For beta or worse

What's in a name?

Our analysis of spread betas to treasury rates indicates a rather clear demarcation between high grade and high yield; the beta of BBBs and single-As is very similar, while BBs and single-Bs sing the same tune. More interestingly, there is a definite advantage to being called 'high yield', when it comes to rates - a BB at 250bp behaves quite differently from a BBB at the same spread. To some extent, we think this is an artificial construct. What surprised us the most in this analysis was the complete lack of differentiation between BBs and single-Bs when it came to rates sensitivity. We do continue to advocate holding the latter over the former for other reasons, but purely as a refuge from rising rates, single-Bs do not seem to offer better value than the rating above them, over a 3m or 6m horizon.

HY more at risk than HG due to front-end rates volatility

As last week's post-FOMC market action showed, it's the front-end of the treasury curve that is more vulnerable now than the long-end. Indeed, we wouldn't be surprised to see similar moves, where the 5y sells off more than the 10y, repeated a couple of more times over the coming months, in light of unexpectedly good economic data. This doesn't bode well for high yield, where typical portfolio durations are around the 5y point and which tends to be more susceptible to spread widening than high grade when rates volatility increases.

Decompression: BB vs. BBBs, CDX HY vs. CDX IG

The sweet spot for decompression in the cash market is likely to be in the BBB vs. BB bucket. The latter has tightened a lot relative to the former, thanks in part to a bid from traditional high grade investors looking for refuge from duration risk. Even if they prove to be sticky holders, declining to sell existing BB positions when volatility hits, the bid for lower quality paper will certainly be lower than in the past. Series22 of CDX will offer a good entry point for decompression trades, once HY22 starts trading this week. Weakness in the cash market will likely lead to hedging flows in CDX HY, particularly as most investors are unwilling to sell bonds that will be difficult to source once the volatility dies down. And anecdotally, we've seen little inclination from the high yield investor base to hedge interest rate risk, so far.

RV at a glance

CDS indices tightened over the week, with HY underperforming IG and singlenames lagging indices. The HG cash curve flattened substantially, with 7-10y 6bp tighter and 1-3y 1bp tighter. European benchmarks outperformed their US counterparts in both equity and credit.

Single-name COAS dislocations

Capital One Financial Corp screens as the richest name in credit relative to its equity, while AES Corp screens as the cheapest issuer to its stocks within our US COAS universe. Among European names, this week's richest name in credit relative to equity is Ahold, while BBVA screens as the cheapest name to its stock.

Credit Analysis

Relative Value Strategy | Global 24 March 2014

Bank of America 🤎 **Merrill Lynch**

Rachna Ramachandran

+1 646 855 7927

Quant Rel Value Strategist

MLPF&S

rachna.ramachandran@baml.com

Michael Contopoulos

+1 646 855 6372

HY Credit Strategist

MLPF&S

michael.contopoulos@baml.com

Marlane Pereiro +1 646 855 6362

Quant Rel Value Strategist

MLPF&S

marlane.pereiro@baml.com

Michael Youngworth

+1 646 855 6493

Quant Rel Value Strategist

MLPF&S

michael.youngworth@baml.com

Recent Publications

13 Mar 2014: Spring Roll - CDX IG22 update

11 Mar 2014: Goldilocks and the two

24 Feb 2014: A basis for hedging

Debt-equity RV framework

Our COAS model factors in company leverage, equity volatility and current credit spreads to evaluate a forwardlooking measure of Credit Risk. COAS is defined as the difference between market Credit Spread and model implied Credit Risk. For a more complete discussion on our COAS model, please see:

A debt-equity RV framework, 26 March 2013

For model data on a number of issuers, visit: www.baml.com/coas

BofA Merrill Lynch does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

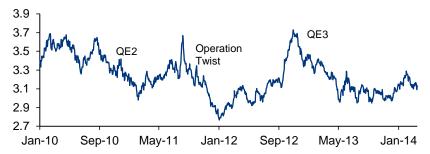


What's in a name?

Quantitative easing has disproportionately benefitted high yield over high grade. Each subsequent version led to further spread compression between the two; a result of the epic yield chase that QE fuelled (Chart 1). And so it goes, that as the liquidity spigot is turned off, the indiscriminate beta compression that it bore witness to will stall along with it.

We have generally been in favour of the <u>decompression argument</u>, or at least a more selective compression, where credit picking matters once more. As market conditions normalize, high yield should struggle to tighten in the same proportion as it did over the last few years relative to high grade. With yields in risk-free and high grade securities rising, investors will no longer be obligated to own lower quality, riskier paper in order to outperform. Conventional wisdom, on the other hand, has an equally reasonable argument for further compression. In a rising rate environment, duration sensitive assets will be more vulnerable. High yield credit, with a larger spread cushion to withstand the rise in rates, will be a better place to combat higher treasury yields than high grade. This view has led to a number of traditionally high grade investors venturing into lower quality paper, more than they normally would.

Chart 1: HY/HG OAS - the QE facilitated spread compression



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

That which we call BBB, may smell sweeter were it called BB

We do not fundamentally disagree with the 'spread cushion' argument. With spreads fast approaching cyclical tights though, we did wonder if the value of this cushion was diminishing. To analyse this, we looked at the spread beta to treasury rates offered by different rating buckets. Perhaps not surprisingly, there is a rather clear demarcation between high grade and high yield; the beta of BBBs and single-As is very similar, while BBs and single-Bs sing the same tune. What is more interesting to us is that what you're called seems to matter more than what you offer i.e. a BB at 250bp behaves quite differently from a BBB at the same spread. To some extent, we think this is an artificial construct. Of course, circumstances change and times when BBB traded at 250bp were quite different from today, but charts in the following pages will reveal that there is a definite advantage to being called 'high yield', when it comes to rates.

That which we call BB, may be no different than B

What surprised us the most in this analysis was the complete lack of differentiation between BBs and single-Bs when it came to rates sensitivity. We do continue to advocate holding the latter over the former as we elaborate below, but just purely as a refuge from rising rates, single-Bs do not seem to offer better value than the rating above them, over a 3m or 6m horizon.



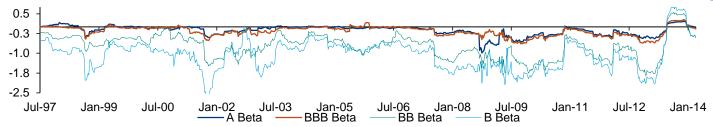
For beta or worse

The question we tried to answer when we began our beta analysis was this: does the rate sensitivity of high yield and particularly BB paper diminish as spreads tighten i.e. do they tighten less into a rate increase? And if so, at what point does the trade-off between spread cushion to rates and quality start leaning towards the latter? The spread compression between BBs and BBBs had us thinking that we were quite close to this point. Our analysis however revealed some surprises.

The great HY-HG divide

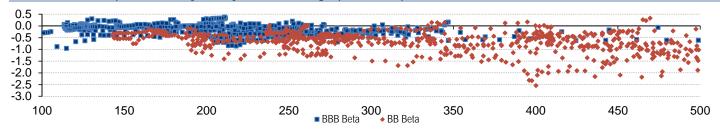
To measure interest rate sensitivity across different credit ratings, we calculated a six month beta of weekly spread changes to weekly changes in the 5y¹ Treasury rate. The first thing that jumps out of Chart 2 is the clear demarcation between the high-grade and high-yield rating buckets. In general, for a given spread level, BBs realize more spread tightening into a rate rise than BBBs (Chart 3), a differentiation that seems absent between BBs and single-Bs (Chart 4).





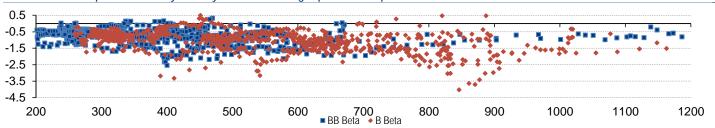
Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Chart 3: BBB and BB spread betas to 5y treasury versus the average spread for the period



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Chart 4: BB and B spread betas to 5y treasury versus the average spread for the period



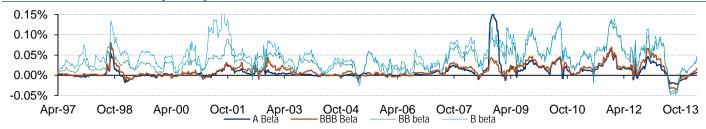
¹ We also analysed betas to the 10y rate, given that high grade investors are more sensitive to this part of the curve. This did not make any material changes to our conclusions.



When one B is worth just as much as two

The other interesting thing illustrated in Chart 2 is the diminishing difference between BBs and single-Bs. While in the past single-Bs certainly offered more spread tightening against rising rates than BBs, the difference between the two is far less discerning now. The lines get blurrier the shorter the time-horizon. For example, on a 3m basis the beta realised by BBs is virtually identical to that of single-Bs. Chart 5 shows the 3m beta of weekly excess returns of each rating category to changes in the 5y treasury yield. Quite clearly, purely as arsenal against rising rates, single-Bs don't necessarily perform any better than BBs now.

Chart 5: Beta of excess return to 5y treasury rate

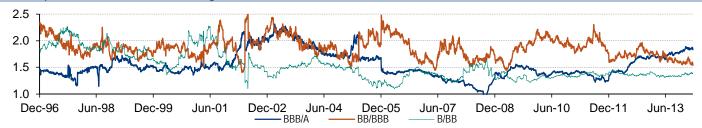


Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

A case for selective decompression

Within the rating buckets, the group that seems to have compressed the most relative to the others is BBs. Chart 6 shows the spread ratio between each rating and the one right above it. The BBB/A ratio has been drifting up for a while now, indicating that single-As are tightening more in proportion to BBBs. At the same time, the B/BB ratio hasn't moved all that much over the last year, although the spread differential has been shrinking. This is quite interesting in light of the BB/BBB ratio, which has risen steadily since 2012. In fact, outside of a couple of short-lived instances back in 2003-05, this ratio has never exceeded the BBB/A ratio as it does today. A proportion of this BB/BBB compression we think is a result of high grade investors dipping into higher quality high yield paper as a duration hedge.

