

# **FARSI Language Document**

## **Contents**

- I. Grammar Rules
- II. Words
- III. General
- IV. Prepositions
- V. Demonstratives
- VI. Verbs
- VII. Counting
- VIII. Conjunctions & Adverbs
- IX. Time
- X. People
- XI. Introduction
- XII. Interrogative pronoun
- XIII. indefinite pronouns
- XIV. Jobs & Work
- XV. Countries & Nationalities & Travel
- XVI. Relationships
- XVII. Adjectives
- XVIII. Colors & Traits
- XIX. Weather
- XX. Animals

## I. Words

Kelid	Key
Aayene	Mirror
Mesvaak	Toothbrush
Khamir dandaan	Toothpaste
Livaan	Glass
Taaghviim	Agenda
Kaart	Card
Eynak-e Aaftaab	Sunglasses
Dastmaal	Napkin
Gooshi	Mobile phone
Khodkaar	Pen
Daftarche	Notebook
Kif-e pool	Wallet
Telefon	Telephone
Farsh	Carpet
Dar	Door
Parde	Curtain
Panjere	Window
Caampiyooter	Computer
Ketaab	Book
Sandali	Chair
Komod	Closet
Takht-e kaab	Bed
Miiiz	Desk
Toop	Ball
Ja'be	box
Takhte	Whiteboard
Maazhik	Pen / marker
Khatkesh	Ruler
Dafter	Notebooks

khiaabaan	Road
Khaste	Tired
Aks	Picture
Telephon-e hamraah	Mobile phone
Khiaabaan	Street
Kooche	Alley
Otaagh	Room
Satl-e zobaale	Trascan
Sa'at-e roo-mizi	Desk clock
Sa'ate divaari	Wall clock
Sa'ate mochi	Wrist Clock / Watch
Gol	Flower
Divaar	Wall
Sharaab	Wine
Mashin	Auto
Saakhtemaan	Building
Tabaghe	Floor
Piaano	Piano
Santaar	Santoor
Guitar	Guitar
Tanaazoo	Scale
Metr	Meter / measuring tape
Aroosak	Doll
Telefon	Telephone
Eshooar	Hairdryer
Otoo	Iron (for clothes)
Ashaab Baazi	Toys
Baazi	Game
Shokolaat	Chocolat
Aabnabaat	candy
Howle	Towel
Bogshghaab	Plate

Ghaashogh	Spoon
Charchoo	Framework
Goje	Tomato
Aanaanaas	Pineapple
Havij	Carot
Porteghaal	Orange
Sib	Apple
Takhm-e morgh	Egg
Shekar	Sugar
Ard	Flour
Naan	Bread
Gilaas	Cherry
Sib zamini	Potato
Panir	Cheese
Kare	Butter
Mowz	Banana
Shir	Milk
Maast	Yoghurt
Felfel dolme-ee	Paprika
Kivi	Kiwi
Ghazaa	Food
Deser	Appetizer
Khoresh	Stew
Nooshidani	Drinks
Gorosne	Hungry
Chie meyl daarin	What do you desire / what do you want to eat? (formal)
Takhm-e morgh	Egg (takhm-e = egg, morgh = chicken)
Goosht	Meat
Advie	Seasoning
Namak	Salt
Tarz-e tahoe-ye	Recipe

rowghan	Oil
Taabe	Pan
Mavaad	Mixture
Saakht o saaz	Construction
Saalem	Healthy
naa-saalem	Unhealthy
Maast	Yoghurt (slang = Mesle Maast (like yoghurt → u r bland etc.))
Mesl	Like (as)
Maanand	Like (as)
Falfel	Pepper
Chiz	Thing
Hamin	Is that all? / thats all
Tamoom shode	Finished
Khob	Well
Baste	packet
Moshtari	Customer
Kharidaar	Buyer
Mive	Fruit
hendoone	Watermelon
Sabzi	Vegetables
Labaniyaat	Diary product
Dars	Lesson
Bood	Was
Bede	Give me (not formal)
Bedin	Give me (formal)
Mishe	Is it possible / could you?
Derakhte	Tree
Saahel	Beach

Dasht	Plain / field
Jangal	Jungle
Har	Each
Mibini	You see
Vojood Daarad	To exist / there is
Zonbdar-e asal	Bee
Kandoo	Hive
Jazire	Islands
Javaab	Answer
Mosallas	Triangle
Moka'ab	Square
Toman	Currency (Iran)
Gheymat	Price
Ro	(indicator of the object)
Bia	Come / lets
Mofid	Usefull / healhthy
Faghat	Just
Jahaan	World
Chiz	Thing
Nimkat	Bench
Che chizi	What thing
Chiz	Thing
Hich-chiz	Nothing
Hich-kar	Nothing (no work)
Tamoom	Finish
Shoroo	Start
Aslan	at all / not at all

Negaraan nabaash	Don't worry
Mitoone	Maybe / He can
Daashte baash	Have it (receive it)
Kalam	Word
Ab	Water
Mosaahabe	Interview
Sevaat	Adjective
Vasile	Product / stuff
Saal-e saakht	Year of production
Khodro	Machine
Sobhaane	Breakfast
Va'de	Meal
Miyaan va'de	Snack / between meal
Nahaar	Lunch
Sham	Dinner
Chaay	Tea
Fenjaan	Cup
Saalaad	Salad
Shaadaab	Fresh
Shaad	Happy
Khoshaal	Happy
Naarahat	Sad
Tandorost	Healthy (person)
Meghdaar	Amount
Ziaad	A lot
Tedaad	A few / number (when can count)
Rezhim	Dieet
Monaaseb	Suitable
Kam	A little / smal
Gerdoo	Walnut
Zand-choobe	Tumeric

