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Network Tools

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Network Tools

Ping

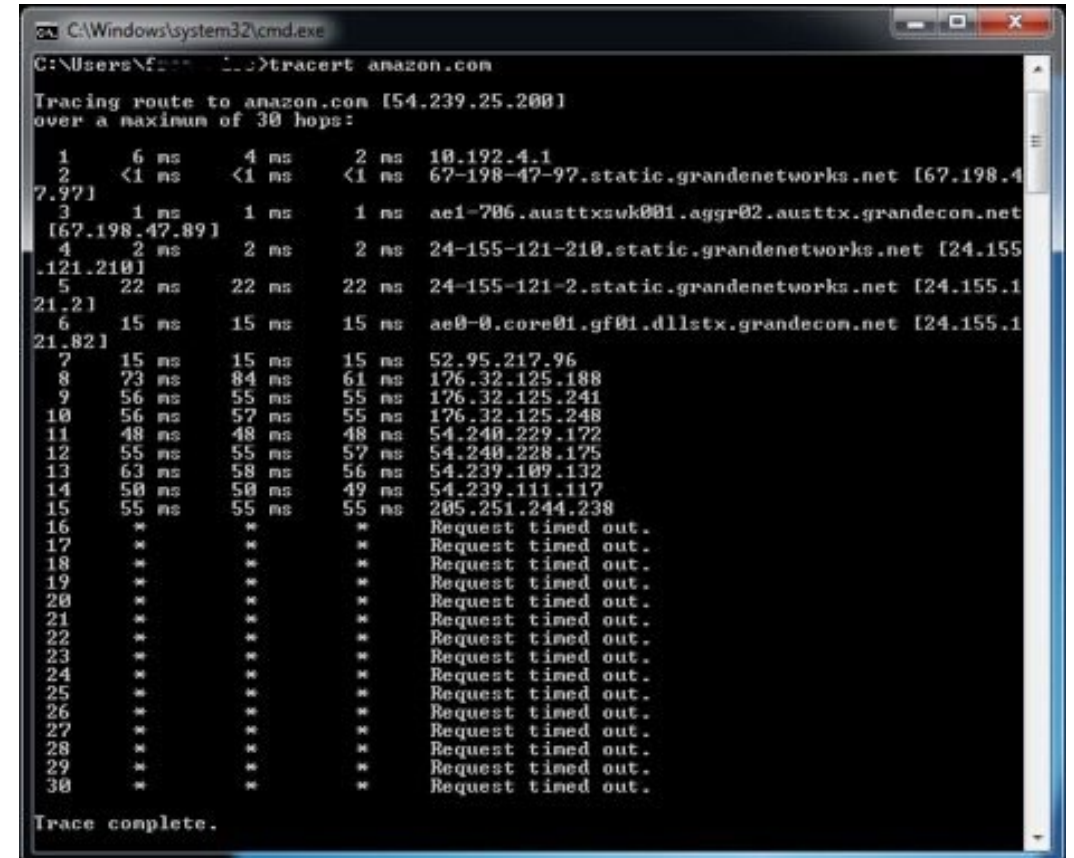
- A network diagnostic utility for testing network connections.
- Sends an ICMP "echo request" packet to an IP address and waits for an ICMP "echo response" packet and reports the time delay in milliseconds.
- If a domain name is used, ping will initiate and use the results of a DNS query.
- Ping (and other ICMP requests) may be blocked at firewalls to prevent network reconnaissance.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
$ ping -i 2 -c 10 www.geeksforgeeks.org
PING d13vvqr7dxay1j.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=1 ttl=244 time=320 ms
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=2 ttl=244 time=100 ms
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=3 ttl=244 time=2133 ms
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=4 ttl=244 time=844 ms
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=5 ttl=244 time=926 ms
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=6 ttl=244 time=1704 ms
64 bytes from server-52-222-128-37.bom51.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.128.37): icmp_seq=7 ttl=244 time=1496 ms