Chart 6: Spread ratios between different rating buckets



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Our beta analysis in the previous section does show that historically, BB paper offers a better place to be over BBB paper as rates rise. We do think however that we are at the point where the trade-off between spread cushion and quality will start leaning towards the latter.

As goes rates volatility, so go spread ratios

As Wednesday's market action showed, it's the <u>front-end of the treasury curve</u> that is far more vulnerable now than the long-end. The threshold for reducing the pace of QE tapering or even pausing is very high. This leaves the 10y treasury



yield, which tends to be the one high-grade investors worry about more, relatively well anchored. At the same time, speculation about the path of the Fed Funds rate and the Fed's first rate hike will lead to more volatility in the 5y. Indeed, we wouldn't be surprised to see Wednesday-like moves when the 5y widened by 18bp and the 10y by 8bp, repeated a couple of more times over the coming months, in light of unexpectedly good economic data. And the 5y point is close to the typical duration of a high-yield portfolio. In addition, high-yield in general tends to be more sensitive to rates volatility i.e. widens more as the volatility of rates goes up, than high grade. On average, historically, the BBB index widened 0.09bp for a 1pt move higher in the Merrill Lynch Option Volatility (MOVE) index, while BB and single-B indices widened by 0.36bp.

BBB-BB: the decompression sweet spot

The implication of this is likely to be some decompression between high yield and high grade spreads. And this is likely to emerge from the BBB/BB bucket, as the tourists in BB will likely be the first ones to abandon ship when volatility hits. There is an argument to be made that perhaps the non-traditional investors in BB, like insurance companies, are sticky holders i.e. they are unlikely to sell at a loss. This may be the case, although it depends on the timing of the bond purchase and the yields available within investment grade at that point, but on the whole it will still point to a lower bid for BB than has been the case in the past.

The spread ratio between BBBs and BBs may not dramatically change course in the near future. What is more likely we think is that one or two episodes of very quick appreciation in the front-end of the rates curve will cause a spike in the ratio i.e. BB underperforms BBB and then the ratio struggles to drop back even as volatility itself subsides. This will lead to an eventual drift higher in the ratio over the medium-term.

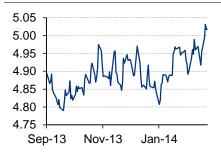
(On a related note, this is one of the main reasons for our preference for single-Bs over BBs within high yield, as we discuss <u>here</u>).

The implication for CDX: decompression

There are implications for the CDX HY/IG decompression trade as well. Given the poor liquidity in the market and the consequent fear of being unable to source bonds once they are sold (or paying too high a bid-ask in the process), high yield investors may choose to hedge via CDX HY. (They ought to perhaps hedge against rates volatility, rather than buy CDX protection, but our conversations so far have indicated little inclination to do so at this point.)

Granted, the HY index has been underperforming IG for a while (Chart 7). We think the spread ratio will probably continue to drift wider over time. For a trade, the new CDX series will likely offer a good entry point. As we write about in our piece on the roll, HY22 will likely roll optically quite tight to IG22, prompting decompression trades (long IG, short HY) in the new index. The HY21 skew has been relatively large in recent days with the index trading about 15bp wider than intrinsic value. Net non-dealer long positioning in the index has increased a little in recent weeks though, which may lower demand for rolling shorts into S22 and lead to a tighter skew in the new series. Assuming the skew remains the same as in S21, to determine the high end of the possible HY22/IG22 ratio, we get about 4.79, compared to 5.02 for HY21/IG21. That looks like an attractive entry point for a decompression trade.

Chart 7: CDX HY21/IG21





RV at a glance - CDS Indices

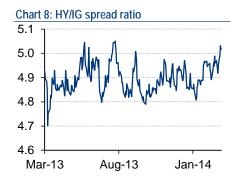
CDS indices were tighter over the week, with CDX IG ending the week 5bp tighter and CDX HY 18bp tighter. Europe outperformed, as Main tightened 6bp and iTraxx Crossover tightened 35bp. Skews re-traced from the relatively wide levels seen last week, as single named lagged index performance for (Table 1).

Table 1: CDS Indices - spread, intrinsic and skew

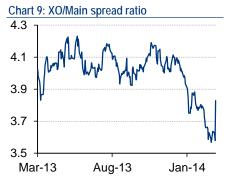
| Index | 5y Spread | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng | 5y Intrinsic | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng | Skew | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|---------|
| CDX IG | 72 | -5 | -1 | -2 | 71 | -4 | -5 | -5 | 1 | -1 | 4 | 3 |
| CDX HY | 316 | -18 | -3 | -3 | 300 | -12 | -24 | -21 | 16 | -6 | 21 | 17 |
| iTraxx Main | 81 | -6 | -1 | 0 | 79 | -3 | -2 | 3 | 2 | -3 | 2 | -3 |
| iTraxx XO | 310 | -35 | -29 | -45 | 305 | -6 | -17 | -31 | 5 | -29 | -12 | -14 |
| iTraxx FinSen | 100 | -8 | -2 | 0 | 96 | -4 | -2 | 0 | 4 | -4 | 0 | -1 |
| iTraxx FinSub | 152 | -13 | -1 | -2 | 147 | -8 | -3 | 1 | 5 | -5 | 2 | -2 |
| iTraxx HiVol | 100 | -9 | -5 | -4 | 99 | -6 | -6 | 1 | 1 | -3 | 1 | -5 |

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Spreads for the On The Run series. Until there sufficient data points for the On The Run series, the 1W/1M/3M changes reflect spreads changes for the previous series.

The HY21/IG21 ratio increased to 5.02 from 4.92 a week ago, at the highs for this series (Chart 8). In Europe, the new series of iTraxx rolled to a higher XO/Main ratio relative to S20. XO20/Main20 is at 3.83 (Chart 9). The Sub/Senior ratio was little changed, ending the week at 1.52 from 1.51 last week (Chart 10).



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Both Main-IG and XO-HY spread differences declined over the week. The Main-IG spread differential is at 9bp versus 10bp a week ago, while XO20-HY21 keeps testing new lows, ending the week at -69bp from -52bp last week (Chart 11 and Chart 12).



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research





Table 2: CDX vs. ML Cash Indices

| Index | Spread | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| CDX IG | 72 | -5 | -1 | -2 |
| HG Cash | 121 | -3 | -3 | -9 |
| CDX HY | 316 | -18 | -3 | -3 |
| HY Cash | 379 | -13 | -13 | -25 |

Source: BofAML Global Research, 5y spreads for CDX, OAS for cash.

RV at a glance - Cash versus CDS

Cash indices underperformed CDX indices this week in both HG and HY (Table 2). While our US HG cash index tightened by 3bp, CDX IG tightened by 5bp. We see a similar trend in HY, where cash tightened 13bp compared to 18bp for CDX HY. CDX IG generally saw the same tightening across the curve this week, though the 7 year bucket slightly underperformed. For the HG cash curve, the 7-10 year bucket outperformed this week with 6bp of tightening (Table 3).

Table 3: High Grade Cash and CDX curves

| Index | Spread | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng | Index | OAS | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng |
|------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|-----|---------|---------|---------|
| CDX IG 3Y | 38 | -6 | -2 | 0 | US HG 1-3yr | 65 | -1 | 1 | -7 |
| CDX IG 5Y | 72 | -5 | -1 | -2 | US HG 3-5yr | 93 | -2 | -3 | -13 |
| CDX IG 7Y | 98 | -4 | 0 | -1 | US HG 5-7yr | 134 | -4 | -2 | -5 |
| CDX IG 10Y | 114 | -5 | 0 | 0 | US HG 7-10yr | 145 | -6 | -8 | -12 |

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Tables shows option adjusted spreads (OAS) for the ML cash indices.

Our measure of cash-CDS basis for CDX IG issuers was -14bp, higher than the previous week's level of -17bp (Chart 14). For HY, the basis also became more positive over the same period as it shifted from -38bp to -25bp (Chart 16).

Chart 13: Average cash and CDS spreads for CDX IG issuers



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Average spreads for a selection of issuers in the On The Run CDX IG index. Currently includes 121 IG21 constituents.

Chart 15: Average cash and CDS spreads for CDX HY issuers



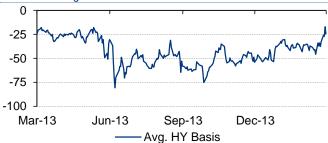
Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Average spreads for a selection of issuers in the On The Run CDX HY index. Currently includes 89 HY21 constituents.

Chart 14: Average cash-CDS basis for CDX IG issuers



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Average cash-CDS for a selection of issuers in the On The Run CDX IG index. Currently includes 121 IG21 constituents.

Chart 16: Average cash-CDS basis for CDX HY issuers



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Average basis for a selection of issuers in the On The Run CDX HY index. Currently includes 89 HY21 constituents.



RV at a glance - Credit vs. Equity

European equities outperformed US equities, with the Eurostoxx 50 up 2.3% versus a 1.4% gain in the S&P (Table 4). Volatility indices declined accordingly, with the VSTOXX index having declined by 4pts and the VIX 1.7pts. Similar to equity performance this past week, in credit European indices outperformed US counterparts as Main tightened more so CDX IG, and Crossover more so than CDX HY.

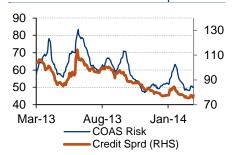
Table 4: CDS Indices vs. Equity Benchmarks and Equity Volatility

| Index | 5y Spread | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng | Index | Level | 1W-Chng | 1M-Chng | 3M-Chng |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| CDX IG | 72 | -5 | -1 | -2 | S&P 500 | 1872 | 1.4% | 1.7% | 4.8% |
| CDX HY | 316 | -18 | -3 | -3 | VIX | 14.5 | -1.7 | 0.7 | -1.5 |
| iTraxx Main | 81 | -6 | -1 | 0 | Eurostoxx50 | 3089 | 2.3% | -0.9% | 3.7% |
| iTraxx XO | 310 | -35 | -29 | -45 | VSTOXX | 18.1 | -4.0 | 1.0 | -0.4 |

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Bloomberg

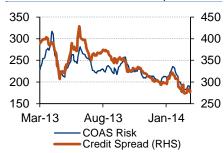
Average spread for HG COAS was 1bp wider on the week, with no change in equity implied risk (Chart 17). European HG spreads were unchanged and equity implied risk rose 2bps (Chart 18). HY COAS was roughly unchanged from a week ago, as spreads were 2bps tighter while COAS risk dropped 3bps (Chart 19). The 3m COAS z-scores for US HG, US HY, and EU HG stand at 0.64, 0.40, and -0.31 respectively, not indicating any significant dislocation at the moment (Chart 20, Chart 21, and Chart 22).

