Flink 1.13.2 集群安装部署的 3 种方式(建议收藏)

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本文档来自公众号: 3分钟秒懂大数据

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大家好,我是土哥。

今天,有位 Flink 初学者问我有没有 Flink 的安装教程,看到这后,土哥二话不说直接安排上。

以下教程全部使用 Flink1.13.2 版本,在普通用户下面部署:

1、Standalone 部署

版本要求:

版本 节点 部署方式

flink-1.13.2-bin-scala_2.11.tgz 192.168.244.129 standalone

1.1 将软件安装包放入集群中

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ ll
总用量 306572
drwxrwxr-x. 3 liyaozhou liyaozhou 84 6月
-rw-r--r-. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 313922934 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 10 liyaozhou liyaozhou 161 9月
                                                                           1 16:29 data
                                                                          17 11:09 flink-1.13.2-bin-scala_2.11.tgz
                                                                          16 19:10 hadoop-2.6.4
drwxrwxr-x. 9 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxrwxr-x. 4 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxrwxr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxr-xr-x. 8 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxrwxr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                             183 9月 16 22:18 hbase-1.2.12
                                                              37 9月
                                                                          16 19:13 hdpdata
                                                               99 5月
                                                                          17 15:15 jar
1 16:19 kafka_2.12-2.2.1
                                                             117 9月
                                                              52 8月
                                                                          5 16:36 model
drwxr-xr-x. 15 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                            4096 9月 16 20:36 zookeeper-3.4.14
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$
```

1.2、软件包解压

tar -zxvf flink-1.13.2-bin-scala 2.11.tgz

```
drwxr-xr-x. 15 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月 16 20:36 zookeeper-3.4.1 [liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ tar -zxvf flink-1.13.2-bin-scala_2.11.tgz flink-1.13.2/LICENSE flink-1.13.2/bin/flink-1.13.2/licenses/flink-1.13.2/plugins/flink-1.13.2/NOTICE flink 1 13 2/examples/
```

1.3、配置系统环境变量

1、进入目录下 cd flink-1.13.2/

2、查看完整 classpsth,然后复制 pwd

```
# 3、编辑系统变量
sudo vim /etc/profile
#4、配置变量环境
export FLINK_HOME=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2
export PATH=$PATH:$FLINK HOME/bin
#5 刷新系统变量环境
source /etc/profile
#6 查看是否配置成功
$FLINK HOME
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ clear
                                      1、进入目录下
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ cd flink-1.13.2/
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$ pwd
/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2 2 1
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$ sudo vim /etc/profile
[sudo] liyaozhou 的密码:
export FLINK HOME=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2
export PATH=$PATH:$FLINK HOME/bin
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$ source /etc/profile
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$ $FLINK HOME
-bash: /home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2: 是一个目录
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$
```

1.4、配置 Flink conf 文件

进入到 flink-1.13.2/conf 目录下

1.4.1 配置 flink-conf.yaml

```
#1. 配置jobmanager rpc 地址
jobmanager.rpc.address: 192.168.244.129
```

#2. 修改 taskmanager 内存大小,可改可不改 taskmanager.memory.process.size: 2048m #3. 修改一个taskmanager 中对于的taskslot 个数,可改可不改 taskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots: 4

#*修改并行度,可改可不改* parallelism.default: 4

