

Project1 分析

1.将原始数据导入表中

1.1将json文件转换为csv文件

jwxt_parser.py

```
1 import json
2 import csv
3
4 # Run as: python3 jwxt_parser.py <json file>
5 with open('./course_info.json', 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
6     data = json.load(f)
7
8
9
10 f = open('course_info.csv', 'w', encoding='utf-8')
11 w = csv.writer(f)
12 w.writerow(['totalCapacity', 'courseId', 'prerequisite', 'courseHour', 'courseCredit', 'courseName', 'className', 'courseDept', 'teacher', 'weekList1', 'location1', 'classTime1', 'weekday1', 'weekList2', 'location2', 'classTime2', 'weekday2', 'weekList3', 'location3', 'classTime3', 'weekday3'])
13
14
15
16 # iterate through all courses
17 for course in data:
18     courselist = []
19     courselist.append(course['totalCapacity'])
20     courselist.append(course['courseId'])
21     courselist.append(course['prerequisite'])
22     courselist.append(course['courseHour'])
23     courselist.append(course['courseCredit'])
24     courselist.append(course['courseName'])
25     courselist.append(course['className'])
```

```

26     courselist.append(course['courseDept'])
27     courselist.append(course['teacher'])
28     for c in course['classList']:
29         courselist.append(c['weekList'])
30         courselist.append(c['location'])
31         courselist.append(c['classTime'])
32         courselist.append(c['weekday'])
33
34     w.writerow(courselist)
35
36 f.close()

```

1.2将csv文件导入postgreSQL中

csv2postgreSQL

```

1  import psycopg2
2  import pandas as pd
3
4
5  def csv2postgreSQL(csv_name, database="postgres",
6                     user="postgres", password="20010922nyh", host="localhost",
7                     port="5432"):
8      # database = input('database:')
9      # user = input('user:')
10     # password = input('password:')
11     # host = input('host:')
12     # port = input('port:')
13
14     print('连接数据库中...')
15     database = psycopg2.connect(database=database, user=user,
16                                password=password, host=host, port=port)
17     cursor = database.cursor()
18     print('连接成功')
19
20     print('你现在正在准备将csv表导入PostgreSQL里，请注意，目前本方法无法
21     添加外键、主键、修饰等...\n')
22     print('目前输入数据类型全部为VARCHAR(400)')
23
24     # schema 名称

```

```

22     #####
#####
23     schema_name = 'project1_dirty'
24
25     #####
#####
26     # 读入csv
27
28     #####
#####
29     csv = pd.read_csv(csv_name)
30     column_num = len(csv.columns)
31
32     #####
#####
33     # 各列名称
34
35     #####
#####
36     header = []
37     for i in range(0, len(csv.columns)):
38         header.append(csv.columns[i])
39         print('这是一个有 ' + str(column_num) + ' 列的csv文件')
40
41     #####
#####
42     # table 名称
43
44     #####
#####
45     # table_name = 'course_info'
46     table_name = 'select_course'
47     print('\n请依次输入每一列需要的数据类型(以PostgreSQL的形式正确输入)')
48
49     #####
#####

```

```

48     # 各列数据类型
49
50     #####
51     #####
52     # datatype = ['INT', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'INT',
53     #              'INT', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)',
54     #              'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)',
55     #              'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'INT',
56     #              'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'INT',
57     #              'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'INT']
58     datatype =
59     ['VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'INT',
60     'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)',
61     'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)', 'VARCHAR(400)']
62
63     #####
64     #####
65
66     # 建表语句
67
68     #####
69     #####
70
71     create_table_sql = 'CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ' +
72     schema_name + '.' + table_name + '('
73     for i in range(0, column_num - 1):
74         create_table_sql = create_table_sql + header[i] + ' ' +
75         datatype[i] + ','
76     create_table_sql = create_table_sql + header[column_num -
77     1] + ' ' + datatype[column_num - 1] + ')' + ';'
78
79     create_table_sql1 = 'CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ' +
80     schema_name + '.' + table_name + '(\n'
81     for i in range(0, column_num - 1):
82         create_table_sql1 = create_table_sql1 + header[i] + ' '
83         + datatype[i] + ',\n'
84     create_table_sql1 = create_table_sql1 + header[column_num -
85     1] + ' ' + datatype[column_num - 1] + ')' + ';\n'
86     print('查看你的建表语句:\n' + create_table_sql1)
87
88     #####
89     #####

