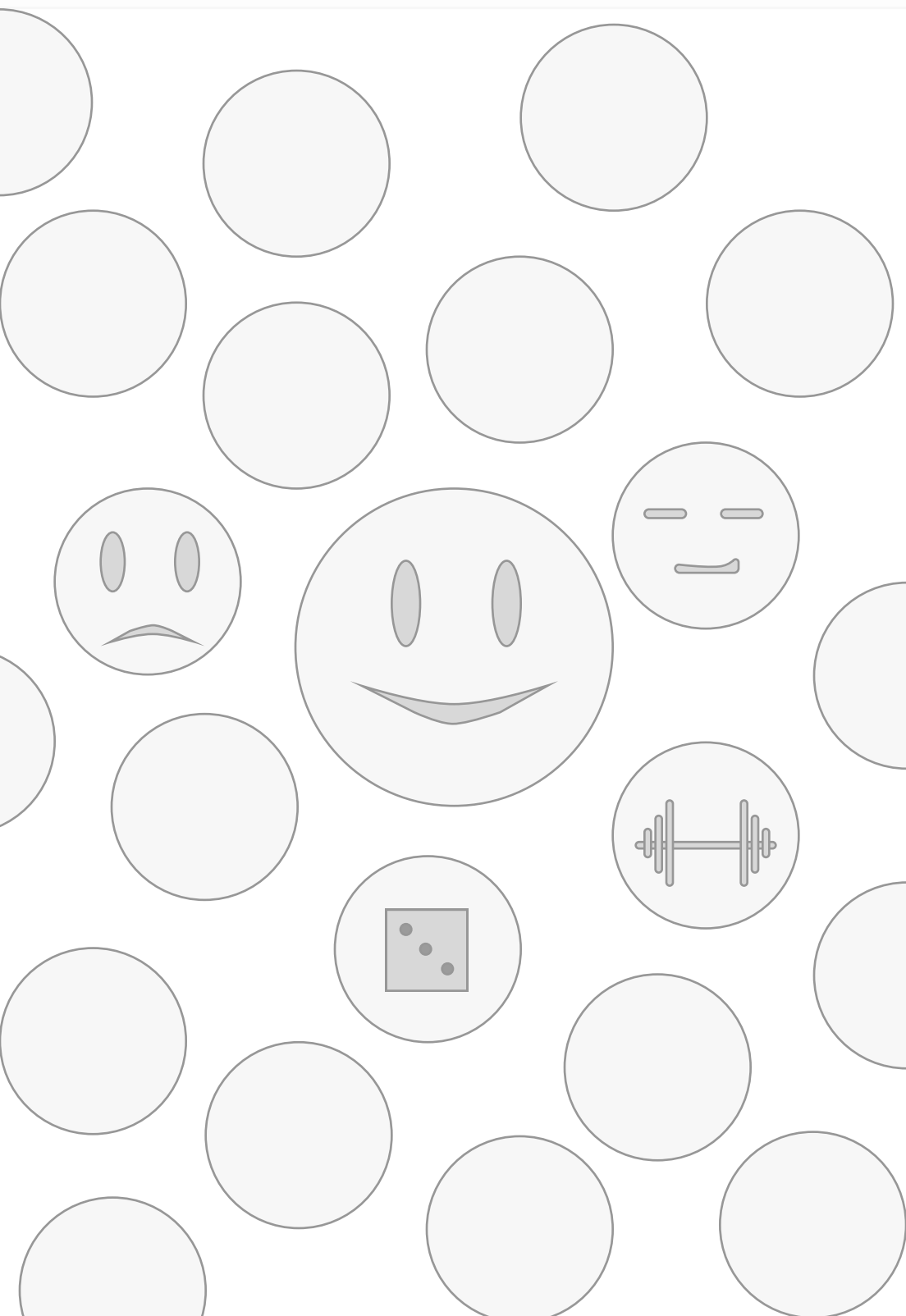


TapMusic



Song Title

