



1 Decay Scheme

Tl-208 decays by beta minus emission to the Pb-208 excited levels.

Le thallium 208 se désintègre par émission bêta moins vers les niveaux excités du plomb 208.

2 Nuclear Data

$$T_{1/2}({}^{208}\text{Tl}) : 3,060 \quad (8) \quad \text{min}$$

$$Q^{-}({}^{208}\text{Tl}) : 5001 \quad (2) \quad \text{keV}$$

2.1 β^{-} Transitions

	Energy keV	Probability × 100	Nature	lg <i>ft</i>
$\beta_{0,18}^{-}$	521 (2)	0,053 (5)	1st Forbidden	6,67
$\beta_{0,17}^{-}$	618 (2)	0,017 (5)	1st Forbidden	7,4
$\beta_{0,16}^{-}$	643 (2)	0,045 (7)	1st Forbidden	7,05
$\beta_{0,15}^{-}$	678 (2)	0,005 (2)	1st Forbidden	8,1
$\beta_{0,14}^{-}$	690 (2)	0,076 (11)	1st Forbidden	6,93
$\beta_{0,13}^{-}$	705 (2)	0,048 (6)	1st Forbidden	7,16
$\beta_{0,12}^{-}$	718 (2)	0,030 (7)	1st Forbidden	7,4
$\beta_{0,11}^{-}$	739 (2)	0,002 (1)	1st Forbidden	8,6
$\beta_{0,10}^{-}$	821 (2)	0,231 (9)	1st Forbidden	6,71
$\beta_{0,9}^{-}$	876 (2)	0,18 (2)	1st Forbidden	6,91
$\beta_{0,8}^{-}$	1005 (3)	0,007 (3)	1st Forbidden	8,5
$\beta_{0,7}^{-}$	1040 (2)	3,26 (7)	1st Forbidden	5,92
$\beta_{0,6}^{-}$	1055 (2)	0,048 (3)	1st Forbidden	7,77
$\beta_{0,5}^{-}$	1081 (2)	0,64 (6)	1st Forbidden	6,69
$\beta_{0,4}^{-}$	1293 (2)	24,1 (3)	1st Forbidden	5,39
$\beta_{0,3}^{-}$	1526 (2)	22,2 (7)	1st Forbidden	5,69
$\beta_{0,2}^{-}$	1803 (2)	49,0 (9)	1st Forbidden	5,62

