CIRCUITOS DIGITAIS

MULTIPLEXADORES

Prof. Marcelo Grandi Mandelli

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Principais diferenças entre C.C. e C.S.

Circuitos Combinacionais

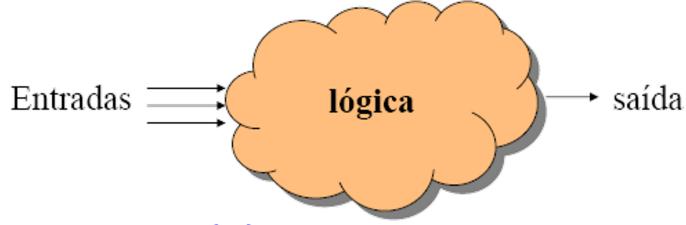
- A saída é formada por uma combinação de operações realizadas (unicamente) sobre as entradas.
- Ex.: Somadores, multiplexadores, codificadores, decodificadores, ULAs, etc.

Circuitos Sequenciais

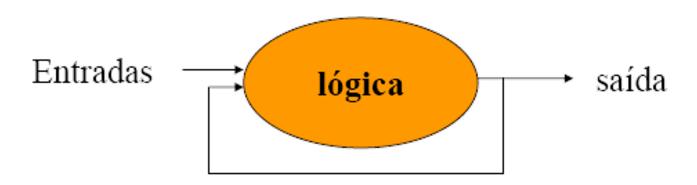
- São circuitos capazes de "lembrar" estados anteriores.
- Isso é possível pois esses circuitos permitem realimentação (a saída também serve de entrada)
- Caracteristicamente guiados pelo clock (síncronos ou assíncronos)
- Ex.: latches, flip-flops

Principais diferenças entre C.C. e C.S.

Circuitos combinacionais:



Circuitos sequenciais:



Circuitos Combinacionais

- Tipos de circuitos combinacionais:
 - somadores
 - comparadores
 - decodificadores
 - codificadores
 - conversores de código
 - multiplexadores (seletores)
 - demultiplexadores
 - geradores/verificadores de paridade

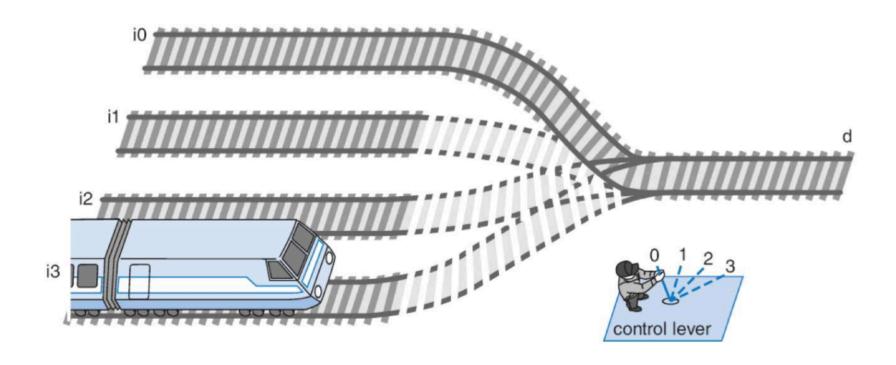
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 - somadores
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 - decodificadores
 - codificadores
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 - multiplexadores (seletores)

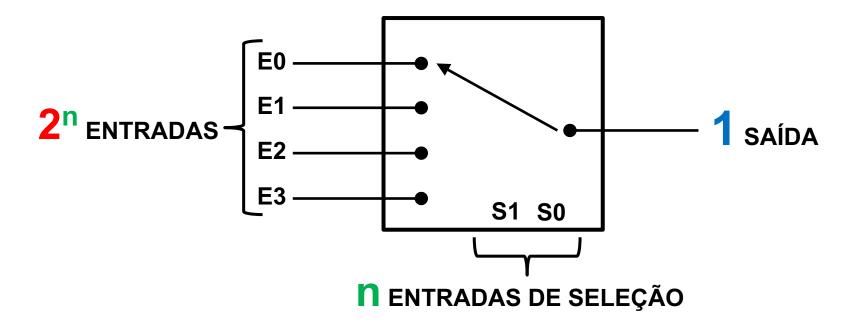


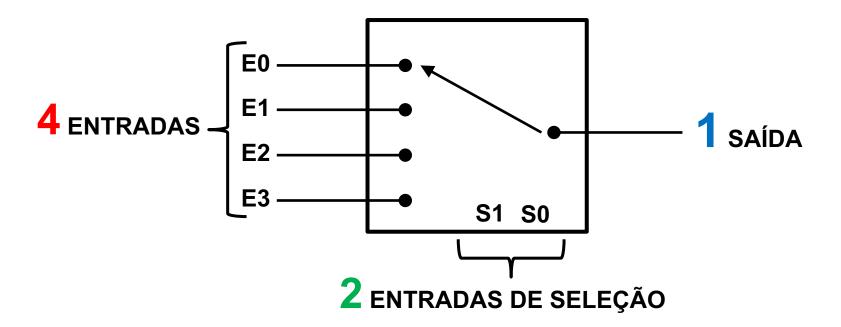
- demultiplexadores
- geradores/verificadores de paridade

