



# TNE10006/TNE60006: Networks and Switching



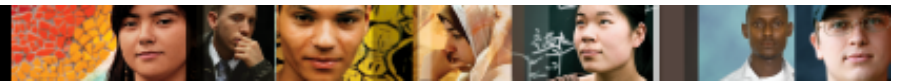
## Transport Layer – TCP

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# Outline

- Introduction to TCP
- Header Format
- Application Processes
- Guaranteed Delivery



## Introduction to TCP

# TCP – Transmission Control Protocol

- RFC 793
  - Connection Oriented
  - Guaranteed Delivery
  - In-order delivery
  - Flow Control
- 
- Since IP is best effort, this extra functionality must be incorporated into TCP

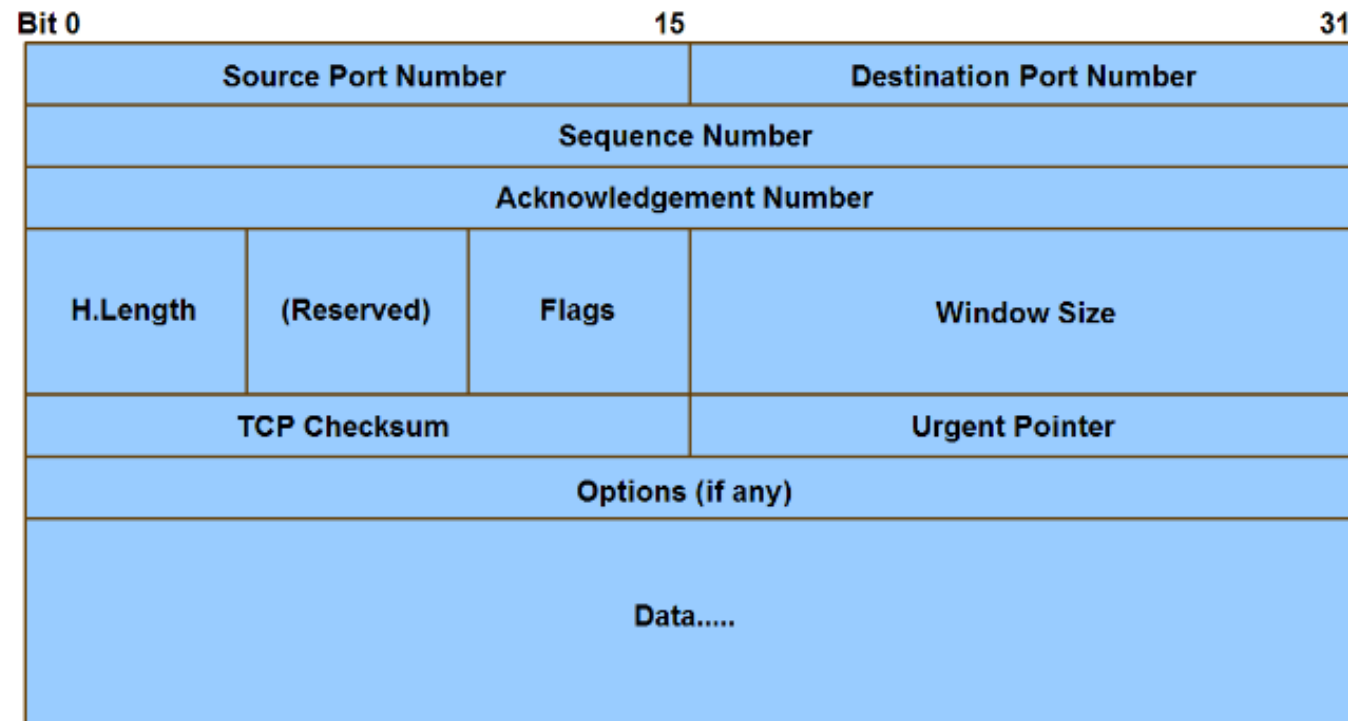


## Introduction to TCP

# TCP Header Format

- Larger than UDP Header
- Increased overhead

TCP Segment Header Fields



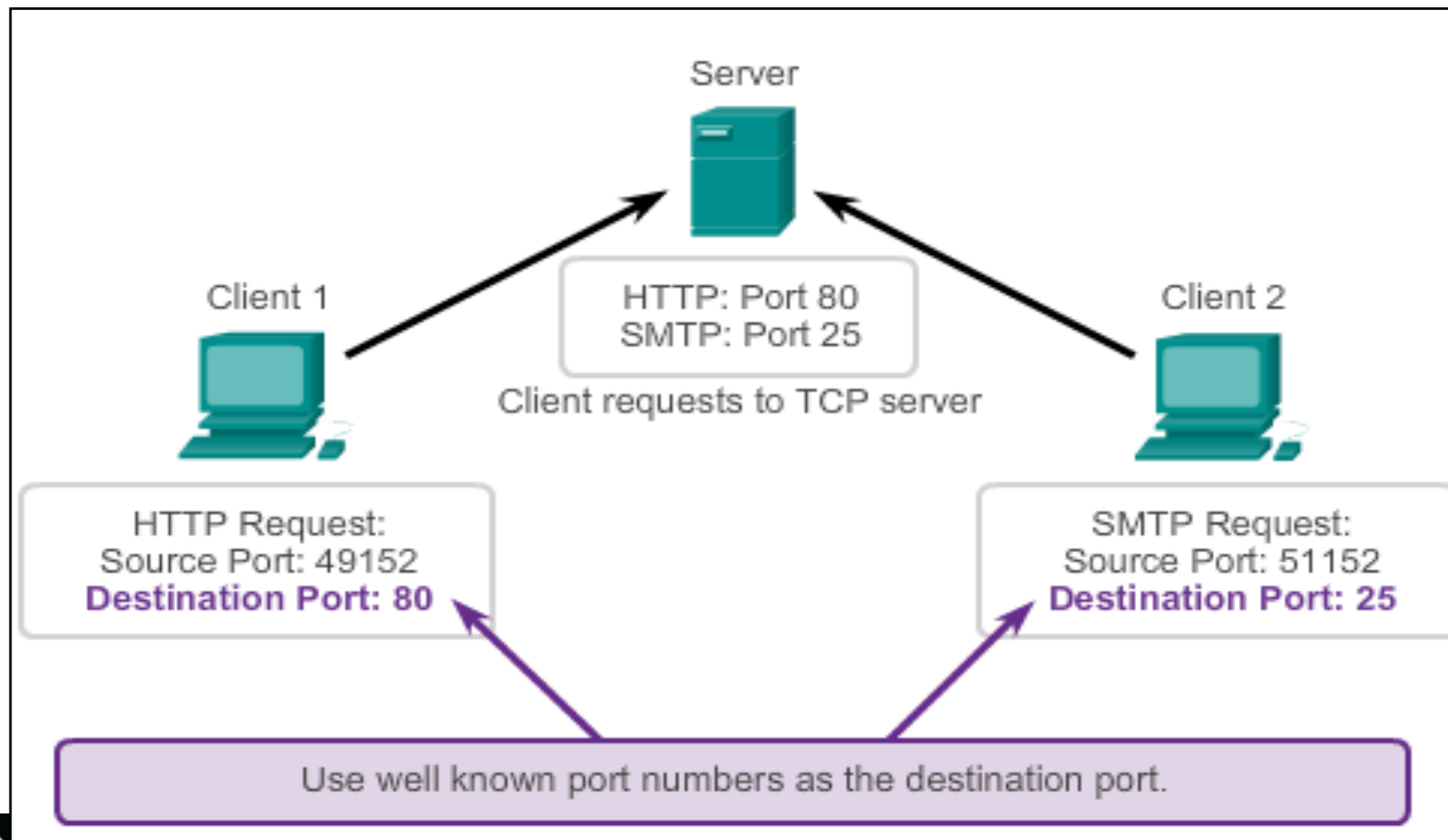
The fields of the TCP header enable TCP to provide connection-oriented, reliable data communications.