Daarchin	Cinnamon
Loobia sabze	Green beans
Ojaagh gaaz	Oven / stove
Tedaad-e ziyaadi piyaaz	A large number / amount of onions
Tedaad-e kami piyaaz	A small number of onions
Kam kam	Little by little / step by step
Khat	Line
Hame-ye khat-haa banafsh hastand	All lines are purple
Angoor	Grape
Haste	Seed
Hendavaane-haa (hendoone)	Watermelons
Aahang	Song
Moshkel chi-e?	What is the problem
Komak	Help
Bezaar	Let me
Monaaseb	Suitable
Bornaame	application
Ghofl	Lock
Raahati	Easily
Gheychi	Scissors
Paarche	Fabric
Havaakesh	Extractor hood
Kesho	Drawer
Ojaagh gaaz	Stove
Shir aab	Water tap
Biroon	Outside
Bargh	Elektricity

Digechi	What else?
Aasaansor	Elevator
Pele	Stairs
Batri	Battery
Heyf	What a pity
Salaam miresoone	It sends its regards
Rangin Kamaan	rainbow
Khorsid	Sun
Zamin	Earth
Derakht	Tree
Barg	Leaf
Rishe	Roots (of tree)
Manzoomeye shamsi	Solar system
Sayyaare	Planet
Gerd	Round
Gharaar daraad	To be located
Kare-ye Zamin	Planet earth
Shood	Got
Negaraan nabaash	Don't worry
Nazdik	Nearby
Ya .... Ya	Either / or
Mehraabani	Kindness
Vaay khoddaye man	Oh my god
Giyaah	Plant
Bichaarhaa	Poor people
Mardoom	People
Chi kam-e	What is missing?
Kaafi	Enough
Toloo-e khorsid	Sunrise
Motaale	Reading / studying
Een mored	In this case
Masalan	For example

Az in be ba'd	From now on
Baashgaah	Gym
Halaa	Now
Kamtar	Less
A'z halaa be ba'd	From now on
Hatman	Definetly
Dige	More
Dige ... ne(-verb)	Not anymore (with negative verb)
Yek baare dige	One more time
Ehtemaalan	Probably
Mehmaani	Party
Sar-am sholoogh ast	My head is busy
Naa-saalem	unhealthy
Moghe'aat	Situation
Tasmim-e aani	Imediate decision
Aani	Imediate
Shekaardhi	Hunter
Moteassefaane	Unfortunately
Tool keshid	Too take time
Baayad	I must
Kasi	anyone
Khosh migzare	It will be fun
Name	Letter
Neshoon bede	Show
Hads mizanam	Guess
Aaghaa chi sefaresh mide?	What is the sir ordering?
Nooshidani chi sefaresh midan?	What drinks is he ordering?
Nooshidani chi daarin?	What drinks do you have?
Bepors	To say
Mishe	Could you (formal)
Satl-e zabaale	Trash bin
Movaaz baashid	Take care / be careful

Digaaron	Others
Hade aghal	At least
Vasaagel-e shakhsie	Personal stuff
Baayad	Have to / should
nabaayad	You should not
Baazi-e roo mizi	Board game
Taa	So that
Shirini bokhori	To eat sweats
Porkhori	Over eat
Bekhtar-e	It is better
Titr	Title
Mokhtalef	Different
Tafaavot	Difference
Farghi	Difference
Tavaanaayi	Ability
Hayejaan	Excited
Barande	to win
Ehtemaal daare	Probably
Momken ast	It is possible
Shaayad	Maybe
Masih	Messaiah or Jesus
Barnaame-ye emrooz-et ci-e?	Whats your todays plan?
Hadaf	Purpose
Iran-shenaasi	Iranology
Yeki az	One of
Naame	Letter
Sadaf	Oyster
Khayyaati	Sowing
Rasmi	Formal
Maraasem	Ceremonies
Nagh'aashi	Painting

Morrabbi	Trainer
Barnaame	Plan
Movaffagh	Succesfull
Moadel	Grades / GPA
Term	Term
Motefaavet	Different
Bad-akhlaag	Bad tempered
Hannoz	Yet, Still
Taaze	Recently
Jaaleb	Interesting
Khaarej-e shahr	Outside
Bejaaye	Instead of
Rooznaame	Newspaper
Taarikh	To read
Sakhty	Difficult
Sakhtgir	Strict

## II. General

Khoob	good
Khoob nist	Not good
Ali	Great
Bale	Yes (formal)
Na	No
Aare	Yes
Bebakshid	Sorry / excuse me
Mibinamet	See you soon
Rhooze khoobe dashti bashi	You have a good day
Ham	Same
Hamkaar	Colleague (same job)
Doroste	Correct
Esteban	Incorrect
Daghigan	Exactly
Javab	Answer
Motevasset	Average
Khonak	Cool
Bahal	Good
Tamrin	Exercise
Taklif-e khoone	Homework
Soal	Question

### III. Prepositions

Kenaar-e	Next
Too-ye	In
Dar	In (formal)
Zir-e	Under
Roo-ye	On
Jelo-ye	In front
Beyn-e	In between
Balaay-e	Above
Dar	in
Daakhel	Inside
Taa	Until
Az	From
Az .... taa	From ... too
Be	To
Baadesh / Bade / Baad	After
ghabl	Before
Ba	With
Baraaye	For
Ke	that
Ba'zi Ba'zi az (use with az in sentence)	Some
Darbare	About
Darbaareye	About
Dar mored-e	About

