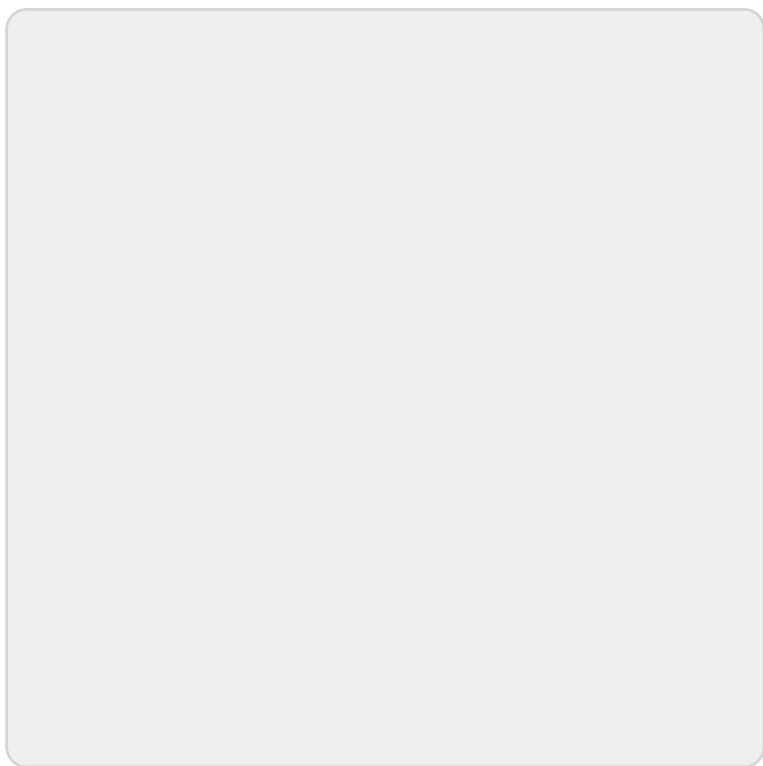


Home

Current Playlist Title



00:00 00:00

Song Title - Performer