```
jobmanager.rpc.address: 192.168.244.129
# The RPC port where the JobManager is reachable.
jobmanager.rpc.port: 6123
# The total process memory size for the JobManager.
# Note this accounts for all memory usage within the JobMana
jobmanager.memory.process.size: 1600m
# The total process memory size for the TaskManager.
# Note this accounts for all memory usage within the TaskMana
taskmanager.memory.process.size: 2048m
# To exclude JVM metaspace and overhead, please, use total F
# It is not recommended to set both 'taskmanager.memory.proce
# taskmanager.memory.flink.size: 1280m
# The number of task slots that each TaskManager offers. Each
taskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots: 4
# The parallelism used for programs that did not specify and
parallelism.default: 4
```

1.4.2 配置 master

#修改主节点 ip 地址 192.168.244.129:8081

1.4.3 配置 work

#修改从节点 ip, 因为是 standalone, 所有主从一样 192.168.244.129

1.4.4 配置 zoo

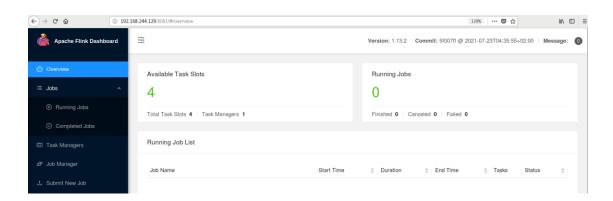
```
# 新建 snapshot 存放的目录, 在 flink-1.13.2 目录下建
mkdir tmp
cd tmp
mkdir zookeeper
#修改 conf 下 zoo.cfg 配置
vim zoo.cfg
#snapshot 存放的目录
dataDir=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2/tmp/zookeeper
#配置 zookeeper 地址
server.1=192.168.244.129:2888:3888
# The directory where the snapshot is stored.
dataDir=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2/tmp/zookeep
# The port at which the clients will connect
clientPort=2181
# ZooKeeper quorum peers
server.1=192.168.244.1
# server.2=host:peer-port:leader-port
```

1.5、启动 Flink 集群

进入 flink-1.13.2/bin 目录下

./start-cluster.sh

```
†L1nk
                     jobmanager.sh mesos-appmaster-jol
[liyaozhou@hlinkui bin]$ ./start-cluster.sh
Starting cluster.
Starting standalonesession daemon on host hlinkui.
Starting taskexecutor daemon on host hlinkui.
[liyaozhou@hlinkui bin]$ jps
31904 Jps
31842 TaskManagerRunner
31443 StandaloneSessionClusterEntrypoint
29797 Kafka
18265 NameNode
23065 QuorumPeerMain
18491 SecondaryNameNode
18668 ResourceManager
26574 HMaster
[liyaozhou@hlinkui bin]$
```



2、Standalone-HA 集群部署

集群部署两节点

版本	主节点	从节点	部署方式
flink-1.13.2-bin- scala_2.11.tgz	192.168.244.129	192.168.244.130	standalone- HA
hadoop 2.6.4	192.168.244.129	192.168.244.130	Distributed
zookeeper3.4.14	192.168.244.129	192.168.244.130	Distributed

前提是 zookeeper 和 hadoop 集群全部配置好

2.1、将软件安装包放入集群中

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ ll
总用量 306572
drwxrwxr-x. 3 liyaozhou liyaozhou 84 6月
-rw-r--r-. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 313922934 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 10 liyaozhou liyaozhou 161 9月
                                                                             1 16:29 data
                                                                            17 11:09 flink-1.13.2-bin-scala_2.11.tgz
16 19:10 hadoop-2.6.4
drwxrwxr-x. 9 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxrwxr-x. 4 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                               183 9月
                                                                             16 22:18 hbase-1.2.12
                                                                             16 19:13 hdpdata
                                                                37 9月
drwxrwxr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxr-xr-x. 8 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxrwxr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou
drwxr-xr-x. 15 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                                99 5月
                                                                            17 15:15 jar
                                                                            1 16:19 kafka_2.12-2.2.1
                                                               117 9月
                                                                              5 16:36 model
                                                                52 8月
                                                              4096 9月 16 20:36 zookeeper-3.4.14
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$
```

2.2、软件包解压

tar -zxvf flink-1.13.2-bin-scala 2.11.tgz

```
drwxr-xr-x. 15 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月 16 20:36 zookeeper-3.4.1 [liyaozhou@hlinkuil lyz]$ tar -zxvf flink-1.13.2-bin-scala_2.11.tgz flink-1.13.2/LICENSE flink-1.13.2/bin/flink-1.13.2/licenses/flink-1.13.2/plugins/flink-1.13.2/NOTICE flink 1 13 2/oxemples/
```