#### **IV. Demonstratives**

Een	This
Oon	That
Eenhaa	These
Oonhaa	Those

## V. Verbs

<b>Boodan</b>	<b>To be</b>
Man hastam	I am
To hasti	You are
Oo hast	He/she is
Maa hastim	We are
Shomaa hastid	He/she/they is / are (formal)
Aanhaa hastand	They are
<b>Goshne boodan</b>	<b>To be hungry</b>
<b>Khaste boodan</b>	<b>To be tired</b>
<b>Montazer boodan</b>	<b>To wait (for someone or something)</b>
<b>Balad Boodan</b>	<b>To know (how to do) something</b>
<b>Naaraahat boodan (has)</b>	<b>To be sad</b>
<b>Majboor boodan</b>	<b>To have to / to must</b>
<b>Daashtan</b>	<b>To have</b>
Man daram	I have
To dari	You have
Oo dare	He has
Maa darim	We have
Shomaa darid	He/she/they have
Aanhaa darand	They have
<b>Vojood dare</b>	<b>To exist</b>

<b>Alaagh daaram</b>	To have interest
<b>Tasmim daashtan</b>	To have the decision (to have decided)
<b>Didan / daadan (de / d)</b>	to give
Man midam	I give
<b>Ghoul daadan (da)</b>	To promise
<b>Dars daadan</b>	To teach
<b>Sefaaresh daadan</b>	To order
<b>Anjaam daadan</b>	To do
<b>Daast daadan</b>	To shake hand
<b>Edaame daadan</b>	To continue
<b>Nist</b>	Not to be
Man nistam	I am not
To nisti	You are not
Oo nist	He / She is not
Maa nistim	We are not
Shomaa nistid	He / She / they is / are not (formal)
aanhaa nistand	They are not
<b>Kardan</b>	To do
Man konam	I do
To koni	You do
Oo kone	He / she does
Maa konim	We do

Shomaa konid	He / She / They do (formal)
Aanhaa konand	They do
Kaar kardan	To work
Tamoom kardan	To finish work
Shoroo kardan	To start work
Zendegi kardan	To live
Varzesh kardan	To work out
Aashpazi kardan	To cook
Goosh kardan	To listen
Taghdim kardan	To give (formal / polite)
Esteraahat kardaan	To rest (formal / polite)
Baazi kardan	To play a game
Peydaa kardan	To find
Aahang goosh kardan	To listen to music
Baaz kardan	To open up
Dorost Kardan	To make

<b>Garm kardan</b>	To heat
<b>Safar kardan</b>	To travel
<b>Zendegi kardan</b>	To live
<b>Moraaghebat kardan az</b>	To care
<b>Parvaaz kardan</b>	To fly
<b>Faraamoosh kardan</b>	To forget
<b>Toloo kardan</b>	To sunrise
<b>Fekr kardan</b>	To think
<b>Faased kardan</b>	To spoil
<b>Faased kardan</b>	To spoil
<b>Moarefi kardan</b>	To introduce
<b>Movaffagh kardan</b>	To succeed / to be successfull
<b>Tamir Kardan</b>	To fix
<b>Ezaafe kardan</b>	To add
<b>Makhloot kardan</b>	To mix
<b>Khor kardan</b>	To cut

Pishbini kardan	To Predict
Ehsaas kardan (kon)	To feel
Kamak kardan	To help
Estefaade kardan	To use
Jam kardan	To collect
Zakhmi kardan	To injure
Shekaar kardan	To hunt
Rowshan kardan	to turn on
Tasaadof kardan	To have an accident
Sar o sedaa kardan	To make noise
Sorfe kardan	To cough
Sokhanraani kardan	To lecture
Tamin kardan	To practice / to exercise
Komak kardan	To help
Tark kardan	To leave

<b>Sohbat kardan</b>	<b>To speak</b>
<b>Tahgigh kardan</b>	<b>To research</b>
<b>Poktan (paz)</b>	<b>Cooking (something)</b>
<b>Pooshid</b>	<b>To wear</b>
Man Poosham	I wear
To Pooshi	You wear
Oo Pooshe	He / She wears
Maa Pooshim	We wear
Shooma Pooshid (n)	He / She / They wears / wear (formal)
Aanhaa Pooshand (n)	They wear
<b>Lebaas Pooshidan</b>	<b>To wear clothes</b>
<b>Zadan (zan)</b>	<b>To Put / To hit / To play</b>
Man zanam	I put
To zani	You put
Oo zane	He / She puts
Maa zanim	We put
Shomaa zanid	He / She / they puts / put
Aanhaa zanand	They put
<b>Mesvaak Zadan</b>	<b>To brush teeth</b>
<b>Chart zadan</b>	<b>To nap</b>
<b>Ham zadan</b>	<b>To stir</b>
<b>Harf zadan</b>	<b>To speak</b>

<b>Biyaar / avaardan (aar)</b>	<b>To bring</b>
Man miavaram	I bring
To miari	You bring
Oo miavard	He / She / It brings
Maa miavorim	We bring
Shomaa miavorid	He / She / They bring (formal)
Aanhaa miavorand	They bring
<b>Raftan</b>	<b>To go</b>
Man ravam / ram	I go
To ravi / ri	You go
Oo rave / re	He / she goes
Maa ravim	We go
Shomaa ravin / rin	He / She / They go (formal)
Aanhaa ravand / ran	They go
<b>Az raftan</b>	<b>To leave</b>
<b>Be raftan</b>	<b>To go to</b>
<b>Sar-e kaar raftan</b>	<b>To go to work</b>
<b>Dostshooyi raftan</b>	<b>To go to the bathroom</b>
<b>Safar kandan</b>	<b>To travel</b>
<b>Shodan (sh)</b>	<b>To Become</b>
Man misham	I become
To mishi	You become
Oo mishe	He / She becomes
Maa mishim	We become
Shomaa mishin	He / She / They become (formal)