Chart 17: US HG COAS Risk vs. Spread



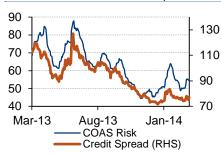
Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Avg. across 368 listed high grade USD issuers.

Chart 18: US HY COAS Risk vs. Spread



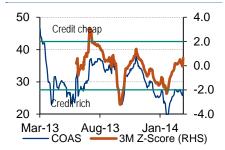
Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Avg. across 102 listed high vield USD issuers.

Chart 19: EU HG COAS Risk vs. Spread



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, Avg. across 201 listed high grade EUR issuers.

Chart 20: US HG COAS & Z-Score



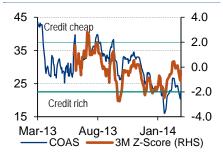
Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, COAS = Spread – COAS Risk, A positive (negative) z-score indicates that credit is trending cheap (rich) relative to equity. Z-scores above (below) +2 (-2) can be considered indicative a significant debt-equity dislocation.

Chart 21: US HY COAS & Z-Score



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, COAS = Spread – COAS Risk, A positive (negative) z-score indicates that credit is trending cheap (rich) relative to equity. Z-scores above (below) +2 (-2) can be considered indicative a significant debt-equity dislocation.

Chart 22: EU HG COAS & Z-Score



Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, COAS = Spread – COAS Risk, A positive (negative) z-score indicates that credit is trending cheap (rich) relative to equity. Z-scores above (below) +2 (-2) can be considered indicative a significant debt-equity dislocation.



US COAS Dislocations

Rich to Equities

According to our COAS model, this week's richest US name is Capital One Financial Corp. Capital One has a 3-month z-score of -2.7, its CDS spread is 1.4 standard deviations tight to its 3-month average, and its credit risk is 2.7 standard deviations above its 3-month average. Capital One's equity gained 2.1% this week while its vol increased 3 vol points. During the most recent annual Fed stress test, Capital One Financial Corp saw strong results as it was determined that its Tier 1 common capital ratio would not fall below 10.4%.

After Capital One, Constellation Brands Inc screens as the second richest name to its equity. It has a 3-month z-score of -2.3, its CDS spread is 2.0 standard deviations tight to its 3-month average, and its credit risk is 2.0 standard deviations above its 3-month average. Constellation's equity gained 0.2% this week as its vol increased 1 vol point. Following Capital One and Constellation, Reynolds American Inc, Noble Corp, and Berkshire Hathaway Inc each screen as rich to their equity.

Table 5: Top 5 richest to equity according to COAS

| | Equity | Wkly | | Wkly | | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|
| Issuer | Рх | Chng | Vol | Chng | CDS | Chng | Avg | Score | Risk | Chng | Avg | Score | OAS | Chng | Avg | Score |
| Capital One Financial Corp | 74.3 | 2.10% | 25 | 3 | 55 | -2 | 61 | -1.4 | 52 | 9 | 40 | 2.7 | 4 | -11 | 21 | -2.7 |
| Constellation Brands Inc | 82.5 | 0.20% | 30 | 1 | 98 | -3 | 115 | -2.0 | 91 | 5 | 69 | 2.0 | 7 | -8 | 46 | -2.3 |
| Reynolds American Inc | 53.6 | -1.00% | 34 | 0 | 72 | 2 | 68 | 0.6 | 81 | 3 | 38 | 2.3 | -9 | -1 | 29 | -2.3 |
| Noble Corp | 31.1 | 7.20% | 30 | 1 | 119 | 0 | 114 | 1.0 | 101 | 4 | 87 | 2.1 | 18 | -4 | 27 | -2.1 |
| Berkshire Hathaway Inc | 124.4 | 0.70% | 15 | 0 | 59 | -4 | 68 | -1.7 | 28 | 0 | 27 | 0.2 | 32 | -5 | 41 | -2.0 |

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Cheap to Equities

With a 3-month z-score of 3.1, AES Corp screens as the cheapest US name to its equity in our COAS universe. AES's CDS spread is 2.2 standard deviations wide to its 3-month average while its equity-implied credit risk is 0.3 standard deviations below its 3-month average. During the past week, AES's stock advanced 0.9% and its vol fell 1 vol point.

Following AES, Verizon Communications Inc ranks second on our list of names that register as cheap to their equity. Verizon has a 3-month z-score of 2.7, its CDS spread is 0.8 standard deviations wide to its 3-month average, and its credit risk is 1.3 standard deviations below its 3-month average. Over the past week, its equity gained 2.6% while its vol fell 2 vol points. This week, Verizon priced \$8.2bn of debt which was used to fund a tender offer of older debt. After AES Corp and Verizon, Caterpillar Inc, Devon Energy Corp, and Deluxe Corp each screen as cheap to their equity.

Table 6: Top 5 cheapest to equity according to COAS

| | Equity | Wkly | | Wkly | | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|
| Issuer | Px | Chng | Vol | Chng | CDS | Chng | Avg | Score | Risk | Chng | Avg | Score | OAS | Chng | Avg | Score |
| AES Corp | 14.0 | 0.90% | 23 | -1 | 221 | 20 | 192 | 2.2 | 95 | 0 | 98 | -0.3 | 126 | 20 | 94 | 3.1 |
| Verizon Comm Inc | 47.2 | 2.60% | 15 | -2 | 61 | 2 | 57 | 8.0 | 30 | -5 | 37 | -1.3 | 31 | 7 | 19 | 2.7 |
| Caterpillar Inc | 96.2 | 0.60% | 17 | 0 | 57 | 1 | 53 | 1.1 | 23 | 0 | 27 | -1.1 | 34 | 1 | 26 | 2.5 |
| Devon Energy Corp | 63.3 | 1.10% | 20 | 0 | 77 | 6 | 75 | 0.3 | 46 | 0 | 56 | -1.2 | 31 | 6 | 20 | 2.4 |
| Deluxe Corp | 52.9 | 1.50% | 26 | 0 | 253 | 16 | 229 | 1.8 | 102 | 0 | 110 | -0.9 | 151 | 16 | 119 | 2.3 |



Europe COAS Dislocations Rich to Equities

According to our COAS model, this week's richest European name is Koninklijke Ahold NV. Ahold has a 3-month z-score of -4.4, its CDS spread is 0.7 standard deviations wide to its 3-month average, and its credit risk is 5.1 standard deviations above its 3-month average. The firm's equity gained 2.6% this week while its vol increased 14 vol points. Last week, the company agreed to purchase Spar AG's supermarket business in the Czech Republic for about \$265mn.

After Ahold, Next PLC screens as the second richest name to its equity. Next has a 3-month z-score of -2.9, its CDS spread is 0.3 standard deviations wide to its 3-month average, and its credit risk is 2.0 standard deviations above its 3-month average. Next's equity increased 1.9% over the past week and its vol increased 1 vol point. The company recently reported a 12% increase in full-year earnings. Following Ahold and Next, Atlantia SpA, Deutsche Post AG, and Koninklijke Philips NV each screen as rich to their equity.

Table 7: Top 5 richest to equity according to COAS

| | Equity | Wkly | | Wkly | | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|
| Issuer | Рх | Chng | Vol | Chng | CDS | Chng | Avg | Score | Risk | Chng | Avg | Score | OAS | Chng | Avg | Score |
| Koninklijke Ahold NV | 13.7 | 2.60% | 32 | 14 | 83 | 0 | 79 | 0.7 | 88 | 50 | 39 | 5.1 | -4 | -50 | 40 | -4.4 |
| Next PLC | 67.3 | 1.90% | 23 | 1 | 58 | 1 | 57 | 0.3 | 26 | 5 | 18 | 2.0 | 32 | -4 | 38 | -2.9 |
| Atlantia SpA | 18.5 | 3.00% | 21 | 1 | 78 | -7 | 95 | -2.1 | 53 | 2 | 49 | 0.9 | 26 | -9 | 47 | -2.7 |
| Deutsche Post AG | 25.6 | 5.70% | 29 | 2 | 36 | -1 | 38 | -2.4 | 51 | 4 | 36 | 2.0 | -15 | -5 | 2 | -2.2 |
| Koninklijke Philips NV | 24.2 | 0.10% | 28 | 2 | 50 | 2 | 47 | 1.7 | 50 | 6 | 40 | 2.4 | -1 | -4 | 7 | -2.1 |

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Cheap to Equities

With a 3-month z-score of 2.1, Banco Bilbao Vizcaya screens as the cheapest European name to its equity in our COAS universe. BBVA's CDS spread is 0.1 standard deviations wide to its 3-month average while its equity-implied credit risk is 1.1 standard deviations below its 3-month average. The company's equity fell 0.8% over the past week and its vol decreased 2 vol points.

Following BBVA, E.ON AG ranks second on our list of names that register as cheap to their equity. E.ON has a 3-month z-score of 2.1, its CDS spread is 1.5 standard deviations wide to its 3-month average, and its credit risk is 0.2 standard deviations above its 3-month average. The firm's equity gained 1.9% this week as its vol declined 2 vol points. After BBVA and E.ON, Wolters Kluwer NV, BP PLC, and Reed Elsvier PLC each screen as cheap to their equity.