2.2 Gamma Transitions and Internal Conversion Coefficients

	Energy keV	$P_{\gamma+ce}$ $\times 100$	Multipolarity	α_K	α_L	α_{M+}	α_T
$\gamma_{5,4}(\text{Pb})$	211,4 (2)	0,39 (2)	[M1+2%E2]	0,952 (29)	0,166 (5)	0,052 (2)	1,17 (4)
$\gamma_{4,3}(\text{Pb})$	233,3 (1)	0,59 (2)	[M1+2%E2]	0,724 (22)	0,125 (4)	0,039 (1)	0,888 (27)
$\gamma_{7,4}(\text{Pb})$	252,5 (2)	1,34 (4)	[M1+2%E2]	0,582 (17)	0,100 (3)	0,0310 (9)	0,713 (21)
$\gamma_{3,2}(\text{Pb})$	277,37 (3)	10,3 (5)	[M1]	0,457 (14)	0,078 (2)	0,0240 (7)	0,559 (17)
$\gamma_{7,3}(\text{Pb})$	485,8 (1)	0,055 (4)	[M1]	0,101 (3)	0,0170 (5)	0,0050 (2)	0,123 (4)
$\gamma_{4,2}(\text{Pb})$	510,7 (1)	25,0 (2)	[M1+0,27%E2]	0,089 (3)	0,0156 (5)	0,0040 (1)	0,108 (3)
$\gamma_{2,1}(\text{Pb})$	583,187 (2)	86,8 (1)	E2	0,0152 (5)	0,0042 (1)	0,00130 (4)	0,0207 (6)
$\gamma_{13,4}(\text{Pb})$	587,8 (2)	0,060 (21)	[M1]	0,0614 (18)	0,0102 (3)	0,0032 (1)	0,0748 (22)
$\gamma_{9,3}(\text{Pb})$	650,2 (2)	0,05 (2)	[M1]	0,0472 (14)	0,0078 (2)	0,00250 (8)	0,0575 (17)
$\gamma_{10,3}(\text{Pb})$	705,3 (2)	0,023 (4)	[M1]	0,0382 (11)	0,0063 (2)	0,00200 (6)	0,0465 (14)
$\gamma_{5,2}(\text{Pb})$	722,0 (1)	0,25 (4)	[M1+8,8%E2]	0,0337 (10)	0,0056 (2)	0,00180 (5)	0,0411 (10)
$\gamma_{6,2}(\text{Pb})$	748,7 (2)	0,0480 (31)	[M1]	0,0328 (10)	0,0054 (2)	0,00170 (5)	0,0399 (12)
$\gamma_{7,2}(\text{Pb})$	763,2 (1)	1,86 (3)	[M1+0,01%E2]	0,0312 (10)	0,0052 (2)	0,00150 (5)	0,0379 (11)
$\gamma_{12,3}(\text{Pb})$	808,3 (2)	0,030 (7)					
$\gamma_{13,3}(\text{Pb})$	821,1 (2)	0,042 (4)	[M1]	0,0258 (8)	0,0043 (1)	0,00130 (4)	0,0314 (9)
$\gamma_{14,3}(\text{Pb})$	835,9 (2)	0,076 (11)					
$\gamma_{3,1}(\text{Pb})$	860,56 (3)	12,8 (1)	[M1+33,5%E2]	0,0176 (5)	0,0030 (1)	0,00100 (3)	0,0216 (6)
$\gamma_{16,3}(\text{Pb})$	883,4 (2)	0,032 (3)	[M1]	0,0214 (7)	0,0035 (1)	0,00120 (4)	0,0261 (8)
$\gamma_{9,2}(\text{Pb})$	927,6 (2)	0,128 (1)	[M1]	0,0189 (6)	0,0031 (1)	0,00100 (3)	0,0230 (7)
$\gamma_{10,2}(\text{Pb})$	982,7 (2)	0,209 (8)	[M1]	0,0163 (5)	0,00270 (8)	0,00080 (2)	0,0198 (6)
$\gamma_{4,1}(\text{Pb})$	1093,9 (1)	0,43 (2)	E2	0,00455 (14)	0,00084 (3)	0,000270 (8)	0,00566 (17)
$\gamma_{15,2}(\text{Pb})$	1125,7 (4)	0,005 (2)					
$\gamma_{16,2}(\text{Pb})$	1160,8 (2)	0,011 (3)	[M1]	0,0107 (3)	0,00160 (5)	0,00060 (2)	0,0129 (4)
$\gamma_{17,2}(\text{Pb})$	1185,2 (3)	0,017 (5)	[M1]	0,0101 (3)	0,00160 (5)	0,00060 (2)	0,0123 (4)
$\gamma_{18,2}(\text{Pb})$	1282,8 (3)	0,053 (5)	[M1]	0,00830 (25)	0,00127 (4)	0,00049 (2)	0,01006 (30)
$\gamma_{8,1}(\text{Pb})$	1381,1 (5)	0,007 (3)	[E2]	0,00297 (9)	0,00051 (2)	0,000160 (5)	0,00364 (11)
$\gamma_{11,1}(\text{Pb})$	1647,5 (7)	0,002 (1)					
$\gamma_{16,1}(\text{Pb})$	1743,9 (2)	0,002 (1)	[M1]	0,00382 (11)	0,00057 (2)	0,000160 (5)	0,00455 (14)
$\gamma_{1,0}(\text{Pb})$	2614,511 (10)	100,00 (1)	E3	0,00173 (5)	0,000290 (9)	0,000080 (2)	0,00210 (6)

3 Atomic Data

3.1 Pb

ω_K	:	0,963	(4)
$\bar{\omega}_L$:	0,379	(15)
n_{KL}	:	0,811	(5)