2.3、 配置系统环境变量

#1、进入目录下

cd flink-1.13.2/

2、查看完整 classpsth, 然后复制

pwd

3、编辑系统变量

sudo vim /etc/profile

#4、配置变量环境

export FLINK_HOME=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2
export PATH=\$PATH:\$FLINK HOME/bin

#5、添加 hadoop_conf classpath

export HADOOP CONF DIR=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/hadoop-2.6.4/etc/hadoop

#6 刷新系统变量环境

source /etc/profile

#7 查看是否配置成功

\$FLINK HOME

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ clear
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 lyz]$ cd flink-1.13.2/
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$ pwd
/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2 2、复制
[liyaozhou@hlinkui1 flink-1.13.2]$ sudo vim /etc/profile
[sudo] liyaozhou 的密码:
```

```
export FLINK_HOME=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2
export PATH=$PATH:$FLINK_HOME/bin
```

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkuil flink-1.13.2]$ source /etc/profile [liyaozhou@hlinkuil flink-1.13.2]$ $FLINK_HOME -bash: /home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2: 是一个目录 [liyaozhou@hlinkuil flink-1.13.2]$
```

2.4、配置 Flink conf 文件

进入到 flink-1.13.2/conf 目录下

2.4.1 配置 flink-conf.yaml

```
#1. 配置 jobmanager rpc 地址
jobmanager.rpc.address: 192.168.244.129
```

#2. 修改 taskmanager 内存大小,可改可不改 taskmanager.memory.process.size: 2048m

#3. 修改一个 taskmanager 中对于的 taskslot 个数,可改可不改 taskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots: 4

#4. 修改并行度,可改可不改 parallelism.default: 4

#5. 配置状态后端存储方式 state.backend:filesystem

#6. 配置启用检查点,可以将快照保存到 HDFS

state.backend.fs.checkpointdir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink-check

```
points
#7. 配置保存点,可以将快照保存到 HDFS
state.savepoints.dir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink-savepoints
#8. 使用 zookeeper 搭建高可用
high-availability: zookeeper
#9. 配置 ZK 集群地址
high-availability.zookeeper.quorum: 192.168.244.129:2181
#10. 存储 JobManager 的元数据到 HDFS
high-availability.storageDir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink/ha/
#11. 配置 zookeeper client 默认是 open,如果 zookeeper security 启用了更改
成 creator
high-availability.zookeeper.client.acl: open
 jobmanager.rpc.address: 192.168.244.129
 # The RPC port where the JobManager is reachable.
 jobmanager.rpc.port: 6123
 # The total process memory size for the JobManager.
 # Note this accounts for all memory usage within the JobManag
 jobmanager.memory.process.size: 1600m
 # The total process memory size for the TaskManager.
 # Note this accounts for all memory usage within the TaskMana
 taskmanager.memory.process.size: 2048m
 # To exclude JVM metaspace and overhead, please, use total F
 # It is not recommended to set both 'taskmanager.memory.proce
 # taskmanager.memory.flink.size: 1280m
 # The number of task slots that each TaskManager offers. Each
```