Table 8: Top 5 cheapest to equity according to COAS

| | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|
| | Equity | Wkly | | Wkly | | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- | Credit | Wkly | 3M | 3M Z- |
| Issuer | Px | Chng | Vol | Chng | CDS | Chng | Avg | Score | Risk | Chng | Avg | Score | OAS | Chng | Avg | Score |
| Banco Bilbao Vizcaya | 8.8 | -0.80% | 25 | -2 | 136 | -7 | 135 | 0.1 | 81 | -10 | 94 | -1.1 | 55 | 3 | 41 | 2.1 |
| E.ON AG | 13.7 | 1.90% | 24 | -2 | 81 | 6 | 71 | 1.5 | 63 | -5 | 61 | 0.2 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 2.1 |
| Wolters Kluwer NV | 20.1 | 0.40% | 19 | 0 | 75 | 3 | 65 | 2.1 | 44 | 1 | 42 | 0.4 | 32 | 2 | 23 | 2.1 |
| BP PLC | 4.7 | -2.10% | 17 | 0 | 56 | 10 | 47 | 2.7 | 32 | 3 | 28 | 1.2 | 23 | 7 | 19 | 2.0 |
| Reed Elsevier PLC | 9.2 | -0.60% | 17 | 0 | 55 | 4 | 49 | 1.9 | 32 | 2 | 31 | 0.2 | 23 | 2 | 18 | 1.9 |



HG Basis Screen

Starwood Hotels & Resorts Worldwide Inc, with a basis of -69bps, occupies the topmost position on our list of issuers with the most negative basis. Following Starwood is FirstEnergy Corp, which has a basis of -63ps. Over the past week, we have seen only one replacement in our top 10 bucket of issuers with the most negative basis as Yum! Brands Inc has been replaced by MDC Holdings Inc.

Table 9: CDX IG 22 Basis Report

| Sector | Ticker | Issuer | Coupon | Maturity | Price | Cash Sprd | 5y CDS | Interp CDS | Hedge Ratio | Basis | Ago | 1W Chg | 1M Avg |
|----------------------------------|----------|--|---------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | HOT | Starwood Hotels & Resorts Worldwide Inc | 6.75 | May-18 | 116.23 | 109 | 56 | 40 | 1.30 | -69 | -65 | -3 | -69 |
| Electric Utilities | FE | FirstEnergy Corp | 2.75 | Mar-18 | 99.86 | 138 | 111 | 75 | 1.01 | -63 | -59 | -4 | -65 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | OMC | Omnicom Group Inc | 4.45 | Aug-20 | 106.88 | 106 | 32 | 43 | 1.13 | -62 | -56 | -6 | -55 |
| P&C Insurance | <u>L</u> | Loews Corp | 2.625 | May-23 | 90.74 | 112 | 33 | 54 | 0.86 | -58 | -52 | -7 | -51 |
| Technology | PBI | Pitney Bowes Inc | 6.25 | Mar-19 | 112.85 | 161 | 113 | 105 | 1.24 | -56 | -51 | -5 | -57 |
| Consumer Products | BEAM | Beam Inc | 1.75 | Jun-18 | 97.49 | 86 | 43 | 32 | 0.97 | -54 | -53 | -1 | -52 |
| Electric Utilities | EXC | Exelon Corp | 5.15 | Dec-20 | 108.46 | 145 | 69 | 91 | 1.16 | -54 | -51 | -3 | -52 |
| Transportation | NSC | Norfolk Southern Corp | 5.9 | Jun-19 | 115.70 | 80 | 27 | 27 | 1.29 | -53 | -51 | -2 | -55 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | RAI | Reynolds American Inc | 3.25 | Nov-22 | 92.96 | 164 | 70 | 112 | 0.90 | -52 | -52 | 0 | -43 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | MDC | MDC Holdings Inc | 5.625 | Feb-20 | 105.57 | 247 | 179 | 196 | 1.12 | -51 | -40 | -11 | -56 |
| Technology | ARW | Arrow Electronics Inc | 3 | Mar-18 | 101.98 | 107 | 88 | 58 | 1.05 | -49 | -44 | -5 | -42 |
| Technology | CSC | Computer Sciences Corp | 6.5 | Mar-18 | 115.33 | 100 | 81 | 55 | 1.28 | -45 | -47 | 2 | -36 |
| Aerospace & Defense | NOC | Northrop Grumman Corp | 1.75 | Jun-18 | 98.33 | 67 | 29 | 22 | 0.98 | -45 | -42 | -3 | -45 |
| Transportation | CSX | CSX Corp | 4.25 | Jun-21 | 106.45 | 88 | 29 | 44 | 1.13 | -45 | -47 | 3 | -51 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | MAR | Marriott International Inc/DE | 3 | Mar-19 | 101.94 | 88 | 47 | 43 | 1.04 | -44 | -41 | -4 | -41 |
| Technology | MSI | Motorola Solutions Inc | 3.75 | May-22 | 98.10 | 148 | 65 | 105 | 0.98 | -43 | -46 | 2 | -45 |
| Paper and Forest Products | MWV | MeadWestvaco Corp | 7.375 | Sep-19 | 119.96 | 138 | 94 | 98 | 1.36 | -39 | -31 | -8 | -38 |
| Electric Utilities | AEP | American Electric Power Co Inc | 1.65 | Dec-17 | 99.09 | 59 | 33 | 20 | 0.99 | -39 | -30 | -9 | -35 |
| Banks | COF | Capital One Bank USA NA | 2.25 | Feb-19 | 98.82 | 76 | 40 | 37 | 0.99 | -39 | -34 | -5 10 | -32 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | CAG | ConAgra Foods Inc | 2.1 | Mar-18 | 99.33 | 86 | 71 | 49 | 1.00 | -37 | -27 | -10 | -30 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | CCL | Carnival Corp | 3.95 | Oct-20 | 102.45 | 130 | 68 | 92 | 1.06 | -37 | -36 | -1 | -38 |
| Paper and Forest Products | WY | Weyerhaeuser Co | 7.375 | Oct-19 | 121.65 | 112 | 69 | 75 | 1.39 | -37 | -30 | -7 | -28 |
| Health Care Equipment & Services | BSX | Boston Scientific Corp | 2.65 | Oct-18 | 100.43 | 92 | 68 | 56 | 1.02 | -36 | -28 | -8 | -30 |
| Chemicals | EMN | Eastman Chemical Co | 2.4 | Jun-17 | 102.02 | 67 | 71 | 31 | 1.04 | -36 | -31 | -5 | -26 |
| Pipelines | SRE | Sempra Energy | 2.3 | Apr-17 | 102.22 | 55 | 40 | 19 24 | 1.05 | -35 | -27 | -9 | -30 |
| Electric Utilities | D LUV | Dominion Resources Inc/VA Southwest Airlines Co | 1.4 | Sep-17 | 98.68 | 59 | 42 71 | 24 29 | 0.98 | -35 -35 | -36 -35 | 0 | -35 -35 |
| Transportation P&C Insurance | CB | | 5.75 | Dec-16 | 111.25 | 64 55 | 28 | 29 21 | 1.21 1.27 | | | 0 -7 | -30 -30 |
| Consumer Products | NWL | Chubb Corp/The Newell Rubbermaid Inc | 5.75 2.05 | May-18 Dec-17 | 114.70 99.95 | 55 77 | 28 68 | 43 | 1.01 | -34 -34 | -27 -36 | - <i>1</i> 2 | -30 -35 |
| Paper and Forest Products | IP | International Paper Co | 2.05 9.375 | | 130.65 | 106 | 08 75 | 43 73 | 1.55 | -34 | -30 -28 | -5 | -35 -31 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | MO | Altria Group Inc | 4.75 | May-19 May-21 | 108.16 | 108 | 50 | 75 76 | 1.16 | -32 | -20 | -0 | -33 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | MDLZ | Mondelez International Inc | 2.25 | Feb-19 | 98.91 | 75 | 47 | 43 | 0.99 | -32 | -26 | -6 | -33 -25 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | TWX | Time Warner Inc | 3.4 | Jun-22 | 98.69 | 101 | 42 | 69 | 0.99 | -32 | -35 | 3 | -35 |
| Services | MCK | McKesson Corp | 1.4 | Mar-18 | 97.76 | 57 | 36 | 26 | 0.97 | -32 | -33 | 1 | -33 |
| Retail | YUM | Yum! Brands Inc | 3.75 | Nov-21 | 100.89 | 120 | 58 | 89 | 1.03 | -31 | -35 | 4 | -34 |
| Services | CAH | Cardinal Health Inc | 1.7 | Mar-18 | 98.94 | 56 | 37 | 25 | 0.99 | -31 | -26 | -5 | -28 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | FOXA | 21st Century Fox America Inc | 4.5 | Feb-21 | 108.20 | 85 | 38 | 54 | 1.16 | -31 | -37 | 6 | -32 |
| Retail | AZO | AutoZone Inc | 4 | Nov-20 | 104.45 | 103 | 51 | 73 | 1.09 | -30 | -25 | -6 | -24 |
| Technology | EXPE | Expedia Inc | 5.95 | Aug-20 | 110.96 | 178 | 118 | 150 | 1.21 | -28 | -36 | 8 | -37 |
| Other Insurance | MMC | Marsh & McLennan Cos Inc | 2.55 | Oct-18 | 101.47 | 59 | 37 | 32 | 1.04 | -27 | -32 | 4 | -33 |
| P&C Insurance | ALL | Allstate Corp/The | 7.45 | May-19 | 124.02 | 63 | 37 | 36 | 1.43 | -27 | -24 | -3 | -24 |
| Retail | GPS | Gap Inc/The | 5.95 | Apr-21 | 111.90 | 163 | 90 | 136 | 1.22 | -27 | -35 | 8 | -33 |
| Food and Drug Retail | CVS | CVS Caremark Corp | 2.25 | Dec-18 | 99.83 | 60 | 38 | 33 | 1.01 | -27 | -29 | 2 | -29 |
| Oil & Gas | APC | Anadarko Petroleum Corp | 6.375 | Sep-17 | 114.48 | 82 | 88 | 55 | 1.27 | -27 | -22 | -5 | -21 |
| Cable/DBS | CMCSA | Comcast Corp | 1.974 | Apr-19 | 97.71 | 65 | 42 | 39 | 0.97 | -25 | -22 | -3 | -21 |
| P&C Insurance | ACE | ACE Ltd | 5.9 | Jun-19 | 117.03 | 57 | 31 | 31 | 1.31 | -25 | -22 | -3 | -22 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | HSH | Hillshire Brands Co/The | 4.1 | Sep-20 | 102.87 | 139 | 88 | 114 | 1.06 | -25 | -21 | -5 | -25 |
| Aerospace & Defense | BA | Boeing Capital Corp | 2.9 | Aug-18 | 104.08 | 36 | 14 | 11 | 1.08 | -25 | -24 | -1 | -24 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | VIA | Viacom Inc | 2.5 | Sep-18 | 101.27 | 60 | 45 | 37 | 1.03 | -24 | -22 | -1 | -22 |
| Diversified Financials | AXP | American Express Co | 1.55 | May-18 | 98.06 | 54 | 42 | 32 | 0.97 | -22 | -18 | -4 | -19 |
| Aerospace & Defense | RTN | Raytheon Co | 2.5 | Dec-22 | 93.14 | 74 | 29 | 52 | 0.90 | -22 | -28 | 6 | -29 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | CBS | CBS Corp | 1.95 | Jul-17 | 101.03 | 51 | 57 | 30 | 1.03 | -21 | -19 | -3 | -18 |
| Cable/DBS | DTV | DIRECTV Holdings LLC | 1.75 | Jan-18 | 98.44 | 83 | 97 | 63 | 0.98 | -21 | -12 | -9 | -14 |
| Industrial Products | HON | Honeywell International Inc | 5 | Feb-19 | 113.07 | 43 | 25 | 23 | 1.24 | -20 | -29 | 9 | -28 |
| Aerospace & Defense | LMT | Lockheed Martin Corp | 3.35 | Sep-21 | 101.22 | 72 | 31 | 52 | 1.03 | -20 | -25 | 5 | -23 |
| B. LÉLLI. | EQR | ERP Operating LP | 4.625 | Dec-21 | 107.51 | 102 | 54 | 82 | 1.14 | -20 | -21 | 1 | -22 |
| Real Estate | EUR | ERP Operating LP | 4.023 | Dec-21 | 107.51 | 102 | 57 | 02 | 1.17 | -20 | -21 | | 22 |
| Oil & Gas | NBR | Nabors Industries Inc | 4.625 | Sep-21 | 101.77 | 192 | 117 | 172 | 1.05 | -20 | -20 | 0 | -24 |



