## VPIN Py2

## October 6, 2018

```
In [7]: df.head()
Out[7]:
               high
                          low
                                     vol
                                              chg
                                                        date
                                                                time
          3325.4926 3322.8557 593851100 -2.1253
                                                   2015/10/8 9:30:00
       1 3321.7106
                     3311.7765 281496200 -11.0792 2015/10/8 9:31:00
       2 3310.4106
                     3308.4939 236541100 -3.1834 2015/10/8 9:32:00
       3 3308.9903 3307.1725 188468100 0.1115 2015/10/8 9:33:00
       4 3315.3184 3308.2525 178743200 6.3512 2015/10/8 9:34:00
In [61]: df[np.logical_not(df['date'] <> "2015/10/8")].head()
Out[61]:
                high
                            low
                                      vol
                                               chg
                                                         date
                                                                 time
        0 3325.4926 3322.8557 593851100 -2.1253 2015/10/8 9:30:00
        1 3321.7106 3311.7765 281496200 -11.0792
                                                    2015/10/8 9:31:00
        2 3310.4106 3308.4939 236541100 -3.1834 2015/10/8 9:32:00
        3 3308.9903 3307.1725 188468100
                                           0.1115 2015/10/8 9:33:00
        4 3315.3184 3308.2525 178743200
                                           6.3512 2015/10/8 9:34:00
In [42]: __author__ = 'FENG Yutong'
        __credits__='FANG Boyue'
         '''The file is intended for VPIN calculation'''
        import pandas
        from math import *
        import math
        import numpy as np
        def std(list):
            element = 0
            for item in list:
                element = element + float((item**2)/( len(list)))
            return math.sqrt(element)
        def phi(x):
            #'Cumulative distribution function for the standard normal distribution'
            return (1.0 + erf(x / sqrt(2.0))) / 2.0
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def calx(v_i,delta_p_i,sigma):
             x = v_i * phi(delta_p_i/sigma)
             return x
         def main():
             global df
             df = pandas.read_table("data.txt").dropna()
         if __name__ == '__main__':
             main()
In [45]: high = df["high"].tolist()
         low = df["low"].tolist()
         vol = df["vol"].tolist()
         chg =df["chg"].tolist()
         date = df["date"].tolist()
         time = df["time"].tolist()
         sigma = std(chg) #calculate standard deviation
         totalvol = sum(vol)
In [72]: dateset = tuple(set(date))
         vpin=[]
         for eachdate in dateset:
             dateslice = df[np.logical_not(df['date'] <> eachdate)]
             datevol = dataslice['vol'].sum()
             vbs = datevol/50
             '''list to store results'''
             delta_p_i = []
             v_i = []
             \mathbf{x} = []
             '''convert slice to list'''
             highslice = dateslice["high"].tolist()
             lowslice = dateslice["low"].tolist()
             volslice = dateslice["vol"].tolist()
             '''generate basket'''
             highbas=[]
             lowbas=[]
             volbas=[]
             '''start filling basket'''
             for i in range(len(dateslice.index)):
                 highbas.append(highslice[i])
                 lowbas.append(lowslice[i])
                 volbas.append(volslice[i])
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'''pop last element if vol exceeds.'''
                 if sum(volbas) > vbs:
                     v_i.append(sum(volbas[0:-1]))
                     delta_p_i.append(abs(max(highbas)-min(lowbas)))
                     highbas = highbas[-1:]
                     lowbas = lowbas[-1:]
                     volbas = volbas[-1:]
             for i in range(len(v_i)):
                 x.append(calx(v_i[i],delta_p_i[i],sigma))
             v_tau_b=sum(x)
             dateitem= abs(2*v_tau_b - vbs)
             vpin.append(dateitem/totalvol)
In [62]: x = list(set(date))
        x.sort()
         print(len(x))
        print(len(vpin))
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732
In [63]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import numpy as np
        p1=x
         p2= vpin
         #cv2cv2.namedWindow()
         plt.figure('Draw')
         plt.plot(p1,p2) # plot
         plt.draw() #
         plt.pause(5) #5
         plt.savefig("easyplot01.jpg") #
         plt.close()
Populating the interactive namespace from numpy and matplotlib
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\py2\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\magics\pylab.py:161: UserWarnin
`%matplotlib` prevents importing \* from pylab and numpy
 "\n`%matplotlib` prevents importing \* from pylab and numpy"