The parallelism used for programs that did not specify and

taskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots: 4

parallelism.default: 4

```
state.backend: filesystem
state.backend.fs.checkpointdir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink-checkpoints
state.savepoints.dir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink-savepoints
high-availability: zookeeper
high-availability.zookeeper.quorum: 192.168.244.129:2181
high-availability.storageDir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink/ha/
high-availability.zookeeper.client.acl: open
2.4.2 配置 master
#修改主节点 ip 地址
192,168,244,129:8081
2.4.3 配置 work
#修改从节点 ip, 因为是 standalone-ha, 改另一个节点
192.168.244.130
2.4.4 配置 zoo
# 新建 snapshot 存放的目录, 在 flink-1.13.2 目录下建
mkdir tmp
cd tmp
mkdir zookeeper
#修改 conf 下 zoo.cfg 配置
vim zoo.cfg
#snapshot 存放的目录
dataDir=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2/tmp/zookeeper
#配置 zookeeper 地址
server.1=192.168.244.129:2888:3888
# The directory where the snapshot is stored.
dataDir=/home/liyaozhou/lyz/flink-1.13.2/tmp/zookeep
# The port at which the clients will connect
clientPort=2181
# ZooKeeper quorum peers
server.1=192
# server.2=host:peer-port:leader-port
```

2.5、下载 hadoop 依赖包

下载地址: https://flink.apache.org/downloads.html#additional-components

将包复制到 flink-1.13.2/lib 目录下

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkui lib]$ ll
总用量 233148
                                                                      17 11:53 flink-csv-1.13.2.jar
 -rw-r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                       92314 9月
 rw-r--r-. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 115016309 9月
                                                                       17 11:53 flink-dist_2.11-1.13.2.jar
                                                                     17 11:53 flink-dist_2.11-1.13.2.jar
17 11:53 flink-json-1.13.2.jar
17 13:56 flink-shaded-hadoop-2-uber-2.6.5-10.0.jar
17 11:53 flink-shaded-zookeeper-3.4.14.jar
17 11:53 flink-table_2.11-1.13.2.jar
17 11:53 flink-table_blink_2.11-1.13.2.jar
17 11:53 log4j-1.2-api-2.12.1.jar
17 11:53 log4j-api-2.12.1.jar
17 11:53 log4j-slf4j-impl-2.12.1.jar
 rw-r--r-. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                     148126 9月
 rw-r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                  36309656 9月
                                                   7709740 9月
       --r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
       --r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 36420572 9月
         -r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 40981118 9月
      r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                       67114 9月
                                                    276771 9月
1674433 9月
     r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
     r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
  rw-r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                       23518 9月
[liyaozhou@hlinkui lib]$
```

2.6、文件传输

将主节点 flink 包复制到从节点

scp -r flink-1.13.2 192.168.244.130:/home/liyaozhou/lyz/

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$ cd ..
[liyaozhou@hlinkui lyz]$ scp -r flink-1.13.2 192.168.244.130:/home/liyaozhou/lyz/
LICENSE
bash-java-utils.jar
mesos-appmaster-job.sh
stop-zookeeper-quorum.sh
mesos-appmaster.sh
historyserver.sh
flink-daemon.sh
flink
```

修改从节点 flink-conf.yaml rpc 的 ip 地址

```
jobmanager.rpc.address: 192.168.244.130

# The RPC port where the JobManager is reac
jobmanager.rpc.port: 6123

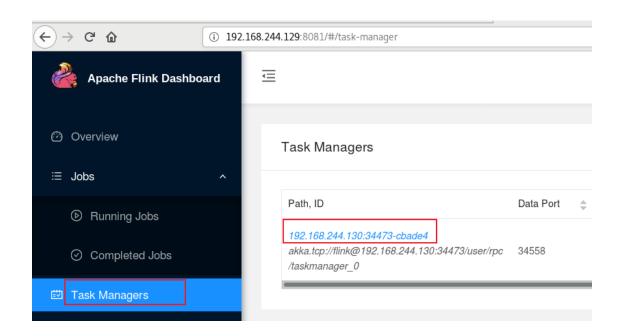
# The total process memory size for the Job
```

