

PR001 实验报告

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【实验目标】

在程序中添加航天子集区域限制的制导`#pragma asCheck`，区域以函数/过程为单位。

实验最终形式如下：

输入：添加制导的源程序*.c

输出：打印每个函数对应的是否在制导范围内

输出格式为：

函数名:1 或者 0 (1 表示有 `asCheck` 制导，0 表示没有)

每个函数一行

【实验流程】

1. 考虑四种会报 warning 的情况

- a) `#pragma asCheck` 后面跟着的不是函数的定义。

`"expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring"`

- b) 遇到 eof 时，`#pragma asCheck` 后面的记号与它不在同一个文件中。

`"pragma asCheck should followed by a function defination but meet
end of file - ignoring"`

- c) `#pragma asCheck` 与 eod 之间有其他东西。

`"pragma asCheck should stand alone without following components -
ignoring"`

- d) 非语法错误的其他错误。

`"pragma asCheck should be declare in front of a function defination
- ignoring"`

2. llvm 对 `asCheck` 制导的处理

- a) 编译器读到`#pragma asCheck`时首先调用 `HandlePragma` 函数，该函数会不停读记号直到读到函数的制导语句结束标记“eod”为止，同时用 `i` 对读到的记号进行计数。若 `i>0` 表示在`#pragma asCheck`与 eod 之间存在其他记号，这种情况被认为是非法的，并报 warning:“`pragma asCheck should stand alone without following components - ignoring`”。接着，在这个函数中会声明一个种类为“`annot_pragma_ascheck`”的

记号并且将这个记号插入到记号流中。

- b) 之后读到这个 token 的时候会通过 token 的种类判断是 "annot_pragma_ascheck", 并且触发 HandlePragmaAsCheck 函数。在该函数中首先向前看一个记号, 得到 eod 下面一个记号的位置 ahd, 比较 ahd 的位置和 Tok 的位置对应的文件 ID 可以解决跨文件的问题。如果文件 ID 不同会报 warning: "pragma asCheck should followed by a function defination but meet end of file - ignoring"。接着会根据 ahd 的位置执行 ActOnPragmaAsCheck 函数, 得到函数定义在文件中的偏移量并加入表中。最后 consume 掉 eod。
- c) 之后读到一个函数定义 FD 时会调用 ActOnPendingAsCheck 函数。该函数会比较表中的定义与该函数定义是否是同一个, 如果能找到说明 FD 需要做 AsCheck, 于是将其 setAsCheck, 否则说明 AsCheck 后面没有跟着一个函数定义, 于是报 warning: "expected function definition after pragma asCheck - ignoring"并将当前表中内容都删除。
- d) 最后读到 eof 时调用 ActOnDroppingAsCheck 函数, 检查表中是否还有剩余 AsCheck, 如果有则将其全部删除并报 warning: "expected function definition after pragma asCheck - ignoring"。

3. 关键函数(代码)实现

- a) tools/clang/include/clang/AST/Decl.h

在 FunctionDecl 中添加变量 HasAsCheck, 用于标记 AsCheck。

添加相应的读取和设置函数 isAsCheck 和 setAsCheck。

```
bool isAsCheck() const { return HasAsCheck; }  
void setAsCheck(bool asCheck) { HasAsCheck = asCheck; }
```

- b) tools/clang/include/clang/Parser/Parser.h

添加助手函数 OwningPtr<PragmaHandler> AsCheckHandler。

- c) tools/clang/include/clang/Parser/ParserPragma.h

增加处理#pragma asCheck 的结构

```
struct PragmaAsCheckHandler : public PragmaHandler {  
    PragmaAsCheckHandler() : PragmaHandler("asCheck") {}  
    virtual void HandlePragma(Preprocessor &PP,  
        PragmaIntroducerKind Introducer,  
        Token &Tok);  
};
```