Aanhaa mishand	They become
<b>Bidaar shodan</b>	<b>To wake up</b>
<b>Gij shodan</b>	<b>To be confused</b>
<b>Hazf shodan</b>	<b>To delete</b>
<b>Copy shodan</b>	<b>To copy</b>
<b>Baste shodan</b>	<b>To close</b>
<b>Zakhine shodan</b>	<b>To save</b>
<b>Baaz shodan</b>	<b>To open</b>
<b>Shaarj shodan</b>	<b>To be charged</b>
<b>Avaz kardan</b>	<b>To charge</b>
<b>Shenaa kardan</b>	<b>To swim</b>
<b>Sarma kardan</b>	<b>To catch a cold</b>
<b>Amaade shodan</b>	<b>To get ready</b>
<b>Ekheraa kardan</b>	<b>To invent</b>
<b>Asabaani shodan</b>	<b>Get angry</b>
<b>Savaar shodan</b>	<b>To get on</b>

<b>Piyaade shodan</b>	<b>To get off</b>
<b>Ghabool shodan</b>	<b>To get accepted</b>
<b>Movaffagh shodan</b>	<b>To succeed</b>
<b>Shoshtan (shoor)</b>	<b>To clean</b>
<b>Zarf Shoshtan (shoor)</b>	<b>To clean dishes</b>
<b>Bordan (bor)</b>	<b>To take</b>
<b>Gereftan (gir)</b>	<b>To take</b>
Man giram	I am taking
To migiri	You are taking
Oo migire	He / She is taking
Maa Migirim	We are taking
Shomaa migirin	He / She / They is / are taking (formal)
Aanhaa migiran	They are taking
<b>Doosh gereftan</b>	<b>To shower</b>
<b>Jashn Gereftan</b>	<b>To celebrate</b>
<b>Yaad gereftan</b>	<b>To learn</b>
<b>Gaaz Gereftan</b>	<b>To bite</b>
<b>Faasele Gereftan</b>	<b>To take distance</b>
<b>Khordan (khor)</b>	<b>To eat</b>
Man khoram	I eat

To khori	You eat
Oo khore	He / She eats
Maa khorim	They eat
Shomaa khorin	He / She / They eat (formal)
Aanhaa khoran	They eat
<b>Sobhaane khordan</b>	<b>To have / eat breakfast</b>
<b>Naahaar khordan</b>	<b>To eat lunch</b>
<b>Shaam khordan</b>	<b>To eat dinner</b>
<b>Ghazaa khordan</b>	<b>To eat food</b>
<b>Ketaab khaandan</b>	<b>To read</b>
Man ketaab khaanam	I read
To ketaab khaani	You read
Oo ketaab mikhaane	He / She reads
Maa ketaab khaanim	We read
Shomaa ketaab khaanin	He / She / They read (formal)
Ketaab khaanan	They read
<b>Dars khaandan</b>	<b>To study</b>
<b>Khaabidan (khaab)</b>	<b>To sleep</b>
Man khaabam	I sleep
To khaabi	You sleep
Oo Khaabe	He / she sleeps
Maa khaabim	We sleep
Shomaa khaabin	He / She / They sleep (formal)
Aanhaa khaaban	They sleep

<b>Kharidan</b>	<b>To Buy</b>
Man kharam	I buy
To khari	You buy
Oo khare	He / she buys
Maa kharim	We buy
Shomaa kharin	He / She / They buy (formal)
Aanhaa kharan	They buy
<b>Khaastan (kha)</b>	<b>To want</b>
Man Khaaham / mikhaam	I want
To Khaahi / mikhaay	You want
Oo khaahe / mikhaad	He / She / It wants
Maa khaahim / mikhaaim	We want
Shomaa Khaahin / mikhaain	He / She / They want (formal)
Aanhaa khaahan / mikhaan	They want
<b>Didan (bin)</b>	<b>To See</b>
Man Binam	I see
To Bini	You see
Oo Bine	He / She / It sees
Maa Binim	We see
Shomaa Binin	He / She / They see (formal)
Aanhaa Binan(d)	They see
<b>Televiyoon didan</b>	<b>To watch TV</b>
<b>Residan (res)</b>	<b>To reach / to arrive</b>
<b>Pichidan</b>	<b>To turn</b>
<b>Neveshtan (nevis)</b>	<b>To write</b>
Man nevisam	I write

To nevisi	You write
Oo nevise	He / She / It writes
Maa nevisim	We write
Shomaa nevisin	He / She / They write (formal)
Aanhaa nevisan(d)	They write
<b>Bashtan (band)</b>	<b>To close</b>
Man bandam	I close
To bandi	You close
Oo bande	He / she / It closes
Maa bandim	We close
Shomaa bandin	He / She / They close (formal)
Aanhaa bandan(d)	They close
<b>Goftan (go)</b>	<b>To speak / To say</b>
Man gooyam / miram	I say
To gooyi	You say
Oo gooye	He / She/ It says
Maa gooyim	We say
Shomaa gooyin	He / She / They say (formal)
Aanhaa gooyan(d)	They say
<b>She'r goftan (go)</b>	<b>To say poems</b>
<b>Porsidan (pors)</b>	<b>To ask</b>
Man miporsam	I ask
To miporsi	You ask
Oo miporse	He / She / it asks
Maa miporsim	We ask
Shomaa Miporsid	He / She / They ask (formal)
Aanhaa miporsand	They ask