Table 9: CDX IG 22 Basis Report

| Sector | Ticker | Issuer | | Maturity | | Cash Sprd | CDS | Interp CDS | Hedge Ratio | Basis | | Chg | 1M Avg |
|------------------------------------|------------|---|---------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | GIS | General Mills Inc | 3.15 | Dec-21 | 99.89 | 67 | 30 | 49 | 1.01 | -17 | -16 | -2 | -19 |
| Transportation | UNP | Union Pacific Corp | 2.25 | Feb-19 | 100.51 | 38 | 23 | 21 | 1.02 | -17 | -20 | 3 | -21 |
| Pharmaceuticals | AMGN | Amgen Inc | 2.125 | May-17 | 102.18 | 36 | 42 | 21 | 1.05 | -15 | -18 | 2 | -15 |
| Oil & Gas | RIG | Transocean Inc | 2.5 2.3 | Oct-17 | 100.56 98.92 | 109 81 | 163 75 | 94 66 | 1.02 0.99 | -15 -15 | -7 -7 | -9 -8 | -13 |
| Food and Drug Retail Technology | KR HPQ | Kroger Co/The Hewlett-Packard Co | 2.3 2.75 | Jan-19 Jan-19 | 100.50 | 92 | 75 88 | 00 77 | 1.02 | -15 -14 | - <i>1</i> -11 | -8 -3 | -6 -6 |
| Health Care Equipment & Services | BAX | Baxter International Inc | 1.85 | Jun-19 | 99.96 | 34 | 26 | 20 | 1.02 | -14 -14 | -23 | -s 9 | -0 -22 |
| P&C Insurance | HIG | Hartford Financial Services Group Inc/The | 4 | Oct-17 | 107.49 | 58 | 69 | 44 | 1.14 | -14 | -6 | -8 | -13 |
| Oil & Gas | HAL | Halliburton Co | 2 | Aug-18 | 100.21 | 41 | 37 | 29 | 1.01 | -13 | -11 | -1 | -13 |
| Pharmaceuticals | BMY | Bristol-Myers Squibb Co | 1.75 | Mar-19 | 98.14 | 37 | 27 | 25 | 0.98 | -13 | -14 | 1 | -11 |
| Cable/DBS | COXENT | Cox Communications Inc | 3.25 | Dec-22 | 93.99 | 144 | 84 | 132 | 0.91 | -12 | -15 | 2 | -22 |
| Multi-line Insurance | XL | XLIT Ltd | 2.3 | Dec-18 | 99.87 | 63 | 57 | 51 | 1.01 | -12 | -17 | 5 | -18 |
| Industrial Products | DE | Deere & Co | 2.6 | Jun-22 | 95.38 | 65 | 32 | 54 | 0.93 | -12 | -16 | 4 | -15 |
| Real Estate | SPG | Simon Property Group LP | 2.2 | Feb-19 | 99.41 | 59 | 52 | 48 | 1.00 | -11 | -12 | 1 | -13 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | TSN | Tyson Foods Inc | 4.5 | Jun-22 | 104.00 | 138 | 75 | 127 | 1.09 | -11 | -44 | 33 | -28 |
| Chemicals | SHW | Sherwin-Williams Co/The | 1.35 | Dec-17 | 98.80 | 37 | 43 | 27 | 0.99 | -10 | -12 | 1 | -12 |
| Multi-line Insurance | GNW | Genworth Holdings Inc | 7.7 | Jun-20 | 121.68 | 157 | 125 | 148 | 1.39 | -10 | 1 | -10 | -5 |
| Retail | HD | Home Depot Inc/The | 2.25 | Sep-18 | 101.45 | 33 | 28 | 23 | 1.03 | -10 | -16 | 6 | -16 |
| Metals & Mining | ABXCN | Barrick Gold Corp | 2.5 | May-18 | 99.12 | 126 | 170 | 117 | 1.00 | -9 | -3 | -6 | -8 |
| Transportation | R | Ryder System Inc | 2.55 | Jun-19 | 99.62 | 78 | 70 | 69 | 1.00 | -9 | -16 | 7 | -17 |
| Services | AET | Aetna Inc | 1.5 | Nov-17 | 99.53 | 36 | 43 | 28 | 1.00 | -8 | -6 | -1 | -13 |
| Retail | LOW | Lowe's Cos Inc | 1.625 | Apr-17 | 101.29 | 21 | 31 | 14 | 1.03 | -7 | -2 | -5 | -3 |
| Auto Manufacturers | F | Ford Motor Co | 6.5 | Aug-18 | 116.12 | 98 | 114 | 93 | 1.30 | -6 | -8 | 3 | -10 |
| Retail | TGT | Target Corp | 2.9 | Jan-22 | 97.57 | 74 | 44 | 69 | 0.97 | -5 | -6 | 1 | -7 |
| Diversified Financials | NRUC | National Rural Utilities Cooperative Finance Corp | 2.15 | Feb-19 | 99.50 | 52 | 52 | 48 | 1.00 | -4 | -5 | 1 | -4 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | DIS | Walt Disney Co/The | 1.1 | Dec-17 | 98.74 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 0.98 | -4 | -7 | 3 | -4 |
| Wireline Telecom | T | AT&T Inc | 2.375 | Nov-18 | 100.29 | 63 | 69 | 60 | 1.01 | -3 | -5 | 2 | -4 |
| Chemicals | DOW | Dow Chemical Co/The | 4.125 | Nov-21 | 103.91 | 106 | 70 | 104 | 1.08 | -2 | -6 | 4 | -4 |
| Transportation | UPS | United Parcel Service Inc | 1.125 | Oct-17 | 99.12 | 16 | 23 | 14 | 0.99 | -2 | -3 | 1 | 0 |
| Retail | WMT | Wal-Mart Stores Inc | 1.95 | Dec-18 | 100.18 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 1.01 | -2 | 0 | -2 | 0 |
| Pharmaceuticals | PFE | Pfizer Inc | 1.5 | Jun-18 | 99.03 | 22 | 25 | 19 | 0.99 | -2 | -12 | 10 | -11 |
| Retail | MCD | McDonald's Corp | 1.875 | May-19 | 99.25 99.36 | 17 33 | 17 36 | 16 33 | 1.00 | -1 1 | 3 -5 | -4 | -4 -3 |
| Technology Multi-line Insurance | IBM AIG | International Business Machines Corp American International Group Inc | 1.95 3.375 | Feb-19 | 101.71 | 33 88 | 30 70 | 33 88 | 1.00 1.04 | -1 0 | -5 6 | 4 -7 | -3 3 |
| Diversified Financials | HRB | Block Financial LLC | 5.5 | Aug-20 Nov-22 | 101.71 | 203 | 139 | 203 | 1.13 | 0 | -3 | 3 | -10 |
| Diversified Telecom | VZ | Verizon Communications Inc | 3.65 | Sep-18 | 106.14 | 203 51 | 64 | 203 52 | 1.13 | 1 | -3 -9 | 3 10 | -10 |
| Technology | XRX | Xerox Corp | 2.75 | Mar-19 | 100.30 | 92 | 101 | 94 | 1.02 | 2 | 6 | -4 | 5 |
| Services | UNH | UnitedHealth Group Inc | 1.625 | Mar-19 | 97.31 | 41 | 46 | 43 | 0.96 | 2 | -5 | 7 | -2 |
| Oil & Gas | COP | Conoco Phillips | 1.023 | Dec-17 | 98.54 | 14 | 26 | 16 | 0.98 | 2 | 4 | -2 | 5 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | CPB | Campbell Soup Co | 4.25 | Apr-21 | 106.42 | 87 | 61 | 89 | 1.12 | 2 | -19 | 21 | -24 |
| Consumer Products | WHR | Whirlpool Corp | 2.4 | Mar-19 | 99.13 | 82 | 92 | 85 | 1.00 | 2 | 11 | -8 | 9 |
| Oil & Gas | DVN | Devon Energy Corp | 2.25 | Dec-18 | 99.56 | 65 | 78 | 68 | 1.00 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Chemicals | DD | El du Pont de Nemours & Co | 4.25 | Apr-21 | 108.48 | 56 | 41 | 60 | 1.16 | 3 | -1 | 4 | -7 |
| Oil & Gas | VLO | Valero Energy Corp | 6.125 | Feb-20 | 116.60 | 96 | 88 | 100 | 1.30 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Industrial Products | CAT | Caterpillar Inc | 1.5 | Jun-17 | 100.59 | 21 | 56 | 27 | 1.02 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 3 |
| Industrial Products | AVT | Avnet Inc | 4.875 | Dec-22 | 104.45 | 161 | 98 | 168 | 1.09 | 7 | 5 | 3 | -2 |
| Retail | JWN | Nordstrom Inc | 4 | Oct-21 | 104.88 | 84 | 62 | 92 | 1.10 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Metals & Mining | AA | Alcoa Inc | 5.4 | Apr-21 | 104.62 | 231 | 175 | 241 | 1.10 | 10 | -6 | 16 | -5 |
| Cable/DBS | TWC | Time Warner Cable Inc | 4 | Sep-21 | 103.21 | 111 | 86 | 122 | 1.07 | 10 | -3 | 13 | 0 |
| Retail | M | Macy's Inc | 3.875 | Jan-22 | 102.64 | 98 | 68 | 109 | 1.06 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Consumer Products | PG | Procter & Gamble Co/The | 1.6 | Nov-18 | 99.16 | 11 | 28 | 25 | 0.99 | 14 | 17 | -3 | 16 |
| Oil & Gas | WFT | Weatherford International Ltd/Switzerland | 4.5 | Apr-22 | 103.58 | 147 | 110 | 160 | 1.08 | 14 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Diversified Financials | GE | General Electric Capital Corp | 2.3 | Jan-19 | 100.64 | 43 | 62 | 58 | 1.02 | 15 | 18 | -3 | 18 |
| Automobiles | JCI | Johnson Controls Inc | 3.75 | Dec-21 | 102.86 | 84 | 69 | 102 | 1.06 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 11 |
| P&C Insurance | BRK | Berkshire Hathaway Inc | 2 | Aug-18 | 100.51 | 30 | 59 | 48 | 1.02 | 18 | 30 | -12 | 24 |
| Facilities | DGX | Quest Diagnostics Inc | 4.7 | Apr-21 | 105.59 | 144 | 119 | 163 | 1.11 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 15 |
| Metals & Mining | NEM | Newmont Mining Corp | 3.5 | Mar-22 | 90.82 | 247 | 199 | 271 | 0.86 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 15 |
| Life Insurance | MET | MetLife Inc | 1.756 | Dec-17 | 100.77 | 23 | 69 | 47 | 1.02 | 24 | 31 | -7 | 23 |
| Metals & Mining | FCX | Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc | 3.1 | Mar-20 | 97.18 | 156 | 167 | 188 | 0.97 | 31 | 33 | -2 | 23 |
| S . | 0.01 | | | | 00 27 | | 7 () () | 2170 | | | | | .)U |
| Retail | DRI | Darden Restaurants Inc | 4.5 | Oct-21 | 98.27 | 236 | 199 | 270 | 0.99 | 34 | 23 | 11 | 20 |
| Retail Retail | SPLS | Staples Inc | 2.75 | Jan-18 | 101.41 | 104 | 237 | 146 | 1.03 | 41 | 51 | -9 | 47 |
| Retail | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