2.7、启动 Flink 集群

进入 flink-1.13.2/bin 目录下

./start-cluster.sh

```
1 192,168,244,129
                  • 2 192.168.244.130
[liyaozhou@hlinkui bin]$ ./start-cluster.sh
Starting HA cluster with 1 masters.
Starting standalonesession daemon on host hlinkui.
Starting taskexecutor daemon on host hlinkuil.
[liyaozhou@hlinkui bin]$ jps
29797 Kafka
18265 NameNode
23065 QuorumPeerMain
18491 SecondaryNameNode
18668 ResourceManager
38141 Jps
26574 HMaster
38047 StandaloneSessionClusterEntrypoint
[liyaozhou@hlinkui bin]$
```



3、Flink On Yarn 集群部署

集群部署两节点

版本	主节点	从节点	部署方式
flink-1.13.2-bin-scala_2.11.tgz	192.168.244.129	192.168.244.130	yarn
hadoop 2.6.4	192.168.244.129	192.168.244.130	Distributed
zookeeper3.4.14	192.168.244.129	192.168.244.130	Distributed

前提是 zookeeper 和 hadoop 集群全部配置好

3.1 修改 Hadoop 集群的 yarn-site.xml 文件

YARN 模式下的 HA 需要注意一点,官方给出建议,必须要增加以下两项配置: YARN 配置,修改 yarn-site.xml

```
<!-- master (JobManager) 失败重启的最大尝试次数-->
cyann.resourcemanager.am.max-attempts

<value>4</value>
<description>
    The maximum number of application master execution attempts.
```

<!-- 关闭yarn 内存检查 --> <!-- 是否启动一个线程检查每个任务正使用的虚拟内存量,如果任务超出分配值,则直 接将其杀掉,默认为 true --> <!-- 因为对于 flink 使用 yarn 模式下,很容易内存超标,这个时候 yarn 会自动杀 掉 job, 因此需要关掉-->

3.2 修改 flink conf 配置

在 flink-conf.yaml 中添加如下两项:

#用户提交作业失败时,重新执行次数

yarn.application-attempts: 4

#设置 Task 在所有节点平均分配

cluster.evenly-spread-out-slots: true

```
state.backend: filesystem
state.backend.fs.checkpointdir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink-checkpoints
state.savepoints.dir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink-savepoints
high-availability: zookeeper
high-availability.zookeeper.quorum: 192.168.244.129:2181
high-availability.storageDir: hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/flink/ha/
high-availability.zookeeper.client.acl: open

#用户提交作业失败时,重新执行次数
yarn.application-attempts: 4

#设置Task在所有节点平均分配
cluster.evenly-spread-out-slots: true
```

3.3 启动测试 (Session 模式)

3.3.1 启动 Flink 会话(在 192.168.244.129 上测试)

```
# 主节点中执行
bin/yarn-session.sh -d -jm 1024 -tm 1024 -s 8

# -tm 表示每个 TaskManager 的内存大小

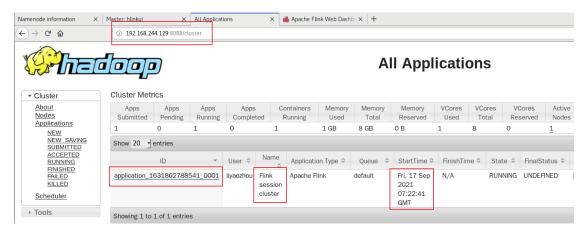
# -s 表示每个 TaskManager 的 slots 数量

# -d 表示以后台程序方式运行
```

```
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$ clear
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$ bin/yarn-session.sh -d -jm 1024 -tm 1024 -s 1
2021-09-17 15:22:36,064 INFO org.apache.flink.configuration.GlobalConfiguration
68.244.129
2021-09-17 15:22:36,067 INFO org.apache.flink.configuration.GlobalConfiguration
2021-09-17 15:22:36,067 INFO org.apache.flink.configuration.GlobalConfiguration
e, 1600m
2021-09-17 15:22:36,067 INFO org.apache.flink.configuration.GlobalConfiguration
```

