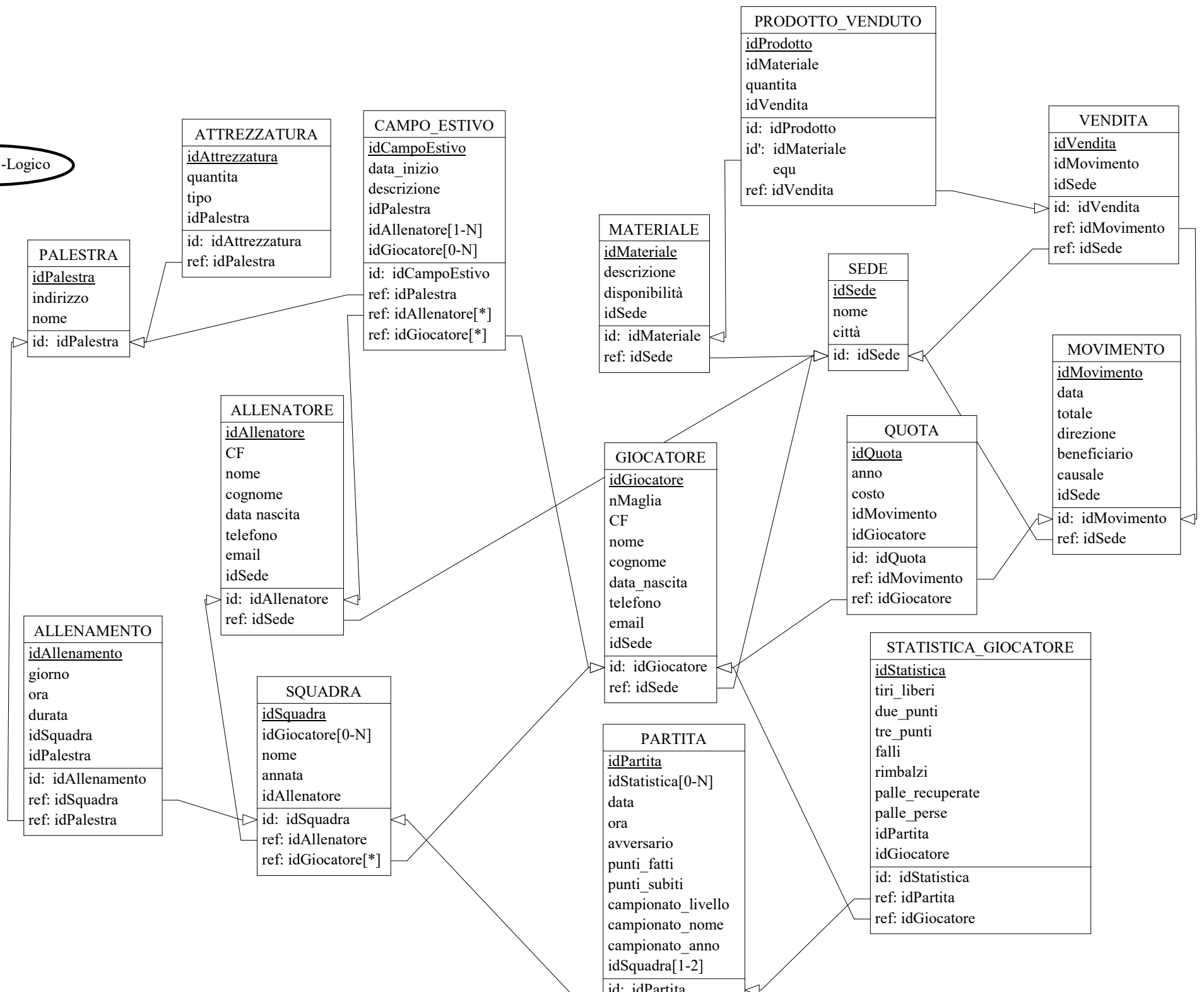


Basket Imola/3-Logico



ref: idSquadra[*]