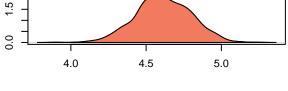
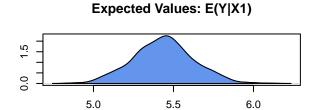


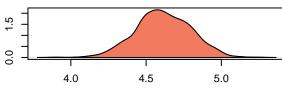
6.0

5.5









First Differences: E(Y|X1) - E(Y|X) 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5

1.5

0.0

5.0