--- d13vvqr7dxay1j.cloudfront.net ping statistics ---
10 packets transmitted, 7 received, 30% packet loss, time 20434ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 100.846/1075.329/2133.966/685.503 ms, pipe 2
$
```

Traceroute/Tracert

- A network tool for tracking the path taken by IP packets.
- Sends a sequence of UDP or TCP packets with incrementally increasing TTL (time to live) values.
- Collects the resulting ICMP "time exceeded" packets.
- Displays the source IP addresses and host names of the ICMP packets in sequence to show the path taken by the original packets.



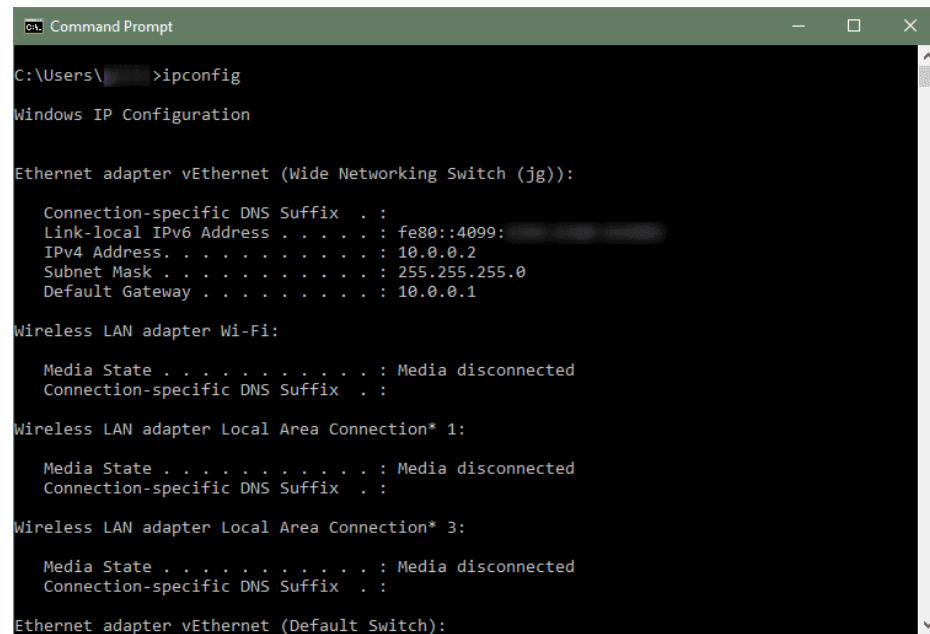
```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\frank>tracert amazon.com

Tracing route to amazon.com [54.239.25.200]
over a maximum of 30 hops:
  0  6 ms  4 ms  2 ms  10.192.4.1
  1  <1 ms  <1 ms  <1 ms  67-198-47-97.static.grandenetworks.net [67.198.4
7.97]
  2  1 ms  1 ms  1 ms  ae1-706.austtxsuk001.aggr02.austtx.grandecor.net
[67.198.47.89]
  3  2 ms  2 ms  2 ms  24-155-121-210.static.grandenetworks.net [24.155
.121.210]
  4  22 ms  22 ms  22 ms  24-155-121-2.static.grandenetworks.net [24.155.1
21.2]
  5  15 ms  15 ms  15 ms  ae0-0.core01.gf01.dllstx.grandecor.net [24.155.1
21.82]
  6  15 ms  15 ms  15 ms  52.95.217.96
  7  73 ms  84 ms  61 ms  176.32.125.188
  8  56 ms  55 ms  55 ms  176.32.125.241
  9  56 ms  57 ms  55 ms  176.32.125.248
 10  48 ms  48 ms  48 ms  54.240.229.172
 11  55 ms  55 ms  57 ms  54.240.228.175
 12  63 ms  58 ms  56 ms  54.239.109.132
 13  50 ms  50 ms  49 ms  54.239.111.117
 14  55 ms  55 ms  55 ms  205.251.244.238
 15  * * * Request timed out.
 16  * * * Request timed out.
 17  * * * Request timed out.
 18  * * * Request timed out.
 19  * * * Request timed out.
 20  * * * Request timed out.
 21  * * * Request timed out.
 22  * * * Request timed out.
 23  * * * Request timed out.
 24  * * * Request timed out.
 25  * * * Request timed out.
 26  * * * Request timed out.
 27  * * * Request timed out.
 28  * * * Request timed out.
 29  * * * Request timed out.
 30  * * * Request timed out.