HY Basis Screen

Toys R Us Inc, with a basis of -204bps, occupies the topmost position on our list of issuers with the most negative basis. MGIC Investment Corp, with a basis of -170bps, is second on the list. Over the past week, we have seen three replacements in our top 10 bucket of issuers with the most negative basis as NOVA Chemicals Corp, Parker Drilling Co, and RadioShack Corp have been replaced by Dell Inc, Sabre Holdings Corp, and United Rentals Inc.

Table 10: CDX HY 21 Basis Report

| Sector | Ticker | Issuer | Coupon | Maturity | Price | Cash Sprd | | Interp CDS | Hedge Ratio | Basis | | | 1M Avg |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| Retail | TOY | Toys R Us Inc | 10.375 | Aug-17 | 88.13 | 1386 | 1249 | 1181 | 0.85 | -204 | -191 | -14 | -210 |
| Other Insurance | MTG | MGIC Investment Corp | 5.375 | Nov-15 | 103.63 | 255 | 270 | 86 | 1.08 | -170 | -160 | -10 | -172 |
| Commercial Services | RMK | ARAMARK Corp | 5.75 | Mar-20 | 105.50 | 314 | 149 | 171 | 1.12 | -143 | -120 | -22 | -129 |
| Paper and Forest Products | LPX | Louisiana-Pacific Corp | 7.5 | Jun-20 | 111.00 | 304 | 144 | 176 | 1.21 | -129 | -158 | 30 | -147 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | BC | Brunswick Corp/DE | 4.625 | May-21 | 96.75 | 287 | 105 | 159 | 0.97 | -128 | -137 | 10 | -138 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | NYT | New York Times Co/The | 6.625 | Dec-16 | 110.50 | 168 | 129 | 45 | 1.20 | -123 | -117 | -6 | -122 |
| Technology | DELL | Dell Inc | 3.1 | Apr-16 | 101.25 | 188 | 371 | 82 | 1.03 | -106 | -81 | -25 | -94 |
| Other Insurance | RDN | Radian Group Inc | 9 | Jun-17 | 114.88 | 279 | 285 | 180 | 1.29 | -99 | -105 | 6 | -104 |
| Technology | TSG | Sabre Holdings Corp | 6.35 | Mar-16 | 111.50 | 173 | 264 | 78 | 1.22 | -95 | -100 | 5 | -101 |
| Commercial Services | URI | United Rentals Inc | 7.375 | May-20 | 110.50 | 308 | 183 | 214 | 1.21 | -95 | -104 | 9 | -79 |
| Chemicals | NCX | NOVA Chemicals Corp | 5.25 | Aug-23 | 107.06 | 239 | 113 | 145 | 1.14 | -94 | -117 | 23 | -94 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | BYD | Boyd Gaming Corp | 9 | Jul-20 | 110.25 | 496 | 357 | 403 | 1.21 | -93 | -96 | 3 | -37 |
| Paper and Forest Products | OI | Owens-Illinois Inc | 7.8 | May-18 | 116.75 | 187 | 147 | 105 | 1.31 | -82 | -100 | 18 | -84 |
| Oil & Gas | PKD | Parker Drilling Co | 7.5 | Aug-20 | 106.38 | 414 | 310 | 333 | 1.14 | -81 | -108 | 26 | -92 |
| Diversified Financials | ALLY | Ally Financial Inc | 3.5 | Jul-16 | 102.88 | 152 | 135 | 71 | 1.06 | -80 | -80 | 0 | -77 |
| Paper and Forest Products | SEE | Sealed Air Corp | 8.125 | Sep-19 | 111.50 | 229 | 142 | 149 | 1.23 | -80 | -86 | 6 | -78 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | HOV | Hovnanian Enterprises Inc | 8.625 | Jan-17 | 111.00 | 335 | 486 | 255 | 1.22 | -80 | -55 | -24 | -85 |
| Cable/DBS | DISH | DISH Network Corp | 4.625 | Jul-17 | 105.63 | 167 | 164 | 89 | 1.11 | -78 | -70 | -8 | -74 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | DHI | DR Horton Inc | 3.625 | Feb-18 | 101.50 | 190 | 168 | 113 | 1.04 | -78 | -73 | -4 | -74 |
| Pipelines | KMI | Kinder Morgan Inc/DE | 5.15 | Mar-15 | 103.50 | 106 | 189 | 29 | 1.08 | -77 | -91 | 14 | -80 |
| Retail | RAD | Rite Aid Corp | 6.75 | Jun-21 | 108.75 | 386 | 240 | 311 | 1.17 | -75 | -89 | 14 | -58 |
| Retail | DDS | Dillard's Inc | 7.13 | Aug-18 | 114.00 | 200 | 165 | 127 | 1.26 | -73 | -85 | 13 | -81 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | DF | Dean Foods Co | 9.75 | Dec-18 | 112.75 | 280 | 242 | 210 | 1.25 | -70 | -49 | -21 | -48 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | VMC | Vulcan Materials Co | 6.5 | Dec-16 | 111.75 | 110 | 120 | 41 | 1.22 | -70 | -76 | 6 | -77 |
| Chemicals | OLN | Olin Corp | 5.5 | Aug-22 | 102.00 | 263 | 145 | 195 | 1.06 | -68 | -93 | 24 | -89 |
| Textile & Apparel | JNY | Jones Group Inc/PA | 6.875 | Mar-19 | 101.13 | 479 | 443 | 413 | 1.05 | -66 | -55 | -11 | -50 |
| Technology | SDSINC | SunGard Data Systems Inc | 6.625 | Nov-19 | 105.25 | 366 | 291 | 302 | 1.12 | -64 | -91 | 27 | -89 |
| Automobiles | CTBUS | Cooper Tire & Rubber Co | 8 | Dec-19 | 110.50 | 370 | 285 | 307 | 1.21 | -63 | -67 | 3 | -72 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | SFD | Smithfield Foods Inc | 6.625 | Aug-22 | 107.75 | 369 | 225 | 305 | 1.16 | -63 | -92 | 28 | -83 |
| Facilities | UHS | Universal Health Services Inc | 7 | Oct-18 | 106.00 | 171 | 133 | 111 | 1.13 | -60 | -75 | 15 9 | -84 |
| Electric Utilities | NRG BBDBCN | NRG Energy Inc | 7.625 | Jan-18 | 112.25 | 267 | 322 296 | 207 203 | 1.24 | -59 | -68 | | -56 |
| Industrial Products | LEVI | Bombardier Inc Levi Strauss & Co | 7.5 | Mar-18 | 112.25 | 262 280 | 296 189 | | 1.24 | -59 | -58 | -1 | -56 |
| Textile & Apparel | | | 7.625 | May-20 | 108.50 | | 189 | 221 125 | 1.17 | -58 E0 | -35 -49 | -24 -9 | -33 -53 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | LEN UIS | Lennar Corp Unisys Corp | 4.75 6.25 | Dec-17 | 105.50 | 184 219 | 273 | 161 | 1.11 1.18 | -58 -57 | -49 -85 | | -53 -91 |
| Technology Commercial Services | CAR | Avis Budget Group Inc | 4.875 | Aug-17 Nov-17 | 109.00 | 171 | | 115 | 1.10 | -57 -56 | -00 -44 | 27 -12 | - 9 1 |
| Commercial Services | HTZ | Hertz Corp/The | | | 105.50 | 200 | 195 208 | 144 | 1.11 | -56 | -63 | -12 7 | -00 -60 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | GCI | Gannett Co Inc | 4.25 5.125 | Apr-18 Jul-20 | 103.00 102.50 | 270 | 175 | 215 | 1.07 | -55 | -03 -52 | -3 | -67 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | SPF | Standard Pacific Corp | 8.375 | | 117.75 | 214 | 219 | 160 | 1.33 | -55 -54 | -35 | -s -19 | -40 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | HNZ | HJ Heinz Co | 4.25 | May-18 Oct-20 | 98.75 | 227 | 134 | 175 | 1.00 | -54 -52 | -33 -67 | 16 | -40 -50 |
| Automobiles | GT | Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co/The | 6.5 | Mar-21 | 109.13 | 327 | 192 | 277 | 1.18 | -52 -51 | -38 | -13 | -30 -28 |
| Diversified Financials | PHH | PHH Corp | 7.375 | Sep-19 | 109.13 | 344 | 289 | 294 | 1.18 | -50 | -30 -73 | 23 | -20 -77 |
| Diversified Financials | CIT | CIT Group Inc | 5.5 | Feb-19 | 107.75 | 197 | 154 | 148 | 1.15 | -50 | -50 | 1 | -50 |
| Chemicals | POL | PolyOne Corp | 5.25 | Mar-23 | 107.75 | 257 | 170 | 207 | 1.03 | -50 | -76 | 26 | -65 |
| Diversified Financials | AIG-IntLeaseFin | International Lease Finance Corp | 3.875 | Apr-18 | 100.23 | 189 | 182 | 143 | 1.05 | -46 | -70 -67 | 21 | -57 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | PHM | PulteGroup Inc | 6.5 | Арт-то Мау-16 | 110.25 | 90 | 169 | 45 | 1.00 | -40 -45 | -60 | 15 | -57 -54 |
| Other Telecom | WIN | Windstream Holdings Inc | 7.5 | Jun-22 | 105.25 | 427 | 298 | 388 | 1.12 | -39 | -61 | 22 | -62 |
| Diversified Financials | AMGFIN | Springleaf Finance Corp | 6 | Jun-22 Jun-20 | 103.23 | 358 | 292 | 320 | 1.05 | -37 | -47 | 10 | -50 |
| Technology | AMD | Advanced Micro Devices Inc | 7.75 | Aug-20 | 102.00 | 554 | 478 | 524 | 1.07 | -30 | -63 | 33 | -50 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | MGM | MGM Resorts International | 8.625 | Feb-19 | 119.25 | 236 | 229 | 207 | 1.36 | -29 | -38 | 9 | -29 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | RYL | Ryland Group Inc/The | 6.625 | May-20 | 108.00 | 293 | 234 | 264 | 1.16 | -29 -28 | -36 -35 | 7 | -29 -50 |
| Wireline Telecom | CTL | CenturyLink Inc | 5.625 | Apr-20 | 104.33 | 293 269 | 234 | 204 241 | 1.10 | -28 -28 | -35 -17 | -11 | -38 |
| Oil & Gas | TSO | Tesoro Corp | 5.625 4.25 | | 104.33 | | 211 | 125 | | | -17 -28 | 2 | |
| Real Estate | HST | Host Hotels & Resorts LP | | Oct-17 | | 151 | | | 1.10 | -26 10 | | | -28 14 |
| Diversified Financials | | iStar Financial Inc | 6 7 125 | Nov-20 | 109.38 | 140 | 91 200 | 121 | 1.18 | -19 10 | -2 25 | -17 7 | -14 46 |
| Wireline Telecom | STAR | Level 3 Communications Inc | 7.125 11.075 | Feb-18 | 112.50 | 219 | 280 | 201 | 1.24 | -18 17 | -25 40 | 7 22 | -46 22 |
| Cable/DBS | LVLT | CCO Holdings LLC | 11.875 | Feb-19 | 113.25 | 247 | 254 | 229 | 1.27 | -17 14 | -40 54 | 23 | 23 |
| Capie/DB2 | CHTR | CCO Holdings LLC | 7.375 | Jun-20 | 109.25 | 316 | 283 | 302 | 1.18 | -14 | -54 | 40 | -42 |