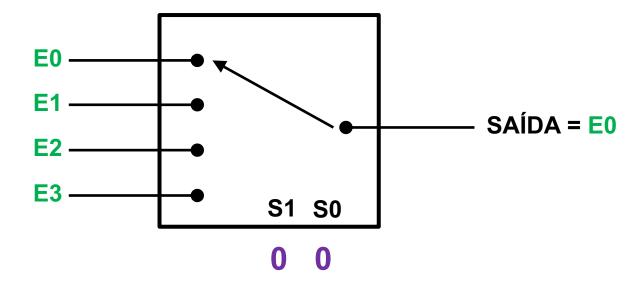
Tem como função selecionar uma dentre as entradas, fazendo a entrada selecionada aparecer na saída

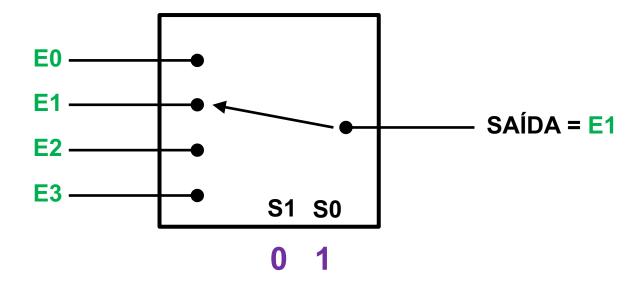


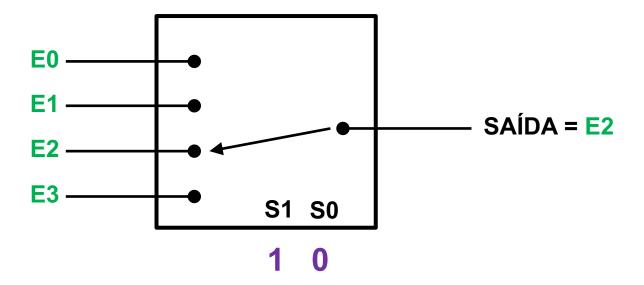
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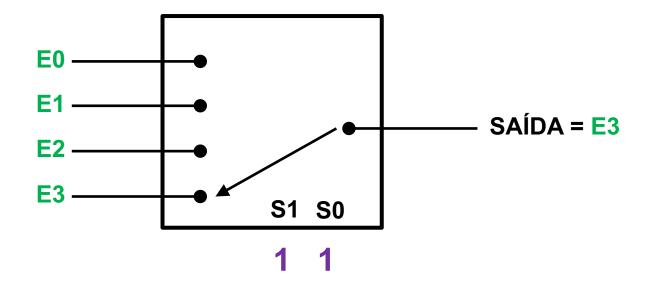


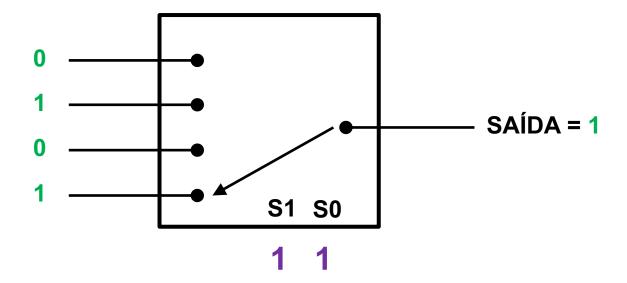




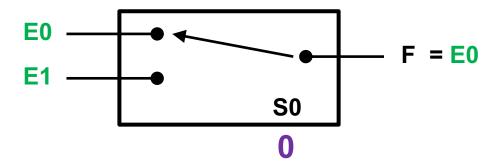


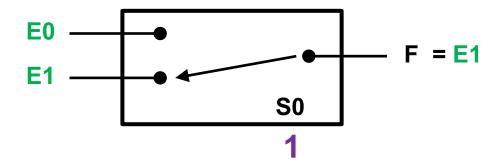






MUX 2:1





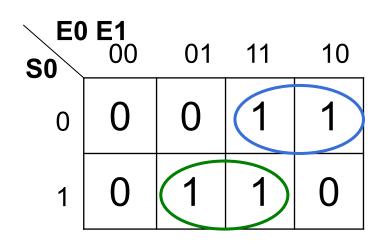
S0	F
0	E0
1	E1

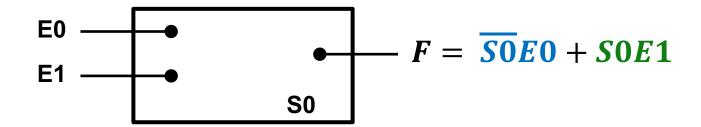


S0	E0	E1	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

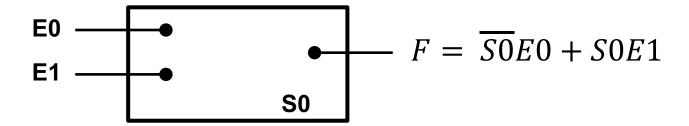
MUX 2:1

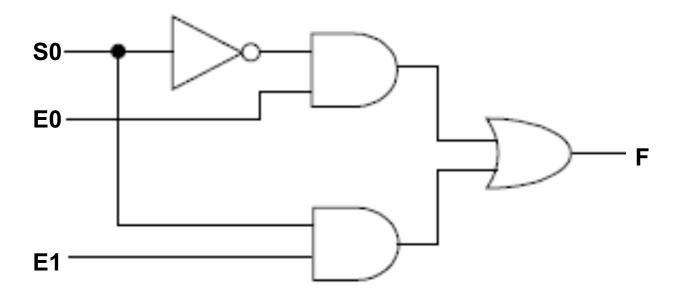
S0	E0	E1	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1