3.1.1 X Radiations

	Energy keV	Relative probability
X _K		
	K α_2	72,8049
	K α_1	74,97
	K β_3	84,451
	K β_1	84,937
	K β_5''	85,47
		59,6
		100
		34,1

		Energy keV	Relative probability
X _L	Kβ ₂	87,238	}
	Kβ ₄	87,58	
	KO _{2,3}	87,911	
			}
	Lℓ	9,184	
	Lα	10,45 – 10,551	
	Lη	11,349	
	Lβ	12,142 – 13,015	
	Lγ	14,765 – 15,216	
			10,3

3.1.2 Auger Electrons

		Energy keV	Relative probability
Auger K			
	KLL	56,03 – 61,67	100
	KLX	68,18 – 74,97	56
	KXY	80,3 – 88,0	7,8
Auger L		5,26 – 10,40	3020

4 Electron Emissions

		Energy keV	Electrons per 100 disint.
e _{AL}	(Pb)	5,26 - 10,40	5,23 (9)
e _{AK}	(Pb)		0,28 (4)
	KLL	56,03 - 61,67	}
	KLX	68,18 - 74,97	}
	KXY	80,3 - 88,0	}
ec _{3,2} K	(Pb)	189,37 (3)	3,01 (9)
ec _{3,2} L	(Pb)	261,51 - 264,33	0,51 (2)
ec _{3,2} M	(Pb)	273,52 - 277,23	0,16 (1)
ec _{4,2} K	(Pb)	422,7 (1)	2,0 (1)
ec _{4,2} L	(Pb)	494,8 - 497,7	0,3
ec _{2,1} K	(Pb)	495,19 (3)	1,3 (1)
ec _{4,2} M	(Pb)	506,8 - 510,6	0,09
ec _{2,1} L	(Pb)	567,33 - 570,15	0,4
ec _{2,1} M	(Pb)	579,34 - 583,05	0,1

		Energy keV		Electrons per 100 disint.
$\beta_{0,18}^-$	max:	521	(2)	0,053 (5)
$\beta_{0,18}^-$	avg:	155,1	(7)	
$\beta_{0,17}^-$	max:	618	(2)	0,017 (5)
$\beta_{0,17}^-$	avg:	188,6	(7)	
$\beta_{0,16}^-$	max:	643	(2)	0,045 (7)
$\beta_{0,16}^-$	avg:	197,1	(7)	
$\beta_{0,15}^-$	max:	678	(2)	0,005 (2)
$\beta_{0,15}^-$	avg:	209,5	(7)	
$\beta_{0,14}^-$	max:	690	(2)	0,076 (11)
$\beta_{0,14}^-$	avg:	213,9	(7)	
$\beta_{0,13}^-$	max:	705	(2)	0,048 (6)
$\beta_{0,13}^-$	avg:	219,2	(7)	
$\beta_{0,12}^-$	max:	718	(2)	0,030 (7)
$\beta_{0,12}^-$	avg:	223,8	(7)	
$\beta_{0,11}^-$	max:	739	(2)	0,002 (1)
$\beta_{0,11}^-$	avg:	231,4	(8)	
$\beta_{0,10}^-$	max:	821	(2)	0,231 (9)
$\beta_{0,10}^-$	avg:	261,2	(7)	
$\beta_{0,9}^-$	max:	876	(2)	0,18 (2)
$\beta_{0,9}^-$	avg:	281,5	(7)	
$\beta_{0,8}^-$	max:	1005	(3)	0,007 (3)
$\beta_{0,8}^-$	avg:	330,4	(8)	
$\beta_{0,7}^-$	max:	1040	(2)	3,26 (7)
$\beta_{0,7}^-$	avg:	343,6	(8)	
$\beta_{0,6}^-$	max:	1055	(2)	0,048 (3)
$\beta_{0,6}^-$	avg:	349,2	(8)	
$\beta_{0,5}^-$	max:	1081	(2)	0,64 (6)
$\beta_{0,5}^-$	avg:	359,5	(8)	
$\beta_{0,4}^-$	max:	1293	(2)	24,1 (3)
$\beta_{0,4}^-$	avg:	442,3	(8)	
$\beta_{0,3}^-$	max:	1526	(2)	22,2 (7)
$\beta_{0,3}^-$	avg:	536,2	(8)	
$\beta_{0,2}^-$	max:	1803	(2)	49,0 (9)
$\beta_{0,2}^-$	avg:	650,3	(8)	