3.3.2 登录 yarn 集群页面查看

登录网址: 192.168.244.129:8088/cluster



3.3.3 在 yarn 上提交任务 通过 session 模式

注意:此时提交的任务都通过该会话(Session)执行,不会再申请 yarn 资源

(1) 创建一个 wordcount.txt 文本,随便早一些数据,然后放到 flink-1.13.2 下面,然后将该文件传到 hdfs 中

hadoop fs -copyFromLocal wordcount.txt /

```
drwxr-xr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                       4096 9月
                                                                     17 11:53 bin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou 76 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月
-rw-r--r-. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 11357 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 2 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月
-rw-r--r-. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou 455192 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 3 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月
drwxr-xr-x. 10 liyaozhou liyaozhou 4096 9月
                                                        263 9月
                                                                     17 15:20 conf
                                                                     17 11:53 examples
                                                                     17 14:27 lib
                                                                     17 11:53 LICENSE
                                                                     17 11:53 licenses
                                                                     17 15:36 log
                                                                     17 11:53 NOTICE
                                                                     17 11:53 opt
drwxr-xr-x. 10 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                        210 9月
                                                                     17 11:53 plugins
 -rw-r--r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                       1309 9月
                                                                     17 11:53 README.txt
drwxrwxr-x. 3 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                         23 9月
                                                                     17 11:53 tmp
 -rw-rw-r--. 1 liyaozhou liyaozhou
                                                         65 9月
                                                                    17 15:37 wordcount.txt
 [liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal wordcount.txt /
21/09/17 15:40:07 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library f
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$
```

(2) 提交任务

192.168.244.129 中执行即可

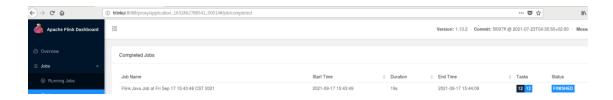
bin/flink run examples/batch/WordCount.jar --input hdfs://192.168.244.1
29:9000/wordcount.txt

3.3.3 查看 Hadoop 的 ApplicationManager 的 WEB-UI 页面

Logged in

All Applications





3.3.4 关闭 Session 模式

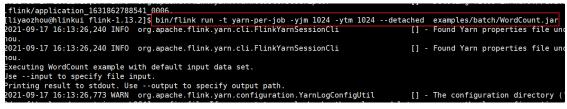
yarn application -kill application_1631862788541_0001

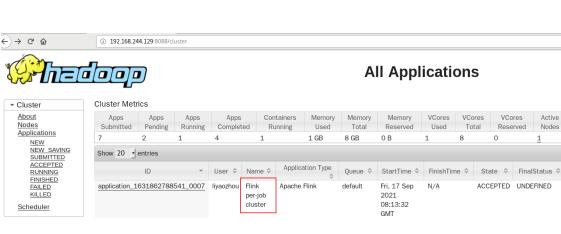
```
-status <Application ID> Prints the status of the application.
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$ yarn application -kill application_1631862788541_0001
21/09/17 15:53:35 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at /192.168.244.129:8032
21/09/17 15:53:35 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platf
Killing application application_1631862788541_0001
21/09/17 15:53:35 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Killed application application_1631862788541_0001
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$ clear
[liyaozhou@hlinkui flink-1.13.2]$
```

3.4 启动测试 (Per-job 模式)

3.4.1 直接提交 Job

```
# -m jobmanager 的地址
# -yjm 1024 指定 jobmanager 的内存信息
# -ytm 1024 指定 taskmanager 的内存信息
bin/flink run \
-t yarn-per-job -yjm 1024 -ytm 1024 \
--detached examples/batch/WordCount.jar \
--input hdfs://192.168.244.129:9000/wordcount.txt
```





以上就是 Flink 集群安装的讲解内容!觉得好的,点赞,在看,分享三连击,谢谢!!! 最近整理了一份计算机类的书籍,包含 python、java、大数据、人工智能、算法等,种类特别齐全。

获取方式:关注公众号:3分钟秒懂大数据,回复:福利,就可以获得这份超级大礼!





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