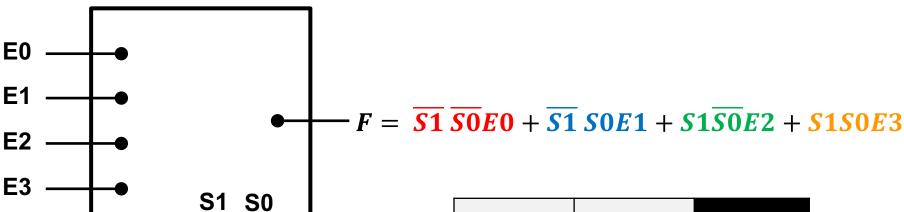


MUX 2:1





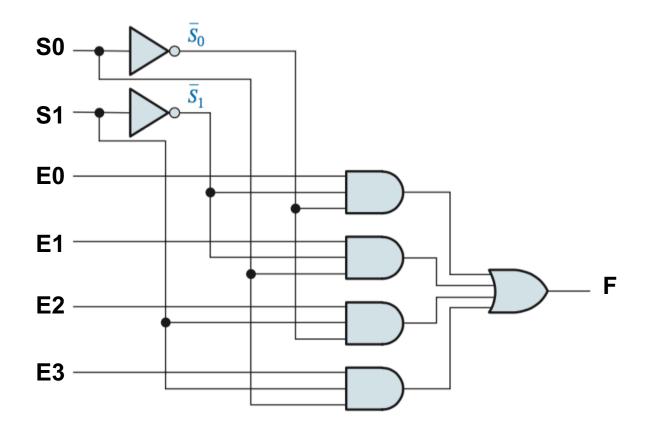
MUX 4:1



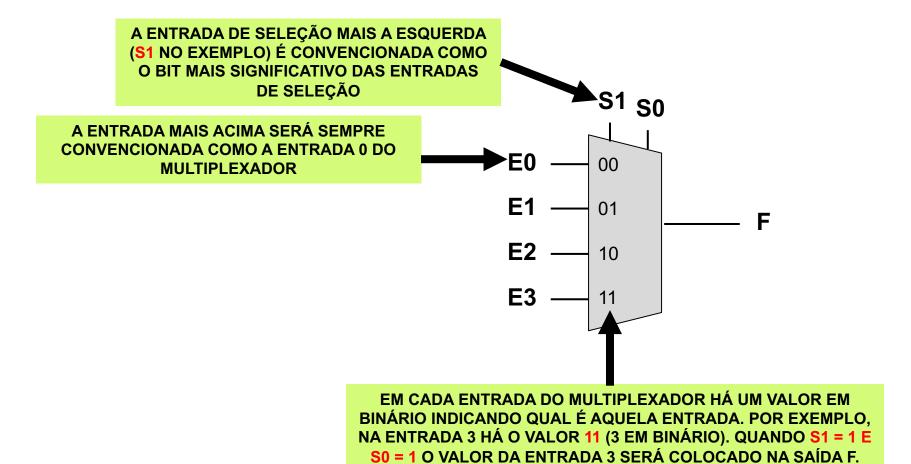
S 1	S0	F
0	0	E0
0	1	E1
1	0	E2
1	1	E 3

MUX 4:1

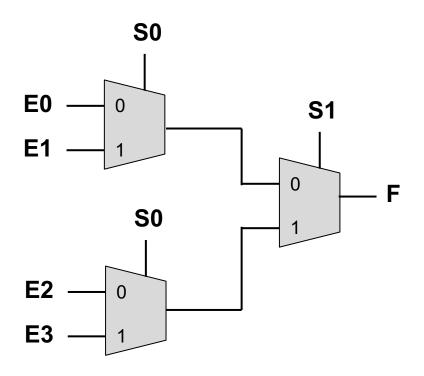
$$F = \overline{S1} \overline{S0}E0 + \overline{S1} S0E1 + S1\overline{S0}E2 + S1S0E3$$



