LEVEL 0 SUMMARY TEMPLATE

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Source (e.g. scholars.google.com): https://www.scienceopen.com/hosted-document?doi=10.14293/S2199-1006.1.SOR-.PPVRY8K.v1

Paper title: Applications of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in healthcare: A review

Keywords specific to the paper: Healthcare industry, COVID-19 pandemic, Clinical trials, Healthcare robotics and Data-driven medicine

Summary of the main contributions:

The healthcare industry is currently undergoing significant changes due to several important factors. These include the rising costs of healthcare, a shortage of healthcare workers, and the increasingly complex challenges exacerbated by events like the COVID-19 pandemic. In response to these challenges, healthcare systems worldwide are looking into using innovative technology-based solutions and processes to improve their operations.

One of the most promising technologies driving this transformation is artificial intelligence (AI). AI is seen as a crucial tool in simplifying healthcare processes, making care delivery more efficient, and improving patient outcomes. Across various areas of healthcare, AI applications are being rapidly adopted, showing their potential to change traditional practices and procedures.

In the field of drug discovery, AI technologies are making significant advancements by speeding up the identification of drug targets and aiding in drug repurposing efforts. Pharmaceutical companies are using AI-driven platforms to make the drug development process faster and cheaper. Collaborations between these companies and AI technology providers demonstrate the industry's recognition of AI's potential to innovate drug development.

Moreover, AI is revolutionizing the landscape of clinical trials by transforming trial design, data analysis, and patient monitoring. AI-powered clinical trial solutions promise shorter trial durations, improved patient recruitment, and better data accuracy. These advancements are particularly important in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic, where AI-driven approaches are speeding up the development and deployment of treatments and vaccines.

The integration of AI technologies also promises significant benefits for patient care. From maternal care to healthcare robotics, genetics, and data-driven medicine, AI is enhancing various aspects of patient treatment and outcomes. For example, AI systems are helping identify high-risk pregnancies and provide personalized interventions in maternal care, ultimately reducing maternal morbidity and mortality rates. Healthcare robotics, including exoskeletons and smart prosthetics, are

transforming rehabilitation and surgical procedures, improving mobility and functionality for patients with physical disabilities.

Additionally, AI-driven approaches in genetics and data-driven medicine are leading to personalized healthcare solutions. By using vast datasets and advanced analytics, AI technologies can predict individual health outcomes, detect diseases early, and optimize treatment strategies. AI-powered stethoscopes are another notable advancement, offering improved diagnostic capabilities and accessibility, especially in remote or resource-constrained settings.

Despite the significant progress in AI-driven healthcare innovations, challenges such as data sharing, interoperability, and ethical considerations persist. Continuous research, collaboration, and investment are crucial to addressing these challenges and unlocking the full potential of AI in healthcare. With ongoing innovation and strategic implementation, AI has the power to transform healthcare delivery, improve patient outcomes, and drive sustainable advancements in the healthcare industry for years to come.