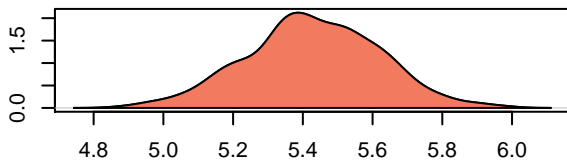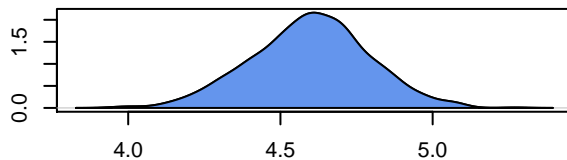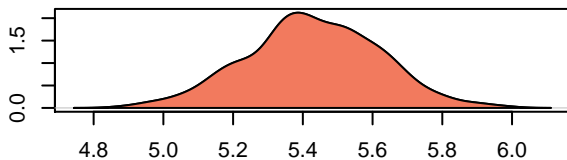**Predicted Values: Y|X**

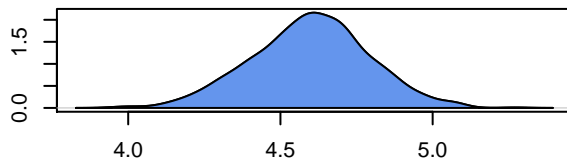**Predicted Values: Y|X1**
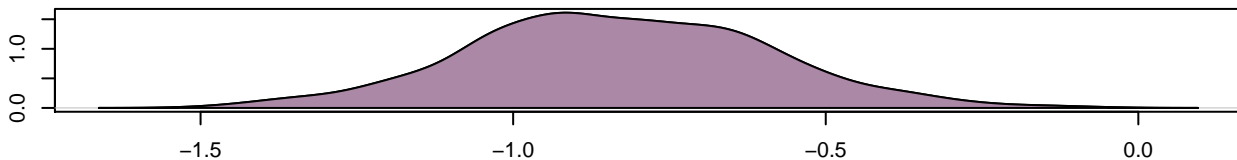
Expected Values: E(Y|X)

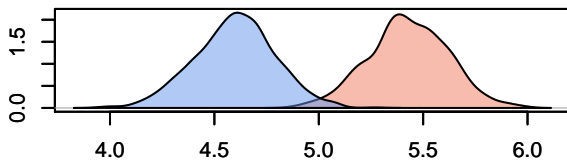**Expected Values: E(Y|X1)**

First Differences: E(Y|X1) − E(Y|X)

Comparison of Y|X and Y|X1

Comparison of E(Y|X) and E(Y|X1)