■ MUX 4:1 → REPRESENTAÇÃO NA DISCIPLINA

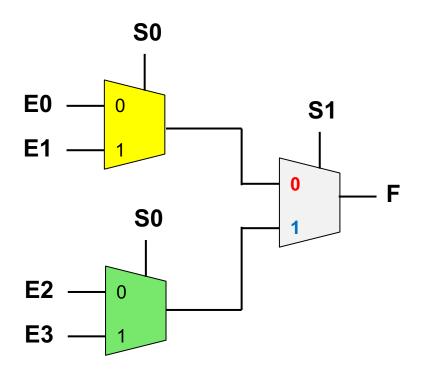


MUX 4:1 utlizando MUXES 2:1



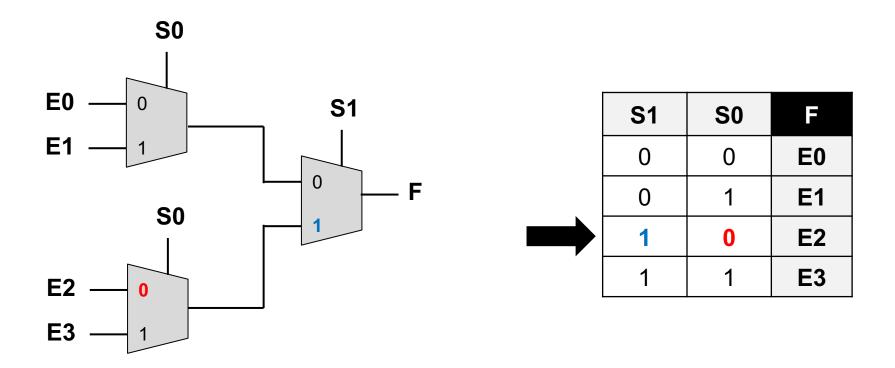
S1	S0	F
0	0	E0
0	1	E1
1	0	E2
1	1	E 3

MUX 4:1 utlizando MUXES 2:1

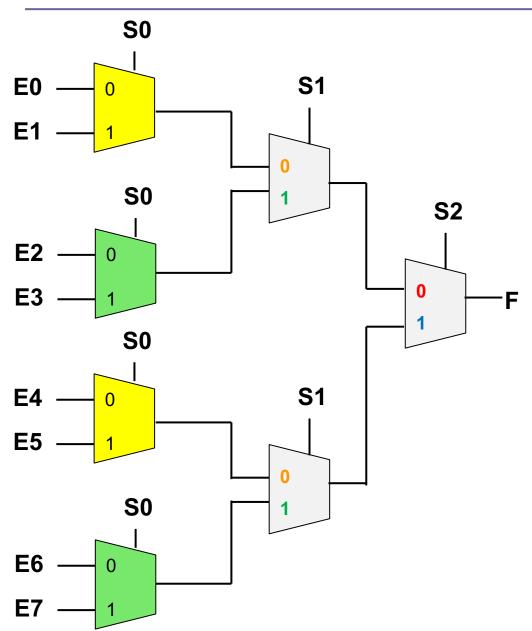


S1	S0	F
0	0	E0
0	1	E1
1	0	E2
1	1	E 3

MUX 4:1 utlizando MUXES 2:1

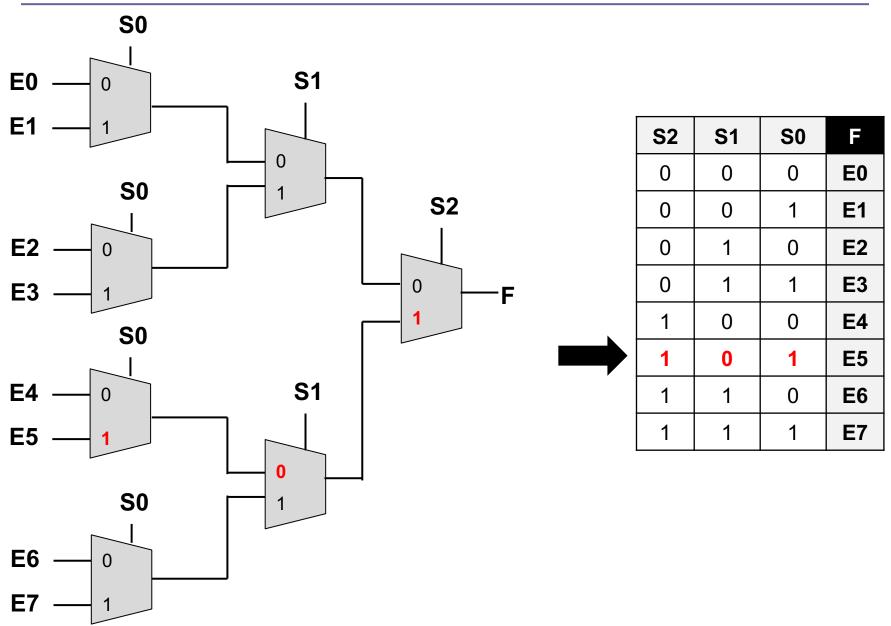


MUX 8:1 utlizando MUXES 2:1



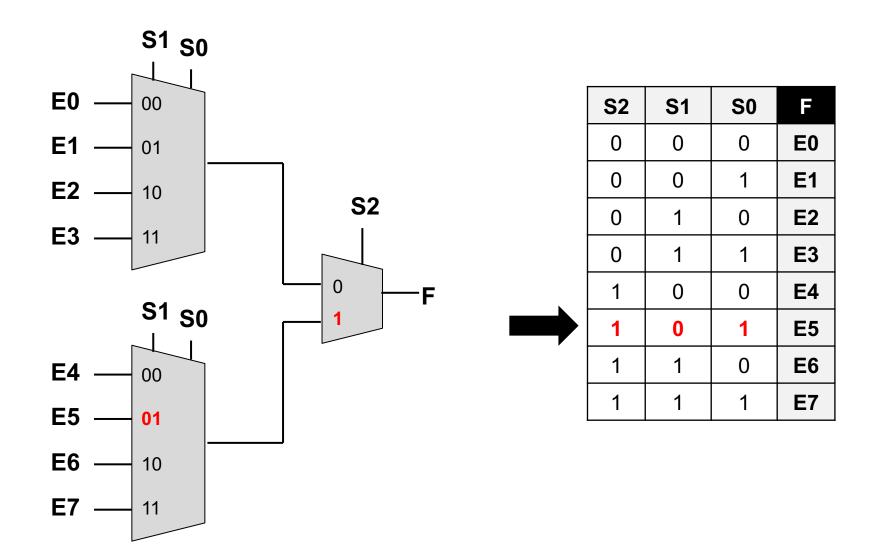
S2	S1	S0	F
0	0	0	E0
0	0	1	E1
0	1	0	E2
0	1	1	E 3
1	0	0	E4
1	0	1	E 5
1	1	0	E 6
1	1	1	E7

MUX 8:1 utlizando MUXES 2:1

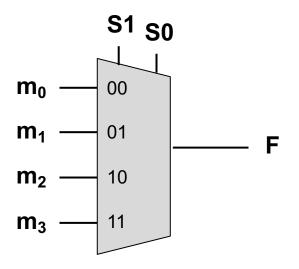


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MUX 8:1 com MUXES 4:1 e 2:1



$$\Box$$
 F(S1,S0) =



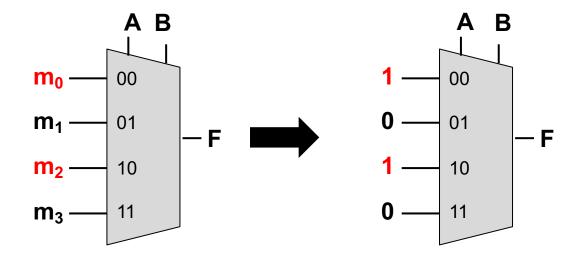
S1	S0	F
0	0	m_0
0	1	m ₁
1	0	m ₂
1	1	m_3

$$F = \overline{S1} \, \overline{S0} m_0 + \overline{S1} \, S0 m_1 + S1 \overline{S0} m_2 + S1 S0 m_3$$

→ CADA ENTRADA HABILITA UM MINTERMO

