

Federal Reserve Commentary

Fed ready to "act as appropriate" to support the US economy

Fed Chair Powell released a brief statement referencing risks from the spread of the coronavirus and a willingness to "act as appropriate" to support the economy. We expect 25bp rate cuts in both March and April.

The Fed weighs in. This afternoon Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell released a brief statement saying that COVID-19 "poses evolving risks to economic activity." While the Fed continues to see the fundamentals of the economy as "strong", the statement says the FOMC "will use our tools and act as appropriate to support the economy."

The statement represents a swift change in tone. In recent weeks, the chorus from nearly all FOMC members has been that it is premature to determine whether additional monetary actions are needed to support the US economy in light of risks posed by the COVID-19 outbreak. Both Vice Chair Clarida and Chicago Fed President Evans gave similar messages this week. This is not to say those statements were inappropriate at the time, but we mention it as recognition of how quickly financial market conditions capitulated. As equity markets declined rapidly, bond market investors began pricing in substantial rate cuts and, at present, are expecting 50bp of rate cuts by the April meeting. We agree and see the press release as consistent with our updated Fed call to expect 25bp rate cuts at both the March and April FOMC meetings.

What about an intermeeting move? The press release – and change in tone – does suggest the Fed may have some willingness to act in advance of the March meeting, but we believe this would only happen if financial market conditions deteriorated further. Otherwise, we believe it more likely the Fed will follow its regular FOMC cycle and use accommodative language in upcoming communications ahead of the formal blackout period to support financial market conditions and reduce the likelihood of spillovers to consumer and business confidence.

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28 February 2020 2

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28 February 2020 3

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28 February 2020 4