5 Photon Emissions

5.1 X-Ray Emissions

		Energy keV	Photons per 100 disint.		
XL	(Pb)	9,184 — 15,216	2,89 (6)		
XK α_2	(Pb)	72,8049	2,15 (6)	}	K α
XK α_1	(Pb)	74,97	3,61 (9)		
XK β_3	(Pb)	84,451	}	1,23 (4)	K' β_1
XK β_1	(Pb)	84,937	}		
XK β_5''	(Pb)	85,47	}		
XK β_2	(Pb)	87,238	}	0,373 (13)	K' β_2
XK β_4	(Pb)	87,58	}		
XKO $_{2,3}$	(Pb)	87,911	}		

5.2 Gamma Emissions

	Energy keV	Photons per 100 disint.
$\gamma_{5,4}(\text{Pb})$	211,4 (2)	0,18 (1)
$\gamma_{4,3}(\text{Pb})$	233,3 (1)	0,31 (1)
$\gamma_{7,4}(\text{Pb})$	252,5 (2)	0,78 (2)
$\gamma_{3,2}(\text{Pb})$	277,37 (3)	6,6 (3)
$\gamma_{7,3}(\text{Pb})$	485,8 (1)	0,049 (4)
$\gamma_{4,2}(\text{Pb})$	510,7 (1)	22,6 (2)
$\gamma_{2,1}(\text{Pb})$	583,187 (2)	85,0 (3)
$\gamma_{13,4}(\text{Pb})$	587,8 (2)	0,06 (2)
$\gamma_{9,3}(\text{Pb})$	650,2 (2)	0,05 (2)
$\gamma_{10,3}(\text{Pb})$	705,3 (2)	0,022 (4)
$\gamma_{5,2}(\text{Pb})$	722,0 (1)	0,24 (4)
$\gamma_{6,2}(\text{Pb})$	748,7 (2)	0,046 (3)
$\gamma_{7,2}(\text{Pb})$	763,2 (1)	1,79 (3)
$\gamma_{12,3}(\text{Pb})$	808,3 (2)	0,030 (7)
$\gamma_{13,3}(\text{Pb})$	821,1 (2)	0,041 (4)
$\gamma_{14,3}(\text{Pb})$	835,9 (2)	0,076 (11)
$\gamma_{3,1}(\text{Pb})$	860,56 (3)	12,5 (1)
$\gamma_{16,3}(\text{Pb})$	883,4 (2)	0,031 (3)
$\gamma_{9,2}(\text{Pb})$	927,6 (2)	0,125 (1)
$\gamma_{10,2}(\text{Pb})$	982,7 (2)	0,205 (8)
$\gamma_{4,1}(\text{Pb})$	1093,9 (1)	0,43 (2)
$\gamma_{15,2}(\text{Pb})$	1125,7 (4)	0,005 (2)
$\gamma_{16,2}(\text{Pb})$	1160,8 (2)	0,011 (3)
$\gamma_{17,2}(\text{Pb})$	1185,2 (3)	0,017 (5)
$\gamma_{18,2}(\text{Pb})$	1282,8 (3)	0,052 (5)

	Energy keV	Photons per 100 disint.
$\gamma_{8,1}(\text{Pb})$	1381,1 (5)	0,007 (3)
$\gamma_{11,1}(\text{Pb})$	1647,5 (7)	0,002 (1)
$\gamma_{16,1}(\text{Pb})$	1743,9 (2)	0,002 (1)
$\gamma_{1,0}(\text{Pb})$	2614,511 (10)	99,79 (1)

6 Main Production Modes

Bi – 212 α decay

7 References

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0 208 5⁺ ; 0 3,060 (8) min
81 Tl 127
β⁻

γ Emission probabilities per 100 disintegrations