Table 10: CDX HY 21 Basis Report

| Sector | Ticker | Issuer | Coupon | Maturity | Price | Cash Sprd | 5y CDS | Interp CDS | Hedge Ratio | Basis | 1W Ago | | 1M Avg |
|------------------------------|--------|--|--------|----------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-----|-----------|
| Commercial Services | IRM | Iron Mountain Inc | 7.75 | Oct-19 | 110.50 | 257 | 238 | 244 | 1.21 | -13 | -35 | 22 | -10 |
| Facilities | THC | Tenet Healthcare Corp | 6.75 | Feb-20 | 104.25 | 380 | 347 | 368 | 1.10 | -12 | -12 | 0 | -19 |
| Technology | STX | Seagate Technology HDD Holdings | 6.8 | Oct-16 | 113.50 | 55 | 123 | 43 | 1.25 | -11 | -41 | 29 | -41 |
| Technology | ALUFP | Alcatel-Lucent USA Inc | 8.875 | Jan-20 | 113.25 | 361 | 333 | 352 | 1.26 | -8 | -32 | 24 | -23 |
| Facilities | HCA | HCA Inc | 8 | Oct-18 | 117.75 | 200 | 231 | 194 | 1.33 | -6 | -13 | 7 | -21 |
| Cable/DBS | CVC | CSC Holdings LLC | 8.625 | Feb-19 | 119.75 | 228 | 245 | 222 | 1.37 | -5 | -16 | 11 | -7 |
| Consumer Durables - Non Auto | KBH | KB Home | 8 | Mar-20 | 112.75 | 329 | 294 | 325 | 1.25 | -4 | 15 | -19 | -8 |
| Electric Utilities | AES | AES Corp/VA | 8 | Oct-17 | 118.50 | 125 | 215 | 123 | 1.34 | -2 | -15 | 14 | -27 |
| Diversified Financials | DLX | Deluxe Corp | 7 | Mar-19 | 107.50 | 230 | 247 | 232 | 1.15 | 1 | -18 | 20 | -41 |
| Retail | LB | L Brands Inc | 6.625 | Apr-21 | 112.00 | 223 | 169 | 226 | 1.23 | 3 | -17 | 20 | -3 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | RCL | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd | 11.875 | Jul-15 | 114.75 | 18 | 155 | 23 | 1.30 | 5 | -40 | 45 | -23 |
| Commercial Services | RRD | RR Donnelley & Sons Co | 8.25 | Mar-19 | 118.75 | 219 | 242 | 225 | 1.35 | 6 | -7 | 12 | -28 |
| Facilities | CYH | Community Health Systems Inc | 8 | Nov-19 | 109.75 | 351 | 344 | 358 | 1.20 | 8 | 23 | -16 | 16 |
| Oil & Gas | CHK | Chesapeake Energy Corp | 5.375 | Jun-21 | 105.50 | 231 | 191 | 239 | 1.11 | 8 | 1 | 6 | -25 |
| Technology | AMKR | Amkor Technology Inc | 6.375 | Oct-22 | 103.75 | 360 | 285 | 371 | 1.09 | 11 | -6 | 17 | 6 |
| Wireline Telecom | FTR | Frontier Communications Corp | 9.25 | Jul-21 | 118.00 | 361 | 293 | 386 | 1.34 | 25 | -9 | 34 | -12 |
| Food and Drug Retail | SVU | SUPERVALU Inc | 6.75 | Jun-21 | 101.25 | 459 | 406 | 486 | 1.05 | 27 | -7 | 34 | 10 |
| Automobiles | MTOR | Meritor Inc | 6.75 | Jun-21 | 105.75 | 355 | 287 | 389 | 1.12 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 16 |
| Diversified Telecom | S | Sprint Communications Inc | 9 | Nov-18 | 122.00 | 203 | 276 | 238 | 1.40 | 35 | 22 | 14 | 19 |
| Automobiles | AXL | American Axle & Manufacturing Inc | 7.75 | Nov-19 | 115.00 | 262 | 284 | 303 | 1.28 | 41 | 35 | 5 | 30 |
| Oil & Gas | FST | Forest Oil Corp | 7.5 | Sep-20 | 86.00 | 882 | 931 | 926 | 0.80 | 43 | 49 | -5 | 33 |
| Commercial Services | RLGY | Realogy Group LLC | 9 | Jan-20 | 114.00 | 269 | 305 | 330 | 1.27 | 61 | 68 | -7 | 81 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | CCMO | Clear Channel Communications Inc | 6.875 | Jun-18 | 93.75 | 720 | 889 | 794 | 0.92 | 74 | 65 | 9 | 99 |
| Metals & Mining | AKS | AK Steel Corp | 8.375 | Apr-22 | 98.50 | 619 | 649 | 701 | 1.01 | 82 | 79 | 3 | 72 |
| Technology | FSL | Freescale Semiconductor Inc | 10.75 | Aug-20 | 115.88 | 211 | 263 | 302 | 1.31 | 92 | 114 | -22 | 93 |
| Retail | JCP | JC Penney Co Inc | 5.75 | Feb-18 | 84.00 | 995 | 1117 | 1114 | 0.76 | 119 | 148 | -29 | 136 |
| Retail | RSH | RadioShack Corp | 6.75 | May-19 | 52.00 | 3341 | 3469 | 3475 | 0.23 | 134 | -271 | 405 | -230 |
| Metals & Mining | Χ | United States Steel Corp | 6.875 | Apr-21 | 105.25 | 380 | 438 | 525 | 1.12 | 145 | 138 | 7 | 145 |
| Advertising Dependent Media | MNI | McClatchy Co/The | 5.75 | Sep-17 | 112.50 | 77 | 415 | 246 | 1.23 | 168 | 178 | -10 | 190 |
| Gaming, Lodging & Leisure | CZR | Caesars Entertainment Operating Co Inc | 6.5 | Jun-16 | 84.00 | 1504 | 2922 | 2236 | 0.76 | 732 | 588 | 143 | 540 |

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research

Link to Definitions Credit

Click here for definitions of commonly used terms.