EXEMPLO: $F(A,B) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} + A \overline{B} \, \text{ou} \, F(A,B) = \sum m(0,2)$

Α	В	F	mintermo
0	0	1	\mathbf{m}_0
0	1	0	m ₁
1	0	1	m ₂
1	1	0	m ₃

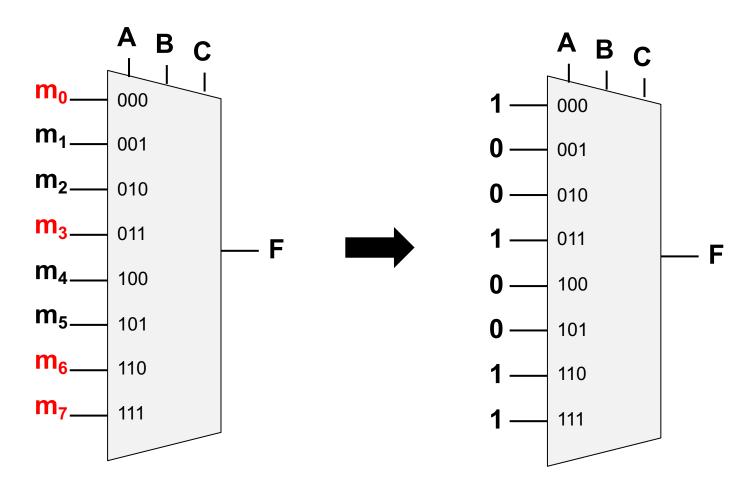


$$F = \overline{A} \overline{B} \underline{m_0} + \overline{A} B \underline{m_1} + A \overline{B} \underline{m_2} + A B \underline{m_3}$$

$$F = \overline{A} \overline{B} \underline{1} + \overline{A} B \underline{0} + A \overline{B} \underline{1} + A B \underline{0}$$

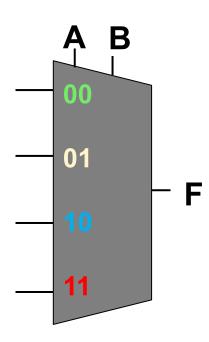
$$F = \overline{A} \overline{B} + A \overline{B}$$

$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$



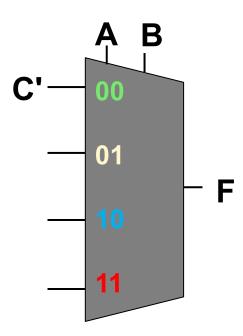
$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$

Α	В	С	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$

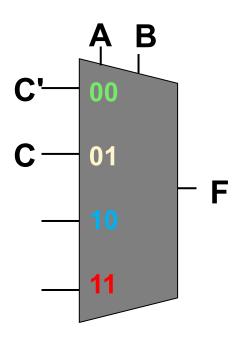
Α	В	С	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$