```

```

74
75     # 执行操作
76
77     #####
78     cursor.execute(create_table_sql)
79     database.commit()
80     print(table_name + '表创建成功\n')
81
82     #####
83     print('开始插入数据...')
84
85     #####
86     csv = pd.read_csv(csv_name)
87     for i in range(len(csv)):
88         data = []
89         for j in range(column_num):
90             # 空值判断
91             if pd.isnull(csv.at[i, header[j]]):
92                 data.append('NULL')
93             elif (datatype[j] == 'INT'):
94                 data.append(str(csv.at[i, header[j]]))
95             elif (datatype[j][0:7] == 'VARCHAR'):
96                 str_value = str(csv.at[i, header[j]]) # 里面实际的值
97                 # 处理单引号问题 替换成
98                 # todo 这里还有其它没有处理的特殊符号
99                 str_value = str_value.replace("'", "")
100                 str_data = '\\' + str_value + '\\'
101                 data.append(str_data)
102
103     insert_sql = 'INSERT INTO ' + schema_name + '.' +
104     table_name + '('
105     for j in range(len(header)):
106         if (data[j] != 'NULL'):
107             insert_sql = insert_sql + header[j] + ', '
108             insert_sql = insert_sql[0:-2] + ')' + ' VALUES ('
109             for j in range(len(header)):
110                 if (data[j] != 'NULL'):
111                     insert_sql = insert_sql + data[j] + ', '

```

```
109         insert_sql = insert_sql[0:-2]
110         insert_sql = insert_sql + ' )' + ';'
111         print(insert_sql)
112         cursor.execute(insert_sql)
113         database.commit()
114
115         #####
116         #####
117         print('插入成功! ')
118         cursor.close()
119         database.commit()
120         database.close()
121         print('csv导入PostgreSQL完成')
122     csv2postgreSQL('./select_course.csv')
```

建表

student表 ok

STUDENT NUMBER	NAME	GENDER	COLLEGE NUMBER
学号	姓名	性别	书院编号
PRIMARY KEY			FOREIGN KEY→
UNIQUE	NOT NULL	NOT NULL	

college表 ok

COLLEGE NUMBER	CHINESE NAME	ENGLISH NAME
书院编号	中文名	英文名
PRIMARY KEY		
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE1	UNIQUE2

department表 ok

ID	NAME
院系编号	院系名称
PRIMARY KEY	
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE

teacher表 ok

ID	NAME
教师编号	姓名
PRIMARY KEY	
AUTO INCREASEMENT	NOT NULL UNIQUE

course表 ok

ID	COURSE ID	NAME	COURSE HOUR	CREDIT	DEPARTMENT ID
课程编号	课程代码	课程名字	课时	学分	院系编号
PRIMARY KEY					FOREIGN KEY→
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE	NOT NULL			

class表 ok

CLASS ID	COURSE ID	LANGUAGE	CLASS NAME	ABOARDING	REMARK
班级编号	课程编号	授课语言	课程名称	是否为留学生课程	备注
PRIMARY KEY					

CLASS ID	COURSE ID	LANGUAGE	CLASS NAME	ABOARDING	REMARK
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE1		UNIQUE2		

sport 表 ok

CLASS ID	COURSE ID	LANGUAGE	CLASS NAME	ABOARDING	REMARK
班级编号	课程编号	授课语言	课程名称	是否为留学生课程	备注
PRIMARY KEY					
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE1		UNIQUE2		

distribution表

DISTRIBUTION ID	CLASS ID	LOCATION ID	WEEK ID	CLASS TIME	WEEKDAY
安排编号	班级编号	上课地点编号	week表编号	上课时间	上课的时间是星期几
PRIMARY KEY	FOREIGN KEY→	FOREIGN KEY→	FOREIGN KEY →		
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE1	UNIQUE2	UNIQUE3	UNIQUE4	UNIQUE5

location表 ok

LOCATION ID	AREA	BUILDING	FUNCTION	ROOM NUMBR
上课地点编号	区域	楼栋	功能	房间编号
PRIMARY KEY				
AUTO INCREASEMENT	UNIQUE1		UNIQUE2	

OR

ID主键 classID(先修课的) groupID(组ID) classID(后修课)

AND

ID主键 classID(后修课) groupID(组ID)

- 1 （材料科学基础 或者 材料科学基础） 并且 （高等数学（下）A 或者 高等数学（下） 或者 数学分析II） 并且 晶体学

prerequisite表 待定 还不确定怎么做

P CLASS ID	A CLASS ID
先修课编号	后修课编号
PRIMARY KEY1	PRIMARY KEY2
FOREIGN KEY→	FOREIGN KEY→