Analyst Certification

I, Rachna Ramachandran, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

COAS Certification

To the extent that any of the views expressed in this report have been produced as a result of the application of the Credit OAS quantitative proprietary model, the BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research Lighthouse Portfolio group certifies that (1) the views expressed in this report accurately reflect the Credit OAS quantitative model as to the securities and companies mentioned in the report and (2) no part of the firm's compensation from any company mentioned in this report was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the views or results produced by the Credit OAS quantitative model. The projections or other information generated by Credit Option Adjusted Spread (COAS) and Lighthouse regarding the likelihood of various investment outcomes are hypothetical in nature, do not reflect actual





investment results and are not guarantees of future results. Results generated by COAS and Lighthouse vary with each use and over time. For a description of the Credit OAS proprietary credit evaluation model, including the data input into the model, please see Introduction to Lighthouse: Credit Option Adjusted Spread, Portfolio Analytics and Data Analysis, dated 07 January 2014.



Important Disclosures

BofA Merrill Lynch Credit Opinion Key

The BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research Credit Opinion Key is designed to allow BofA Merrill Lynch Global Credit Research to provide recommendations on an issuer's bonds, capital securities, equity preferreds and CDS as described below. An issuer level recommendation may also be provided in respect of an issuer as explained below. BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research credit recommendations are assigned using a three-month time horizon.

Issuer Recommendations: If an issuer credit recommendation is provided, it is applicable to all bonds of the issuer except bonds specifically referenced in the report with a different credit recommendation. Where there is no issuer credit recommendation, only individual bonds with specific recommendations are covered.

Issuer credit recommendations do not cover equity preferreds or CDS related to the issuer. Issuer credit recommendations do not cover capital securities of the issuer unless a statement to that effect is provided in the relevant research report.

CDS Recommendations: CDS are recommended on an individual basis under the Credit Opinion Key. Issuer credit recommendations do not apply to CDS.

Capital Securities: Capital securities are recommended individually unless the research report specifically states that the issuer credit recommendation applies to such securities. In cases where the issuer credit recommendation applies to capital securities of the issuers, it is not applicable to capital securities that we classify as equity preferreds.

Equity Preferreds: Equity preferreds are recommended on an individual basis under the Credit Opinion Key. Issuer credit recommendations do not apply to equity preferreds.

| Recommendation | Investor Action Points (Cash and/or CDS) | Primary Investment Return Driver |
|------------------|---|---|
| Overweight-100% | Up to 100% Overweight of investor's guidelines | Compelling spread tightening potential |
| Overweight-70% | Up to 70% Overweight of investor's guidelines | Carry, plus some spread tightening expected |
| Overweight-30% | Up to 30% Overweight of investor's guidelines | Good carry, but little spread tightening expected |
| Underweight-30% | Down to 30% Underweight of investor's guidelines | Unattractive carry, but spreads unlikely to widen |
| Underweight-70% | Down to 70% Underweight of investor's guidelines | Expected spread underperformance |
| Underweight-100% | Down to 100% Underweight of investor's guidelines | Material spread widening expected |

Time horizon – our recommendations have a 3 month trade horizon

BofA Merrill Lynch Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking revenues.

BofA Merrill Lynch Global Credit Research analysts regularly interact with sales and trading desk personnel in connection with their research, including to ascertain pricing and liquidity in the fixed income markets.

Other Important Disclosures

Rule 144A securities may be offered or sold only to persons in the U.S. who are Qualified Institutional Buyers within the meaning of Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

SECURITIES DISCUSSED HEREIN MAY BE RATED BELOW INVESTMENT GRADE AND SHOULD THEREFORE ONLY BE CONSIDERED FOR INCLUSION IN ACCOUNTS QUALIFIED FOR SPECULATIVE INVESTMENT.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

The securities discussed in this report may be traded over-the-counter. Retail sales and/or distribution of this report may be made only in states where these securities are exempt from registration or have been qualified for sale.

Officers of MLPF&S or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

This report, and the securities discussed herein, may not be eligible for distribution or sale in all countries or to certain categories of investors.

Information relating to Affiliates of MLPF&S and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofA Merrill Lynch includes Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Merrill Lynch representative or Merrill Lynch Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report.

"BofA Merrill Lynch representative or Merrill Lynch Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report.

"BofA Merrill Lynch" and "Merrill Lynch" are each global brands for BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research.

MLPF&S distributes, or may in the future distribute, research reports of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name): Merrill Lynch (France): Merrill Lynch (France) SAS; Merrill Lynch (France) SAS; Merrill Lynch (France): Merrill Lynch (International Bank Ltd., Frankfurt) Branch; Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch (Grance): Merrill Lynch (International; Merrill Lynch (International; Merrill Lynch (International; Merrill Lynch (International; Merrill Lynch (Granda): PT Merrill Lynch (Indonesia; Merrill Lynch (Indonesia; Merrill Lynch (Granda): Merrill Lynch (Granda): Merrill Lynch (Granda): PT Merrill Lynch (Granda): PT Merrill Lynch (Granda): PT Merrill Lynch (Granda): PT Merrill Lynch (Granda): Merrill Lynch (Granda): PT Merril



24 March 2014

SFC and the Hong Kong Monetary Authority (note that Hong Kong recipients of this research report should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities); is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd.; is issued and distributed in India by DSP Merrill Lynch Limited; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch International Bank Limited (Merchant Bank) and Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd. (Company Registration No.'s F 06872E and 198602883D respectively). Merrill Lynch International Bank Limited (Merchant Bank) and Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd. are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Bank of America N.A., Australian Branch (ARBN 064 874 531), AFS License 412901 (BANA Australia) and Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this report in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of BANA Australia, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this research report is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this report in Brazil and its local distribution is made by Bank of America Merrill Lynch Banco Mútiplo S.A. in accordance with applicable

regulations. Merrill Lynch (Dubai) is authorized and regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA). Research reports prepared and issued by Merrill Lynch (Dubai) are prepared and issued in accordance with the requirements of the DFSA conduct of business rules.

Merrill Lynch (Frankfurt) distributes this report in Germany. Merrill Lynch (Frankfurt) is regulated by BaFin.

This research report has been prepared and issued by MLPF&S and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. MLPF&S is the distributor of this research report in the US and accepts full responsibility for research reports of its non-US affiliates distributed to MLPF&S clients in the US. Any US person receiving this research reports of its non-US affiliates distributed to MLPF&S clients in the US. Any US person receiving this research report and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed in the report should do so through MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates.

General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Merrill Lynch.

This research report provides general information only. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This report is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this report.

Securities and other financial instruments discussed in this report, or recommended, offered or sold by Merrill Lynch, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire

principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

BofA Merrill Lynch is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

This report may contain a trading idea or recommendation which highlights a specific identified near-term catalyst or event impacting a security, issuer, industry sector or the market generally that presents a transaction opportunity, but does not have any impact on the analyst's particular "Overweight" or "Underweight" rating (which is based on a three month trade horizon). Trading ideas and recommendations may differ directionally from the analyst's rating on a security or issuer because they reflect the impact of a near-term catalyst or event.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned in this report. Investors in

such securities and instruments effectively assume currency risk.

UK Readers: The protections provided by the U.K. regulatory regime, including the Financial Services Scheme, do not apply in general to business coordinated by BofA Merrill Lynch entities located outside of the United Kingdom. BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest are described at http://www.ml.com/media/43347.pdf.

Officers of MLPF&S or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

MLPF&S or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. MLPF&S or

one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Merrill Lynch, through business units other than BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Such ideas or recommendations reflect the different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Merrill Lynch is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this report.

In the event that the recipient received this report pursuant to a contract between the recipient and MLPF&S for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith MLPF&S may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom MLPF&S has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by MLPF&S). MLPF&S is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities mentioned in this report.

Copyright, User Agreement and other general information related to this report:

Copyright 2014 Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated. All rights reserved. This research report is prepared for the use of BofA Merrill Lynch clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Merrill Lynch. BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research reports are distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Merrill Lynch and are not publiclyavailable matérials. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this research report constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this report (including any investment recommendations, estimates or

price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Merrill Lynch.

Materials prepared by BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Merrill Lynch, including investment banking personnel. BofA Merrill Lynch has established information barriers between BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Merrill Lynch does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such companies in research reports. To the extent this report discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this report. BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Merrill Lynch entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving companies



mentioned in this report is based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material that relate to any such proceedings have not been reviewed by, discussed with, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Merrill Lynch in connection with the legal proceedings or matters relevant to such proceedings.

This report has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of MLPF&S, any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Merrill Lynch and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This report may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Merrill Lynch is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this report and is not incorporated by reference into this report. The inclusion of a link in this report does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Merrill Lynch. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Merrill Lynch is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of the report and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Merrill Lynch is under no obligation to update this report and BofA Merrill Lynch's ability to publish research on the subject company(ies) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Merrill Lynch will not update any fact, circumstance or

company(ies) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Merrill Lynch will not update any fact, circumstance or

opinion contained in this report.

Certain outstanding reports may contain discussions and/or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers that are no longer

Certain distanting reports may contain discussions and/or investment opinions relating to securities, infarical instruments and/or issuers that are no longer current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to a company or issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, a company or issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such company or issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with MLPF&S or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Merrill Lynch nor any officer or employee of BofA Merrill Lynch accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this report or its contents.