- d) tools/clang/lib/Sema/SemaDecl.cpp
增加三个函数 ActOnPragmaAsCheck、ActOnPendingAsCheck、ActOnDroppingAsCheck。具体作用如上节所述。

```
void Sema::ActOnPragmaAsCheck(SourceLocation Loc){
    std::pair<FileID,unsigned> deLoc =
    getSourceManager().getDecomposedLoc(Loc);
    AsCheckML[deLoc.first].push_back(deLoc.second);
}

void Sema::ActOnPendingAsCheck(FunctionDecl* FD)
{
    if(FD){
        FD->setAsCheck(false);
        std::pair<FileID,unsigned> ps =
        getSourceManager().getDecomposedLoc(FD->getLocStart());
        std::list<unsigned>* Locs = &AsCheckML[ps.first];
        {
            for(std::list<unsigned>::iterator i = Locs->begin() ; i !=
Locs -> end() ; Locs->erase(i++) )
            {
                FD->setAsCheck(true);
            }
        }
        else
        {
            Diag(getSourceManager().getLocForStartOfFile(ps.first).getLocWithOffset(*i),diag::warn_pragma_ascheck_expected_func_def);
        }
    }
}

void Sema::ActOnDroppingAsCheck(SourceLocation loc)
{
}
```

```

        for( std::map<FileID, std::list<unsigned> >::iterator kvpair =
AsCheckML.begin(); kvpair != AsCheckML.end() ; kvpair++)
        {
            std::list<unsigned>* Locs = &kvpair->second;
            for(std::list<unsigned>::iterator i = Locs->begin() ; i !=
Locs -> end() ; Locs->erase(i++) )
            {
                Diag(getSourceManager().getLocForStartOfFile(kvpair->first).
getLocWithOffset(*i), diag::warn_pragma_ascheck_expected_func_def);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

在 ActOnStartOfFunctionDef 函数中，添加对 ActOnPendingAsCheck 函数的调用。

e) tools/clang/lib/Parser/ParserPragma.cpp

添加 AsCheckHandle 和 HandlePragma 的实现

```

void Parser::HandlePragmaAsCheck(){
    assert(Tok.is(tok::annot_pragma_ascheck));

    int forward = 1;
    const Token *ahd = &GetLookAheadToken(forward);
    static int i=0;
    i++;
    while(ahd->isNot(tok::eof)&&!ahd->getLocation().isValid())
    {
        ahd = &GetLookAheadToken(++forward);
    }

    std::pair<FileID, unsigned> ahdLoc =
getPreprocessor().getSourceManager().getDecomposedLoc(ahd->getLoca
tion());
}

```

```

std::pair<FileID,unsigned> curLoc =
getPreprocessor().getSourceManager().getDecomposedLoc(Tok.getLocation());
if(curLoc.first!=ahdLoc.first)
{
    Diag(Tok,diag::warn_pragma_ascheck_unexpected_eof);
}
else Actions.ActOnPragmaAsCheck(ahd->getLocation());
ConsumeToken();//Consume eod
}

void PragmaAsCheckHandler::HandlePragma(Preprocessor &PP,
                                         PragmaIntroducerKind
Introducer,
                                         Token &Tok) {

    int i = 0;
    while(true)
    {
        PP.LexUnexpandedToken(Tok);
        if(Tok.is(tok::eod))break;
        i++;
    }
    if(i>0)
    {
        PP.Diag(Tok,diag::warn_pragma_ascheck_unexpected_token);
        return ;
    }

    Token *Toks = (Token*) PP.getPreprocessorAllocator().Allocate(
        sizeof(Token) * 1, llvm::alignOf<Token>());
    new (Toks) Token();
    Toks[0].startToken();
    Toks[0].setKind(tok::annot_pragma_ascheck);

```

```
Toks[0].setLocation(Tok.getLocation());
PP.EnterTokenStream(Toks, 1, /*DisableMacroExpansion=*/true,
                    /*OwnsTokens=*/false);
}
```

- f) tools/clang/lib/Parser/Parser.cpp
在其中增加一个 “annot_pragma_ascheck” 的 case 从而触发 HandlePragmaAsCheck 函数。

```
case tok::annot_pragma_ascheck:
    HandlePragmaAsCheck();
    return DeclGroupPtrTy();
```

- g) tools/clang/include/clang/Basic/TokenKinds.def
添加 ANNOTATION(pragma_ascheck)
- h) tools/clang/include/clang/Basic/DiagnosticParseKinds.td
增加 warning 信息