## TCP Communication

# TCP Application Processes

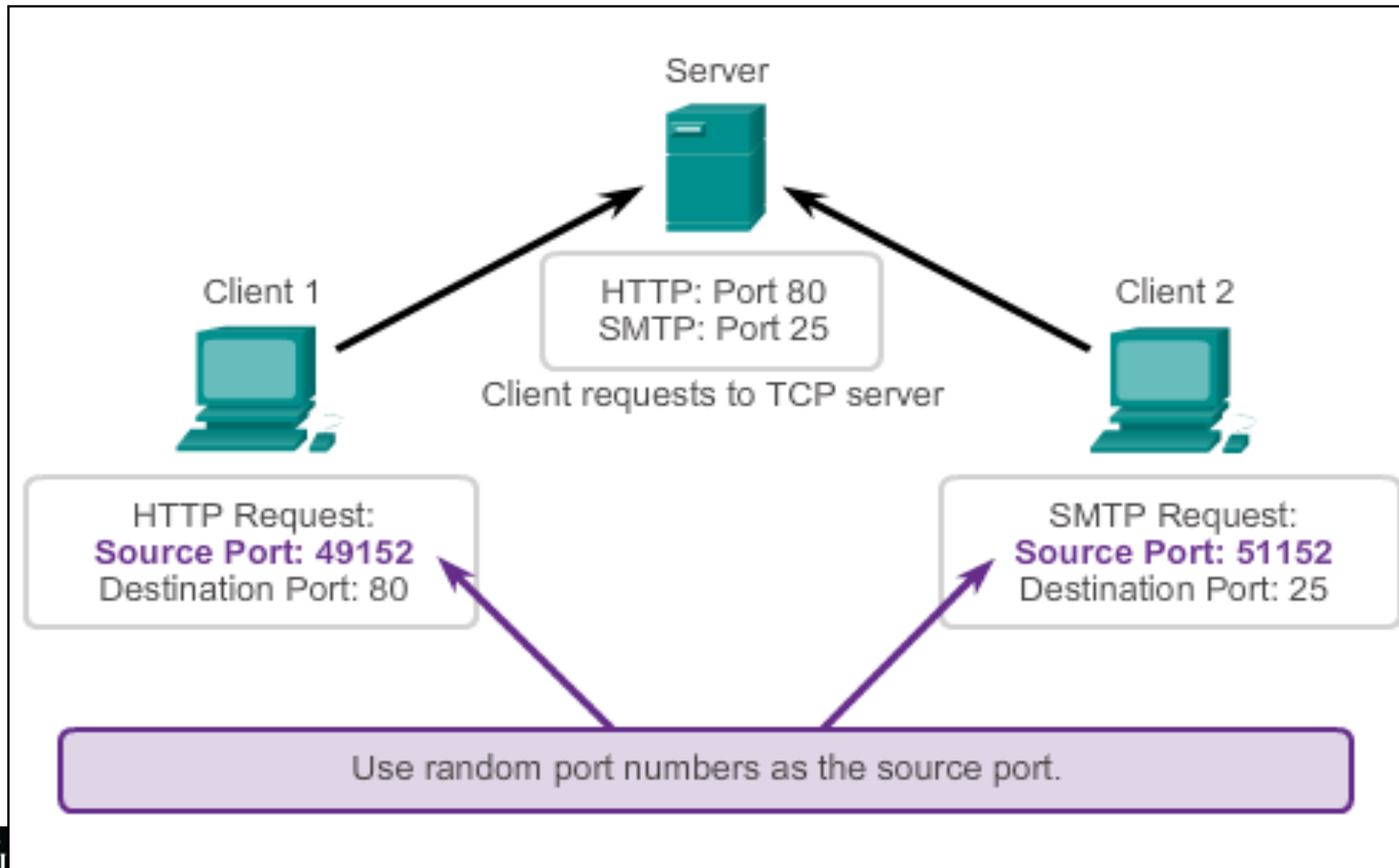
### Request Destination Ports





# TCP Communication

## TCP Application Processes

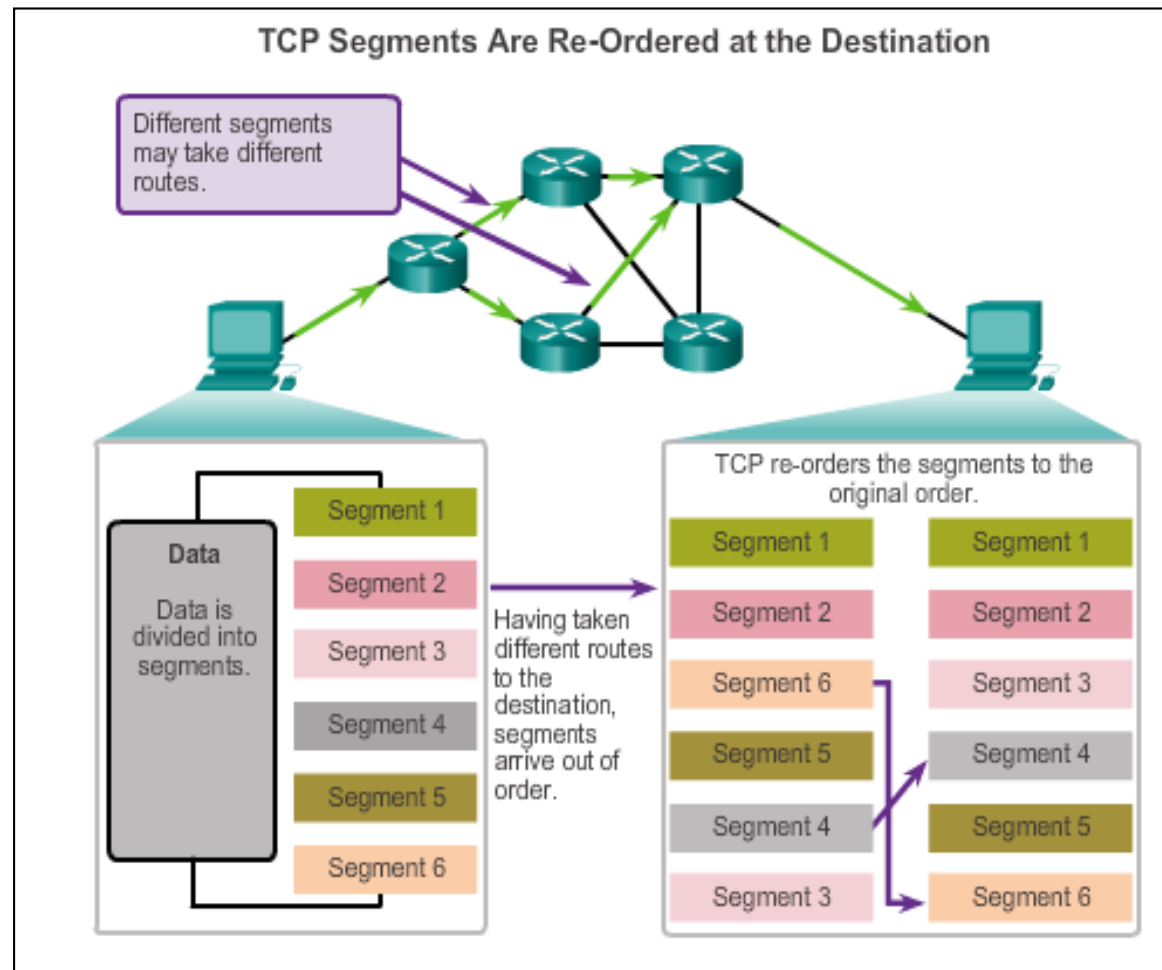