<b>Neshastan (neshin)</b>	<b>To Sit</b>
Man mineshinam	I sit
To mineshini	You sit
Oo mineshine	He / She / It sits
Maa mineshinim	We sit
Shomaa mineshinid	He / She / They sit (formal)
Aanhaa mineshinand	They sit
<b>Aamadan (aa)</b>	<b>To come</b>
Man miaam	I come
To miaayi	You come
Oo miaad	He / She / It comes
Maa miaayim	We come
Shomaa miyaayid	He / She / They come
Aanhaa miaayand	They come
<b>Raghsidan</b>	<b>To dance</b>
<b>Zarf shostan</b>	<b>To wash dishes</b>
<b>Ghazaa pokhtan</b>	<b>To cut food</b>
<b>Jaaroo kardan</b>	<b>To clean</b>
<b>Boridan (bor)</b>	<b>To cut</b>
Man miboram	I cut
To mibori	You cut
Oo mibore	He / she / it cuts
Maa miborim	We cut
Shomaa miborin	He / She / They cut (formal)
Aanhaa miborand	They cut

<b>Baakhtan (baz)</b>	<b>To lose</b>
Man mibazam	I lose
To mibazi	You lose
Oo mibaze	He / she / it lose
Maa mibazim	We lose
Shomaa mibazin	He / she / they lose
Aanhaa mibazand	They lose
<b>Resaandan (rasan)</b>	<b>To send</b>
<b>Ferestaadan (ferest)</b>	<b>To send</b>
<b>Rikhtan (riz)</b>	<b>To fall</b>
<b>Charkhidan (charkh)</b>	<b>To turn / to rotate</b>
<b>Jooshidan (joosh)</b>	<b>To boil</b>
<b>Baaridan (baar)</b>	<b>To rain</b>
<b>Vazidan (vaz)</b>	<b>To blow</b>
<b>Aamadan (ay)</b>	<b>To come</b>
<b>Tavaanestan (toon)</b>	<b>To be able to (I can etc.)</b>
<b>Keshidan (kesh)</b>	<b>To pull / draw</b>
<b>Sigaar keshidan</b>	<b>To smoke</b>
<b>Oftaadan (oft)</b>	<b>To fall</b>

Etefaagh oftaadan	To happen
Bordan (bar)	To take / win
Az beyn bordan	To destroy / to eliminate
Avardan (Aar)	To bring
Gozaashtan	To put
Khosh gozaashtan	To have fun
Niaz daashtan (dar)	To need
Khaandidan (khand)	To laugh
Aandakhtan (aandaz)	To throw
Maalidan (maal)	To rub
Porkhori kardan	To over eat
Tavaanestan / toonestan (tavaan / toon)	To be able to
Man mitoonam	I can
Dookhtan (dooz)	To sow
Maandan (man)	To stay

## VI. Counting

Sefr	Zero
Yek	One
Do	Two
Se	Three
Chaar	Four
Panj	Five
Shish	Six
Haft	Seven
Hasht	Eight
Noh	Nine
Dah	Ten
Yazdah	Eleven
Davazdah	Twelve
Sizdah	Thirteen
Chahardah	Fourteen
Panzdah	Fifteen
Shanzdah	Sixteen
Hefdah	Seventeen
Hejdah	Eighteen
Nuzdah	Nineteen
Bist	Twenty
Si	Thirty
Chehel	Forty
Sad	Hundred
hezaar	Thousand
Haftaad hezaar	Seventy thousand
Aakharin	Last
Avvalin	First
Yekam	First

Ebtedaa	First
Sepas	Then
Daakhel	In
Dar payaan	Finally
Dar aakhar	Finally
Pas	As a result / as a conclusion / then / therefore
Banaabaar in (formal)	As a result / as a conclusion / then
Vasat	Middle
Shomaare	Number
Man bach'e-ye vasat	I am the middle child
Pors yek pors	= plate = 1 plate / 1 dish / 1 order (used in restaurant)

## VII. Conjunctions & Adverbs

Va	And
Vali	But
Amma	But
Yaa	Or
Vaghti	When
<b>Adverb</b>	
Dobaare	Again
Hamishe	Always
Hatman	Sure
Motmaen	Sure / Certain
Makhsoosan	Especially
Ma'moolan	Usually
Bishtare vaghtaa	Most of the time
Bishtar	More / More than
Tar	More
Faghat	Only
Ham	Also
Hamin	Thats all
Hamintor	As well / likewise / also
<b>Bishar-e vaghtha</b>	<b>Most of the times</b>
Ba'zi vaghtha	Sometimes
Be nodrat	Rarely
Aghlab	Most of the times
Hichvaght	Nothing / never
Hargez	Nothing / never
Dige	Other
Hodoodan	Approximately
Alaan	Right now

Halaa	Now (not immediatilyy)

## VIII. Time

Sa'at	clock / time
Vaght	Time
Zamaan	Time
Sobh	Morning
Sobhaa	Mornings
Zohr	Noon
Asr	Evening
Shab	Night
Ba'ad az zohr	Afternoon
Rooz	Day
Emrooz	Today
Dirooz	Yesterday
Fardaa	Tomorrow
Ayaande	Future
Harrooz	Everyday
Alaan	Right now
Fardaa chi kaar mikoni?	What are you doing tomorrow?
Dagighe (deghe (shorter version))	Minutes
Rob	Quarter
Hafte	Week
Maah	Month
Saal	Years
Emrooz chand shanbe ast?	What day is today?
Sa'at chand?	What time is it?
Che sa'ati?	What time is it?
Sobhaa che sa'ati bidaar mishi?	In the mornings what time do you wake up?
Haft o nim	Half past seven