Α	В	С	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

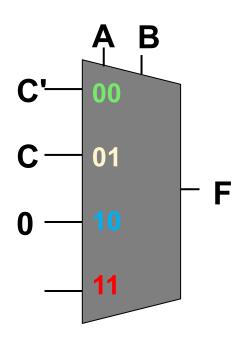
$$F = C$$



$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

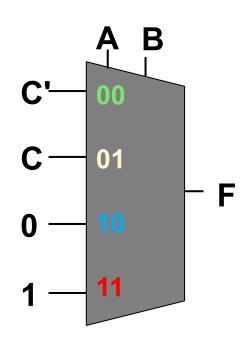
Α	В	С	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$$F = 0$$

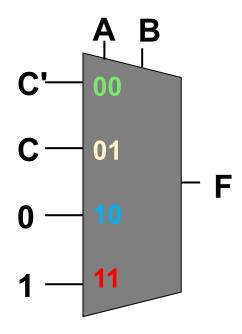


$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$

				i
Α	В	С	F	
0	0	0	1	
0	0	1	0	
0	1	0	0	
0	1	1	1	
1	0	0	0	
1	0	1	0	
1	1	0	7	F = 1
1	1	1	1	/



$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

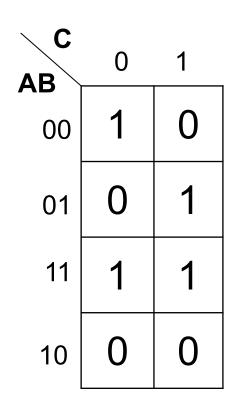


$$F(A,B,C) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B(C)} + \overline{A} \, B(C) + A\overline{B(0)} + AB(1)$$

$$F(A,B,C) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, \overline{C} + \overline{A} \, BC + AB$$

EXEMPLO:

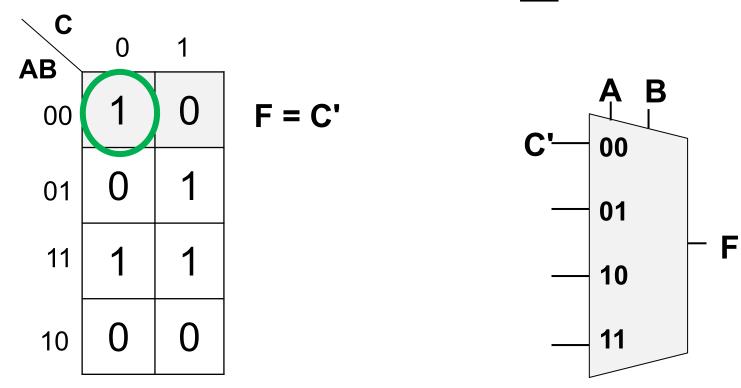
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$



> VERIFICAR CÍRCULOS NO MAPA LINHA A LINHA

EXEMPLO:

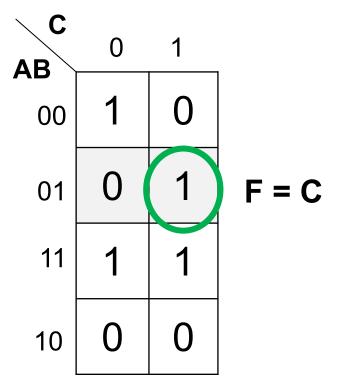
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

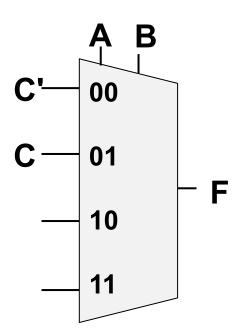


> VERIFICAR CÍRCULOS NO MAPA LINHA A LINHA

EXEMPLO:

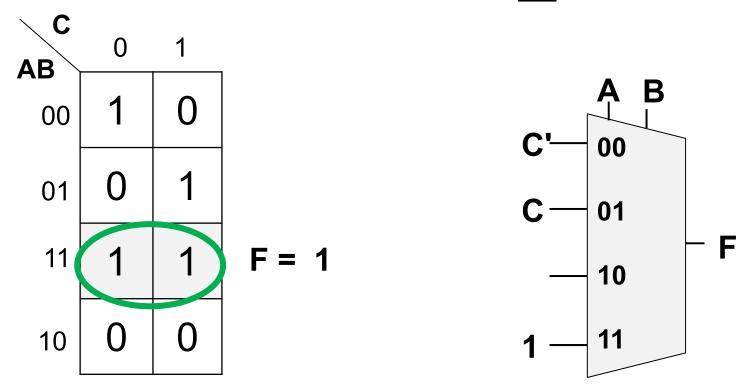
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$