```
def warn_pragma_ascheck_expected_func_def : Warning<
    "expected function definition after pragma asCheck - ignoring">;
def warn_pragma_ascheck_unexpected_eof : Warning<
    "pragma asCheck should followed by a function definition but
meet end of file - ignoring">;
def warn_pragma_ascheck_unexpected_location : Warning<
    "pragma asCheck should be declare in front of a function
definition - ignoring">;
def warn_pragma_ascheck_unexpected_token : Warning<
    "pragma asCheck should stand alone without following components
- ignoring">;
```

- i) tools/clang/examples/PrintFunctionNames.cpp
用于打印结果

```
using namespace clang;

namespace {

class PrintFunctionsConsumer : public ASTConsumer {
public:
```

```

virtual bool HandleTopLevelDecl(DeclGroupRef DG) {
    for (DeclGroupRef::iterator i = DG.begin(), e = DG.end(); i !=
e; ++i) {
        const Decl *D = *i;
        const NamedDecl *ND = dyn_cast<NamedDecl>(D);
        const FunctionDecl *FD = dyn_cast<FunctionDecl>(D);
        if (ND&&FD&&FD->isThisDeclarationADefinition())
        {
            llvm::errs() << ND->getNameAsString() << ":" <<
FD->isAsCheck() << "\n";
        }
    }

    return true;
}
};

```

```

class PrintFunctionNamesAction : public PluginASTAction {
protected:
    ASTConsumer *CreateASTConsumer(CompilerInstance &CI,
llvm::StringRef) {
        return new PrintFunctionsConsumer();
    }

    bool ParseArgs(const CompilerInstance &CI,
                    const std::vector<std::string>& args) {
        for (unsigned i = 0, e = args.size(); i != e; ++i) {
            llvm::errs() << "PrintFunctionNames arg = " << args[i] <<
"\n";

            // Example error handling.

            if (args[i] == "-an-error") {
                DiagnosticsEngine &D = CI.getDiagnostics();

```

```

        unsigned DiagID = D.getCustomDiagID(
            DiagnosticsEngine::Error, "invalid argument '" + args[i]
+ "'");
        D.Report(DiagID);
        return false;
    }
}

if (args.size() && args[0] == "help")
    PrintHelp(llvm::errs());

return true;
}

void PrintHelp(llvm::raw_ostream& ros) {
    ros << "Help for PrintFunctionNames plugin goes here\n";
}

};

}

static FrontendPluginRegistry::Add<PrintFunctionNamesAction>
X("print-fns", "print function names");

```

4. 修改文件汇总


```
CMakeLists.txt examples
PrintFunctionNames.cpp examples/PrintFunctionNames
Decl.h include/clang/AST
DiagnosticParseKinds.td include/clang/Basic
TokenKinds.def include/clang/Basic
Parser.h include/clang/Parse
Sema.h include/clang/Sema
ParsePragma.cpp lib/Parse
ParsePragma.h lib/Parse
Parser.cpp lib/Parse
ParseStmt.cpp lib/Parse
SemaDecl.cpp lib/Sema
```

【实验结果】

1. 测试样例详见 testCases 文件夹，其中共包含 11 个测试文件

1

2

3

CE1

CE2

CE3

CE4

trival00

trival01

trival10

trival11

1. 平凡测试

- a) 测试一

```
int foo()
{
    return 1;
}
```

```

int aaa
;
int
main()
{
    {
        foo();
    }
    return 0;
}

```

测试结果：

foo:0

main:0

b) 测试二

```

int foo()
{
    return 1;
}

int aaa
;
#pragma asCheck
int
main()
{
    {
        foo();
    }
    return 0;
}

```

测试结果：

foo:0

main:1

c) 测试三

```

#pragma asCheck
int foo()
{
    return 1;
}
int aaa
;
int
main()
{
    {
        foo();
    }
    return 0;
}

```

测试结果：

foo:1

main:0

d) 测试四

```

#pragma asCheck
int foo()
{
    return 1;
}
int aaa
;
#pragma asCheck
int
main()
{
    {
        foo();
    }
}

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

测试结果：

foo:1

main:1

测试截图：

```
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/trival11/first.c
foo:1
main:1
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/trival10/first.c
foo:1
main:0
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/trival01/first.c
foo:0
main:1
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/trival00/first.c
foo:0
main:0
```