Haft-e sobh	7 AM
Chahaar-e asr	4 PM
Hast-e shab	8 PM
Yek-e	1 Am
Sa'at yek o panzah daghighe ast	It is 1 and 15 minutes o'clock
Sa'at yek o rob ast	It is 1 and a quarter o'clock
Sa'at yek o nim ast	It is 13:30 o'clock
Sa'at yek o chehel dagighe ast	It is 13:40 o'clock
Sa'at bist daghighe maande be doh ast	It is 20 to 2 o'clock
Sa'at yek rob mande be doh ast	It is 15 minutes to 2 o'clock
Zood	Early
Dir	Late
Ba'dan	Later
Aakhar haft-e	End
Hafteye pish	Last week
Hafteye ghable	Last week
Hafteye gozashte	In the last week
Gozashte	Past
Paar saal	Last year
Doh sa'at pish	2 hours ago
Doraan	Period
Doraan-e koodaki	Childhood
<b>Days of the week</b>	
Shanbe	Saturday
Yek Shanbe	Sunday
Do Shanbe	Monday
Se Shanbe	Tuesday
Chahaar Shanbe	Wednesday
Panj Shanbe	Thursday

Jom-e	Friday
Taghvim	Calendar
Aakhare hafte	end of the week (weekend)

## IX. People

Aaghaa	Mister / sir
Khanoom	Lady / ma'am / miss
Dokhtar	Daughter
Pesar	Man
Mard	Man
Zan	Women
Pesar-bache	Boy
Dokhtar-bache	Girl
Maman	Mother
Pedar bozorg	Grandfather
Madar bozorg	Grandmother
Madar (maman)	Mother / mom
Pedar (baba)	Father / dad
Zan	Wife
Shohar	Husband
Amoo	Uncle (dad's side)
Amme	Aunt (dad's side)
Khaahar	Sister
Baradaar	Brother
Pesar amoo	Cousin (uncle dad's side)
Dokhtar amoo	Cousin (uncle dad's side female)
Pesar amme	Cousin (aunt dad's side)
Dokhtar amme	Cousin (aunt dad's side)
Khaale	Aunt (mom's side)
Daayi	Uncle (mom's side)
Nave	Grandchild
Aroos	Daughter in law / bride
Damood	Son in law / groom
Modjarrad	Single

Moteahel	Married
Raabete	Relationship
Namzaad	Engaged
Joonam	My dear
Azizam	My liver
Tavalodet mobaaraak	Happy Birthday
Mobarak baashe	Happy congratulations
Tabrik migam	I am congratulating
Lezzat bakhsh	Gives joy
Bacheyi	Childhood
Bach'e	Kid
Bach'ehaa	Guys
Sish taa bach'e	Six kids
Poost	Skin
Moo	Hair
Saaf	Straight
Mowj daar	A bit curly
Fer	Curl
Rang-e moo	Hair colors
Ghad	Height
Ghad boland	Tall
Ghad kootaah	Short
Toolani	Long
Rang-e cheshm	Eye color
Dast	Hand
/soorat	Face
Vazn	Weight

Chaagh	Fat
Laaghar	Thin
Jaavan	Young
Pir	Old
Mamooli	Normaal
Sen	Age
Shekli	Look
Ppost-e oon che rang-e ast?	What is her / his skin color?
Poost-e oon sefid ast	Her skin is white
Poostesh sefid ast	Her skin is white (short)
Moo-haa-ye Emily meshkiye	Emily's hair is brown
Che shekli-e ast?	How does she look like?
Oon khanoom javaan-e	The lady is young
Ezaafe-vazn daaram	I am overweight
Lebaas	Clothes
Katoon-e	Sport Shoes
Kafsh	Shoes
T-shirt	T-shirt
Piraahan-e zanaane	Dress
Shalvaar	Pants
Daaman	Skirt
Kaapshan	Jacket
Piraahan-e mardaane	Shirt
Putin	Boots
Kafsh	Shoes
Kolaah	Cap / hat
Kamarband	Belt
Shaal	Scarf
Roosari	Scarf
Joorab	Socks

Maanto	Manteu
Shalvarak	Shorts
Kot	Coat
Docharke savaari	Cycling
Kooh navardi	Mountain hiking
Asb savaari	Horse riding
Kaaraateh	Karate
Piyaade ravi	Going for a walk
Koshti	Wrestling
Honar	Art
Sargami	Hobby
Piade ravide todani	Hike
Davidan (dav / do)	Running / to run
Shenaa	Swimming
Varzesh	Sport
Tanbal	Lazy
Mosbat	Positive
Manfi	Negative
Khod	Oneself
Khodam	Myself / My own
Khodet	Yourself / Your own
Khodesh	Himself / His own (Her own)
Khodemoon	Ourselves / Our own
Khodetoon	Theirself / Their own
Khodeshoon	Theirself / Their own
Vojood daarad	It exists
Shaam	dinner

Alo	He (when pickup phone)
Omid	Hope
Nafar	People (Unit of counting people)
Yek nafar	1 people
Mardam	People
Vaght daashtan	To have time
Kaar daashtan	To have work
Ajale daashtan	To be in a hurry
Ozv-e khoonevade	Family number
Mehmoonni	Gathering
Mehmoon	Guest

#### Possessive pronouns

Maal-e mane	Mine
Male to	Yours
Male	Belongs to
Oon kelid maale-man ast	The key is mine
Chi maal-e ki-e?	What belongs to who?
Ki / che kasi	Who
Aroosi	Wedding
Aroos	Bride
Rasmi	Formal