Trace complete.
```

Ipconfig

- Displays or configures the local computer's network interfaces (NICs).
- Displays the current IP addresses of each network card.
- Can be used to initiate a DHCP request (for a new IP address), refresh the DNS cache.



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter vEthernet (Wide Networking Switch {jg}):

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::4099:
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.0.2
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.0.1

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 1:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 3:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Ethernet adapter vEthernet (Default Switch):
```

Netstat

- Displays all current network connections including TCP and UDP and other protocols.
- Can indicate the presence of trojans and spyware "phoning home".

```
admin@tecmint ~ $ sudo netstat -ltup
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
tcp        0      0 *:http                  *:*                     LISTEN      1423/nginx -g daemo
tcp        0      0 tecmint:domain         *:*                     LISTEN      2992/dnsmasq
tcp        0      0 *:ssh                   *:*                     LISTEN      1409/sshd
tcp        0      0 localhost:ipp          *:*                     LISTEN      2738/cupsd
tcp        0      0 *:https                 *:*                     LISTEN      1423/nginx -g daemo
tcp6       0      0 [::]:http              [::]:*                  LISTEN      1423/nginx -g daemo
tcp6       0      0 [::]:ssh                [::]:*                  LISTEN      1409/sshd
tcp6       0      0 ip6-localhost:ipp      [::]:*                  LISTEN      2738/cupsd
tcp6       0      0 [::]:https              [::]:*                  LISTEN      1423/nginx -g daemo
udp        0      0 *:ipp                   *:*                     *
udp        0      0 *:mdns                  *:*                     1022/avahi-daemon:
udp        0      0 *:36390                 *:*                     2992/dnsmasq
udp        0      0 *:59072                 *:*                     1022/avahi-daemon:
udp        0      0 tecmint:domain         *:*                     2992/dnsmasq
udp        0      0 *:bootpc                *:*                     2982/dhclient
udp        0      0 tecmint:ntp             *:*                     1465/ntpd
udp        0      0 localhost:ntp          *:*                     1465/ntpd
udp        0      0 *:ntp                   *:*                     1465/ntpd
udp6       0      0 [::]:43740             [::]:*                  1022/avahi-daemon:
udp6       0      0 [::]:mdns               [::]:*                  1022/avahi-daemon:
udp6       0      0 fe80::dd8c:3d40:817:ntp [::]:*                  1465/ntpd
udp6       0      0 ip6-localhost:ntp      [::]:*                  1465/ntpd
udp6       0      0 [::]:ntp                [::]:*                  1465/ntpd
admin@tecmint ~ $
```

Packet Sniffing

- Packet sniffers record IP packets on the network. They were originally designed to help diagnose problems in networks.
 - Good for picking up MAC addresses, IP addresses
- Many internet-based services expect to receive user names and passwords in plain text.
 - Telnet, FTP, SNMP
- Computer users get lazy and re-use the same user names and passwords.
 - If you can get their FTP password, you can probably use it on other accounts.
- Popular Sniffers:
 - TCPDump, Snort, Wireshark. Windows and Linux versions.
 - reviews: <http://sectools.org/sniffers.html>

Packet Sniffers

Wireshark

- Text (tethereal) and GUI (wireshark) versions available for Windows and Linux
- Lists packet contents on the screen and logs them to a file for analysis later.
- Summarises types of packets intercepted.

Snort

- Text-based IDS with packet sniffing and logging abilities.
- Separates packets into IP address and port number
- Easy to search packets using *grep* (linux)