2. 特殊情况测试

a) 测试一

一个文件

```
int foo()
{
    return 1;
}

#pragma asCheck
int aaa
;

#pragma asCheck
#pragma asCheck
int
main()
{
    #pragma asCheck
    {
        printf("hello world\n");
    }

    return 0;
}
```

```
}  
#pragma asCheck  
#pragma asCheck
```

测试结果：

foo:0

main:1

测试截图：

```
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/1/first.c  
foo:0  
testCases/1/first.c:6:1: warning: expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring  
int aaa  
^  
testCases/1/first.c:9:16: warning: expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring  
#pragma asCheck  
^  
main:1  
testCases/1/first.c:14:5: warning: expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring  
{  
^  
testCases/1/first.c:20:16: warning: expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring  
#pragma asCheck  
^  
testCases/1/first.c:20:16: warning: expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring  
5 warnings generated.
```

b) 测试二

两个文件：

first.c

```
#include "second.c"  
  
int foo()  
{  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int aaa  
;  
  
int  
main()  
{  
    int i=0;  
    for(i=0;i<0; i++)  
    {  
        int j = 0;  
        #pragma asCheck  
        {
```

```

    }

}

return 0;
}

#pragma asCheck

```

second.c

```

#pragma asCheck

int woo()
{
    return 8;
}

int foo();

#pragma asCheck

```

测试结果：

woo:1

foo:0

main:0

测试截图：

```

compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/2/first.c
woo:1
In file included from testCases/2/first.c:1:
testCases/2/second.c:7:16: warning: pragma asCheck should followed by a function defination but meet end of file - ignoring
#pragma asCheck
^
foo:0
testCases/2/first.c:15:24: warning: pragma asCheck should be declare in front of a function defination - ignoring
#pragma asCheck
^
main:0
testCases/2/first.c:21:16: warning: expected function defination after pragma asCheck - ignoring
#pragma asCheck
^
3 warnings generated.

```

c) 测试三

三个文件

first.c

```

#include "second.c"

#include "third.c"

int foo()
{
    return 1;
}

int aaa

```

```

;
int
main()
{
    int i=0;
    for(i=0;i<0; i++)
    {
        int j = 0;
        #pragma asCheck
        {
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

second.c

```

#pragma asCheck
int woo()
{
    return 8;
}

#pragma asCheck
int foo();

```

third.c

```

int yoo()
{
    return 8;
}

#pragma asCheck

```

测试结果：

woo:1

yoo:0

foo:0

main:0

测试截图：

```
warning generated.
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/3/first.c
woo:1
yoo:0
In file included from testCases/3/first.c:2:
testCases/3/third.c:5:16: warning: pragma asCheck should be followed by a function definition but meet end of file - ignoring
#pragma asCheck
^
foo:0
testCases/3/first.c:13:20: warning: pragma asCheck should be declare in front of a function definition - ignoring
#pragma asCheck
^
testCases/3/first.c:17:24: warning: pragma asCheck should be declare in front of a function definition - ignoring
#pragma asCheck
^
main:0
In file included from testCases/3/first.c:1:
testCases/3/second.c:7:1: warning: expected function definition after pragma asCheck - ignoring
int foo();
^
4 warnings generated.
```

3. 编译错误情况测试

均未导致程序崩溃

测试截图：

```
testCases/1/first.c:20:16: warning: expected function definition after pragma asCheck - ignoring
5 warnings generated.
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/CE1/first.c
foo:0
testCases/CE1/first.c:8:16: error: expected identifier or '('
#pragma asCheck
^
1 error generated.
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/CE2/first.c
foo:0
testCases/CE2/first.c:9:16: error: expected function body after function declarator
#pragma asCheck
^
1 error generated.
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/CE3/first.c
foo:0
testCases/CE3/first.c:12:18: error: expected expression
#pragma asCheck
^
main:0
1 error generated.
compiler11@host1:~/PR001_submit$ ./run_pr001.sh testCases/CE4/first.c
foo:0
testCases/CE4/first.c:5:8: error: expected ';' after top level declarator
int aaa
^
;
main:0
1 error generated.
```

4. 运行方式

在~/PR001_submit 目录下运行./run_pr001.sh \$path_to_c_file,
其中\$path_to_c_file 是指向目标文件的地址