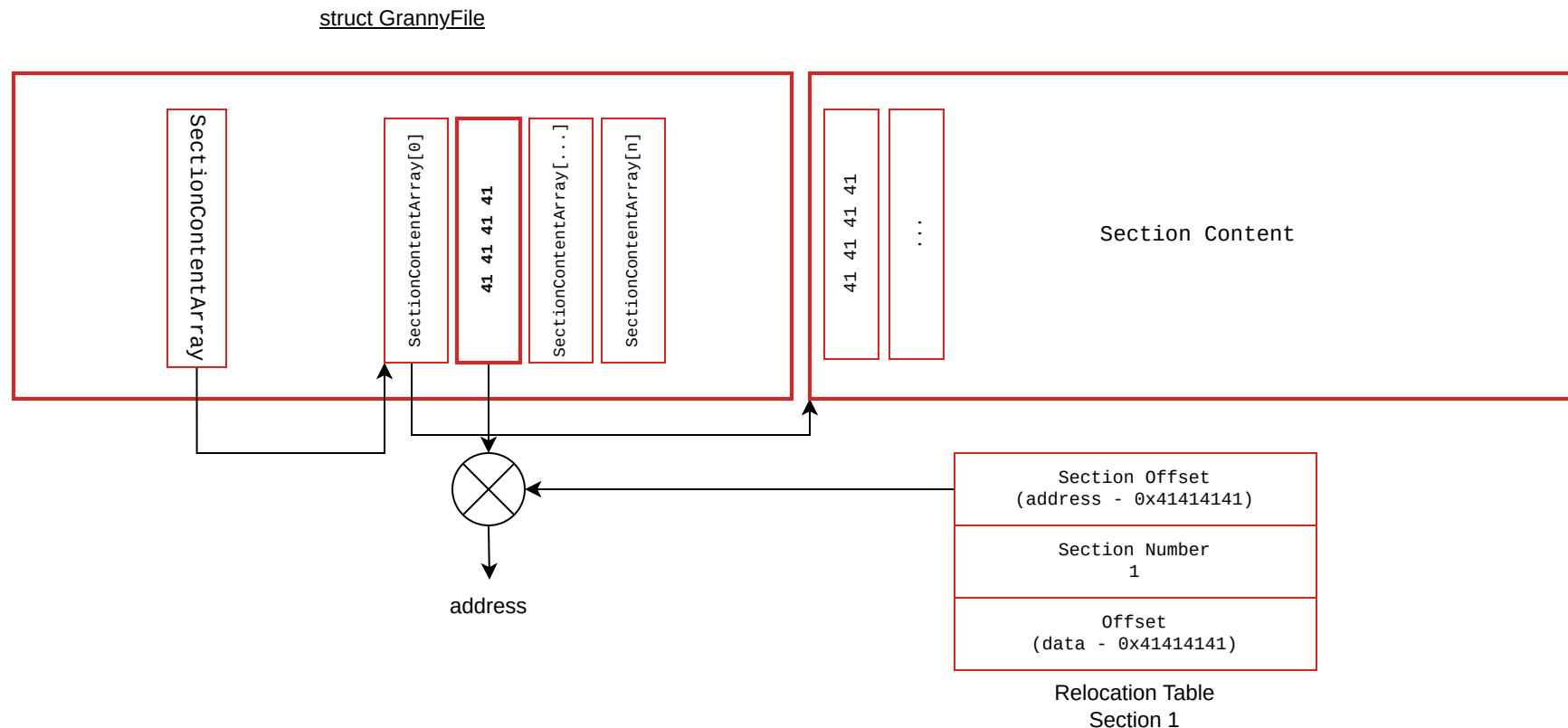
Exploitation

Primitive Write



Exploitation

Primitive Write



Exploitation

Stratégie

- Ré-implémenter un patcher de RDA
- Tracer les modèles 3D chargé lors d'une partie multijoueur
- Envoyer un deuxième fichier
- Spray des sections de 0x4000 dans la heap
- Remplacer une des callbacks de gestion de la mémoire dans granny2.dll
- Ecriture du shellcode dans la section .data
- Win 

Démonstration

Bonus

Anno 2070

- Path traversal
- Répertoire d'installation accessible
- Game.cdf.lua
- Binding lua

```
1  _QWORD *__fastcall sub_1401AADC0(_QWORD *a1, __int64 a2, _QWORD *a3)
2  {
3      _QWORD *v5; // [rsp+30h] [rbp-18h]
4      _QWORD *v6; // [rsp+60h] [rbp+18h] BYREF
5      __int64 v7; // [rsp+68h] [rbp+20h]
6
7      v6 = a3;
8      v5 = operator new(0x28u);
9      luabind::detail::registration::registration(v5);
10     *v5 = &luabind::detail::function_registration<void (*)(CRDStringW const &, bool), luabind::detail::null_type>::`vftable';
11     v5[2] = "OpenUrl";
12     v5[3] = OpenURL;
13     v7 = 0;
14     v6 = v5;
15     sub_140E53FD0(a1, &v6);
16     return a1;
17 }
18 }
```

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Game over

```
1 HINSTANCE __fastcall OpenURL(const WCHAR *lpFile, char a2)
2 {
3     HINSTANCE result; // rax
4
5     if ( qword_141BA1510 )
6     {
7         if ( a2 )
8             ShowWindow(*(HWND *)qword_141BA1420 + 16), 6);
9         if ( *(_QWORD *)lpFile + 3) >= 8u )
10            lpFile = *(const WCHAR **)lpFile;
11         return ShellExecuteW(0, L"open", lpFile, 0, 0, 1);
12     }
13     return result;
14 }
```

Anno 2070

Demo

 SYNACKTIV



<https://www.linkedin.com/company/synacktiv>



<https://twitter.com/synacktiv>



<https://synacktiv.com>

Un incident ? Contactez csirt@synacktiv.com.