## TCP Characteristics

# TCP Reliability – Ordered Delivery

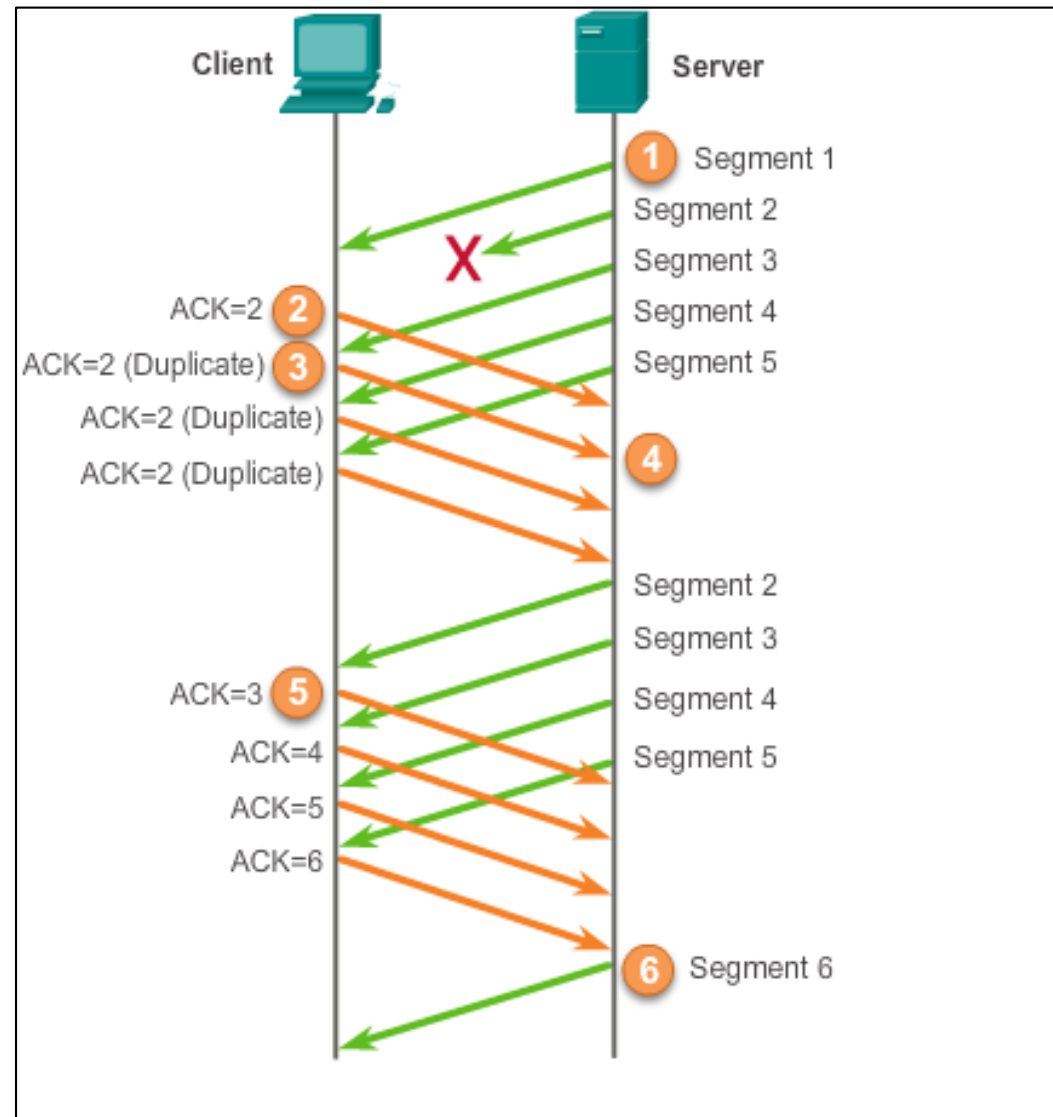
Sequence numbers are used to reassemble segments into their original order.



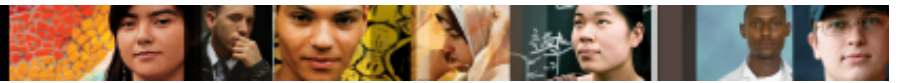


## TCP Characteristics

# TCP Reliability – Acknowledgements







## Transport Layer – TCP

# Summary

In this lecture, we covered:

- Introduction to TCP
- Header Format
- Application Processes
- Guaranteed Delivery