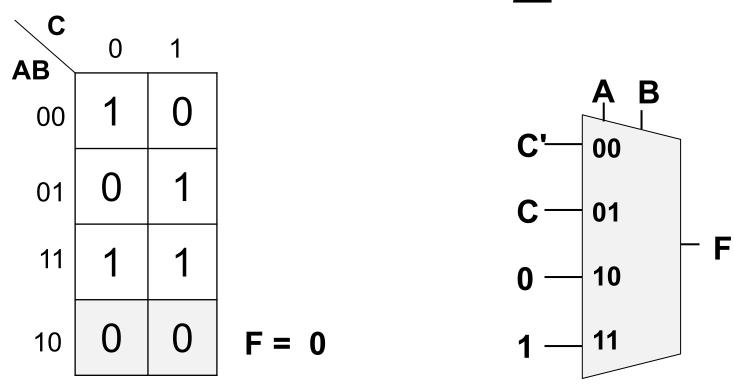
EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$



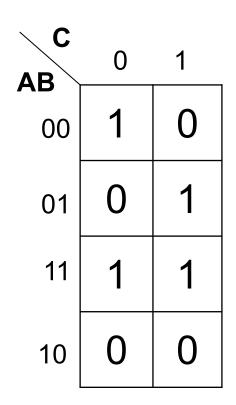
EXEMPLO:

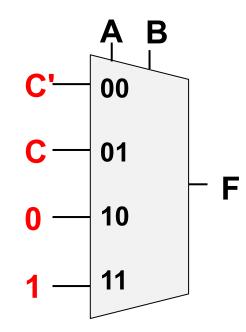
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$



EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$





$$F(A,B,C) = A'B'C' + A'BC + AB'(0) + AB(1)$$

 $F(A,B,C) = A'B'C' + A'BC + AB$

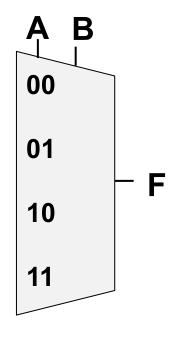
Conversão - Mintermos

$$F(A,B,C) = \sum_{} m(0,3,6,7)$$
Em binário \longrightarrow 000 011 110 111
Convertendo \longrightarrow \overline{ABC} \overline{ABC} \overline{ABC} \overline{ABC} \overline{ABC}

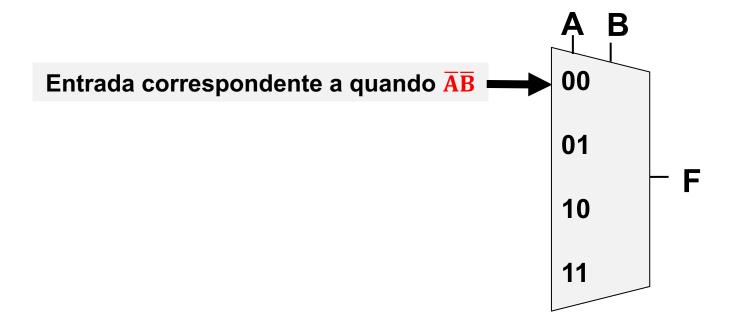
$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

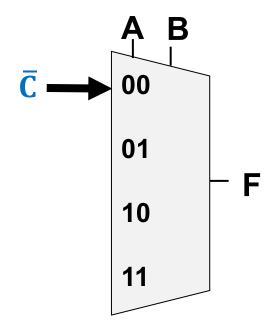
 $F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$



$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} + ABC + ABC$$

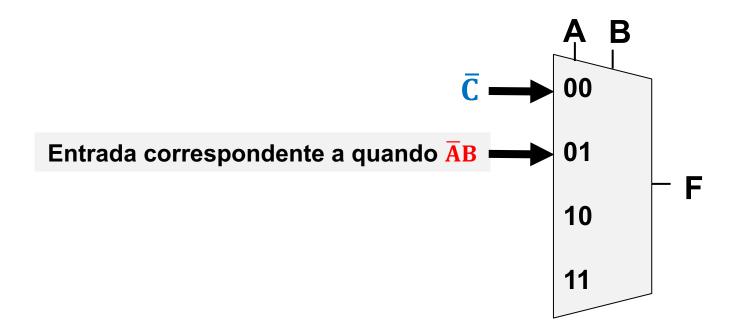


$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

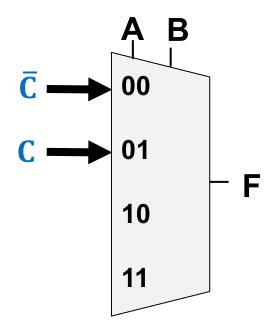


EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

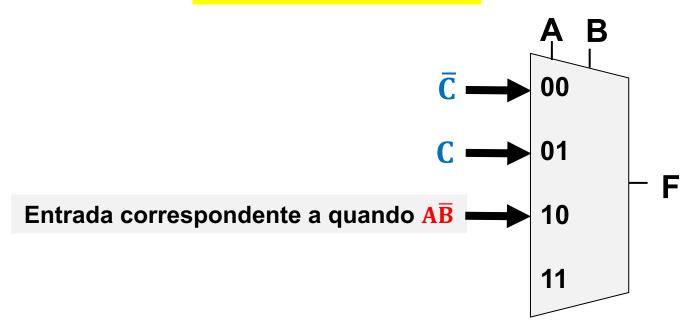


$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

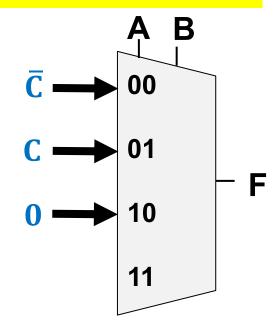
$$F(A,B,C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$
Não há A\overline{B} na equação!