#### Body

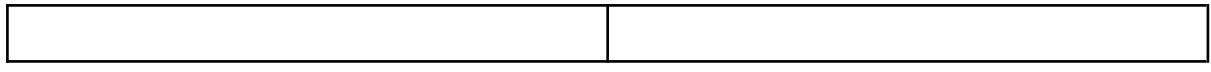
Kamar	Waist
Aaranj	Elbow
Moch-e dast	Wrist
Baazoo	Arm

Shaane	Shoulder
Sar	Head
Paa	Foot
Zaanoo	Knee
Kaf-e dast	Palm / hand
Moch-e paa	Ankle
Angosht	Finger
Badan	Body
<b>Sickness</b>	
Bimaari	Sickness
Hasaasiyat	Allergy
Alaaem-e bimaari	Symptoms
Sar dard daashtan	To have a headache
Del dard daashtan	To have a stomach ache
Sarmaa khordan	To catch a cold
Tab daashtan	To have a fever
Sorfe kardan	To cough
Dandaan-dard daashtan	To have a toothache
Kamar-dard daashtan	To have back pain
Galoo-dard daashtan	Throat pain
Dard	Pain
Bimaar	Patient
Haalom khoob nist	I am not in a good mood (I do not feel good)
Daagh	Hot
Mofid	Healthy
Daaroo	Medicine
Towsie-haa-ye behdaashti	Hygenic advice
Towsie	advice
Behdaasht	Hygiene
Matab	Doktor office / clinic
Mariz	Sick



## X. Introduction

Salaam	Hello
Chetori?	How are you?
Khoobam	I am good
Khoob hasti?	How are you?
Halet chetore?	How are you?
To chetori?	And you?
Mersi	Thank you
Motshakeram	Thank you
Mamnoon	Thank you
Che khabar	Whats up?
Salaamat	Health / good
Sobh bekheyr	Good morning (used as hello)
Zohr	Good noon (used as hello)
Asr bekheyr	Good evening (used as hello)
Shab bekheyr	Good night (used as goodbye)
Asr-e to ham bekheyr	Good evening to you to
Man Thomas hastam	I am Thomas
Man moalem hastam	I am a teacher
Man bist o nog sale hastam	I am 29 years old
Man Iraani hastam	I am Iranian
Esm	name
Esm shomaa chie? Esmetoon chie? Esme to chie? Esmet chie?	What is your name? (polite) What is your name? (polite & short) What is your name? (casual) What is your name? (casual & short)
Esmam Thomas ast	My name is Thomas
Moarefi	Introduce
Khosh oomadin	Welcome
Kosh vaghtam	Nice to meet you
Befarmaayid	You are welcome / How can I help you, here you go



## XI. Interrogative pronoun

Chi	What
Chand	How much / many / Some
Kojaan	Where
Chera	Why
Chetore	How
Chand baar	How many times?
Che kasi	Who
Ki	Who
Kodaam	Which
Chejooir	How is
Oon chi-e?	What is this
Chon	Because
Aakhe	Because
Be khaater-e	BEcause of

## XII. indefinite pronouns

Hame	Everything
Har	Every

### XIII. Jobs & Work

Shogl	Job
Shoghtha	Jobs
Kaare	Work
Shomaa che kaare hastid	What is your work? (formal)
Shogl-e oon chi-e?	What is her job?
Shahr	City
Sar-am sholoogh ast	I am busy
Edaar	Office
Emtehaan	Exam
<b>Jobs</b>	
Moalem	Teacher
Mohandes	Engineer
Daanesh aamooz	High school student
Daaneshjoo	University student
Daaneshgaagh	University
Amoozeshgaah	Institute
Pezeshk / doctor	Doctor
Matab-e doctor	Doctors office
Kaargar	Worker
Khaanaande	Singer
Kaarmand	Employee
Khabarnegaar	Journalist
Raanande	Chauffeur
Khabbaar	Pilot
Khalabaan	Pilot
Forooshande	Salesperson
Aashpaz	Cook
Ashpazkhoone	Kitchen
Aaraayeshgar	Make-up artist

Monshi	Caller
Khayaat	Tailor
Naanvaa	Baker
Mekaanik	Mechanic
Vakil	Lawer
Gaazi	Judge
Polis	Police
Dandaan Peszhak	Dentist
Parastaar	Nurse
Nagh'aash	Painter
Ak'aas	Photographer
Pish Khedmat	Gaarson
Hasaabdar	Accountant
Bazaaryaab	Marketing
Hamkelaas	Classmate
Negahbaa	Guard
Moshaaver	Consultant
Ostad	University teacher / profesor
Herfei	Professional
Karafarin	Entrepeneur
Atooshneshaan	Fire Fighter
Daaneshmand	Scientist
Morrakhasi	Leave (a day off)
Bimaarestaan	Hospital
Bimaar	Patient
Bank	Bank
Madrese	School
Kaarkhaane	Factory
Kelaas	Class
Mosaafer	Passanger / tourist
Safer	Travel
Vasaayel-e naghlie	Means of transportation

Otobuss	Bus
Taaxi	Taxi
Metro	Subway
BRT	Bus (faster bus in Iran)
Havaapeymaa	Plane
Piyaade	By foot
Ghataar	Train
Docharkhe	Bike
Ghaagegh	Boat
Pish kedmat	Waiter
Moshtari	Customer
Farsh forooshi	Carpet shop
Saaakenaan (saaken)	Residents
Daaneshgaah-e	University
Daanesh	knowledge
Honar	Art
Aakkvasi	Photography
Mosaabeghe	Competition

