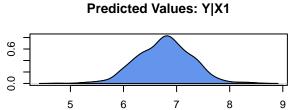
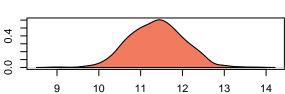
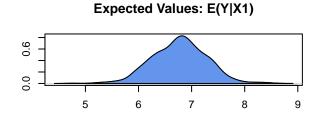
Predicted Values: Y|X









## First Differences: E(Y|X1) - E(Y|X)