#### XIV. Countries & Nationalities & Travel

Keshvar	Country
Melliat	Nationality
Ghaare	Continent
Kore	Planet
Donya	World
Safar	Trip
Jameeat	Population
Por Jameeat	Populated
Chin por jameerattarin keshvare dar donya ast	China Is the most populated country in the world
Tatil	Free
Tatilat	Vacation
Ahl-e koja yi?	Where are you from?
Zabaan	Language
Man roosam	I am Russian (short form)
To irani	You are Iranian
Chap	Left
Raast	Right
Jonoob	South
Shomaal	North
Sharhg	East
Gharb	West

#### Countries & Nationalities

Iraan Iraani	Iran Iranian
Amricaas Amricaai	Amerika American
Lobnaan Lobnani	Lebanon Lebanese
Roos Roosiye	Russia Russian

Mesr Mesri	
Soodan Soodani	Sudan Sudanese
Engelis Engelisi	Engeland English
Torkie Tork	Turkey Turkish
Chin Chini	China Chinese
Italiaa Itaaliyaani	Itali Italian
Swiss Swissi	Switzerland Swiss
Ooroopaa	Europa
Khaavar-e miyaane	Middle East
Yoonan	Greece
<b>Directions</b>	
Chahaar raah	Four ways (crosssection)
Raah	Way
Rooberooye	In front of
Kenaar-e	Next
Janb-e	Next (formal)
Ba'd az	Later
Ghabl az	Before
Nareside	Before (before you reach)
Pish	Before
Sar-e khiyabaan	On the side of the main road
Nabsh-e khiyabaan	On the side of the main road (formal)
Raast	Righ
Bepich raast	To turn right
Chap	Left
Meydaan	Roundabout
Istgaah-e metro	Subway station

Istgaah	Station
Samt	Side
Samt-e raast	Right side
Mooze	Museum
Kaarkhaabe	Factory
Hamoonjaa	Same place
Aadres	Adres
Neshaani	Adres (more formal)
Sar-e	At the
Door	far
Rooye	on
Biroon	Outside
Be	To
Zir	under

## XV. Relationships

Khoonevaade	Family
Famili	Family name
Mehmaan	Guest
Baham	Together
Mizbaan	Host
Ham	Same
Hamsaar	Spouse / wife / husband
Hamsoretoon	Your wife (formal plural)
Haamsaaye	Neighbour
Doost dokhtar	Girlfriend
Doost	Friend
Oon Doost Hastand	They are friends
Khaahar	Sister
Baraadar	Brother
Khaale	Aunt (mom side)
Daayi	Uncle (?? side)
Dogholoo	Twins

## XVI. Adjectives

Koochak (Koochik)	Small
Bozorg	Big
Sabok	Light
Sangin	Heavy
Kasif	Dirty
Aaloode	Dirty / polluted
Tamiz	Clean
Zibaa	Beautiful
Zesht	Ugly
Khoskel	Pretty
Nim	Half
Behtarin	Best
Aasoon	Easy
Taarik	Dark
Morattab	Clean / Organized
Naa morattab	Messy / unorganized
Khosh	Good
Khoshmazze	Yummy
Badmazze	Bad taste (not yummy)
Khob	Well
Ziaad	A lot
Kam	Little
Halaa	Very good
Arzaan	Cheap
Geraan	Expensive
Jadid	New
Mohemi	Important
Ghashang	Pretty
Khatarnaak	Dangerous
Baa-namak	cute

Sari	Fast
Kond	Slow
Zaeef	Weak
Ghavi	Strong
Ghadimi	Old
Kharaab	Broken
Saalem	Works
Taarik	Dark
Roushan	Light
Tiz	Sharp
Kand	Blunt
Baahoosh	Smart
Hoosh	Intelligence

### Order

Avval	First
Dovvom	Second
Sevvom	Third
Chahaarom	Fourth
Panjom	Fifth
Seshom	Sixth
Haftom	Seventh
Chandom?	What order?
Clas-e chandom hasti?	What class are you?
Bache-ye chandom hasti?	What (number) child are you?
Rhooz-e chandom-e haft-e	What day of the week is it?
Mored-e alaaghe	Favorite

## XVII. Colors & traits

Rang	Color
Ghermez	Red
Sefid	White
Gandomi	Wheat
Saloze	Olive
Tire / siyah	Black
Meshki	Brown / burnette / black
Boor	Blond
Aabi	Blue
Ghagvei	Brown / coffee
Sabz	Green
Asal	Hazel
Asali	Lightbrown
Jo gandomi	Grey
Khaakestori	Grey
Soorati	Pink
Naarenji	Orange
Banafsh	Purple
Gerd	Brown
Che rangi?	What color?
Ketaabet che rangi ast?	What color is your book?
Shape	
Daayere	Cirkel
Beyzi	Oval
Moraba	Square
Mostatil	Rectangle
Mosalas	Triangle
Setaare	Star

Che shekli?	What is the shape? How does it look like?
Che andaazei?	What size?
Agar	If
Age	If

## XVIII. Weather

Bahaar	Spring
Taabeston	Summer
Paayiz	Fall
Zemestan	Winter
Fasl-haa	Seasons
Havaa	Weather
Havaa garm ast	It is hot
Havaa sard ast	It is cold
Aaftaabi	Sunny
Abri	Cloudy
Baad	Wind
Baraan	Rain
Barf	Snow
Toofan	Thunder
Nim-e abri	Half cloudy
Khosk	Dry
Khis	Wet
Martoob	Humid
Baad mi'aayad	Wind is coming
Baad mivazad	Wind is blowing
Baaraan mibaarad	It is raining
Baaraan nam nam miyaad	Drizzle
Daraje	Degrees

XIX. Animals