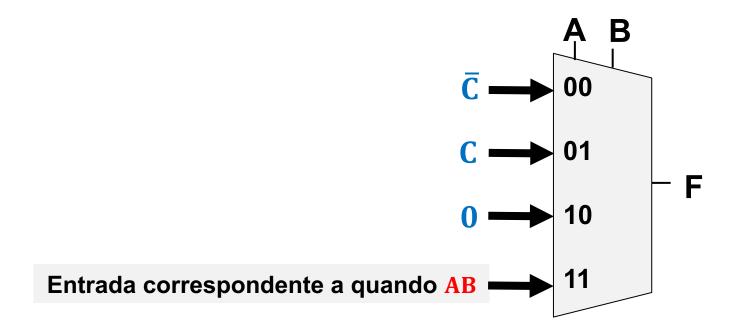
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

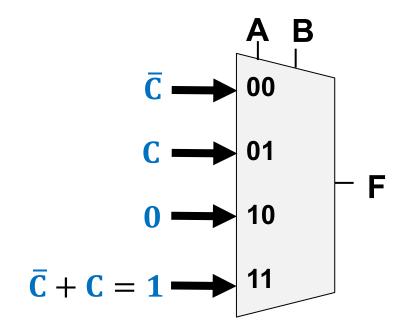
Não há AB na equação! → coloca-se 0 na entrada do MUX



$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

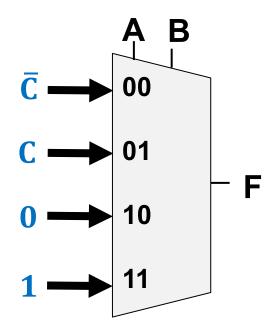


$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + \overline{A}B\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC$$



EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

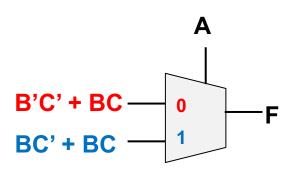
 $F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$



EXEMPLO:

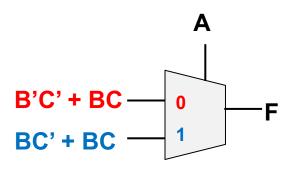
$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$

Α	В	С	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

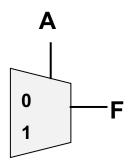


$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}(\overline{B}\overline{C} + BC) + A(B\overline{C} + BC)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A} \overline{B} \overline{C} + \overline{A} BC + AB \overline{C} + ABC$$

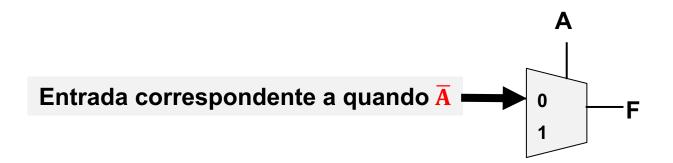
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



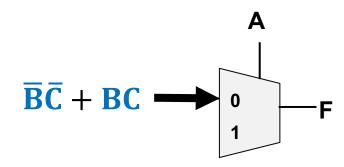
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



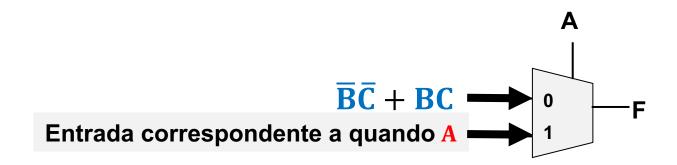
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



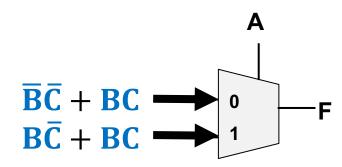
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + \overline{A}B\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC$$



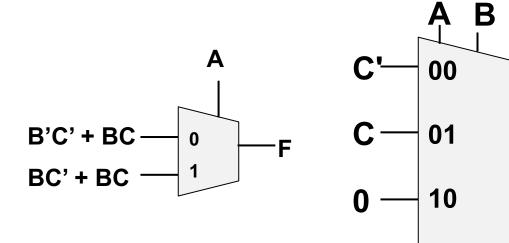
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

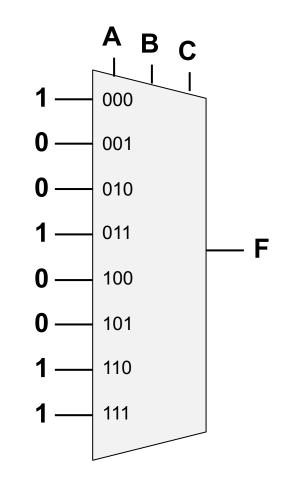
$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + \overline{A}B\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC$$



EXEMPLO:

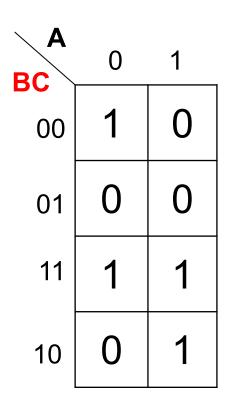
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

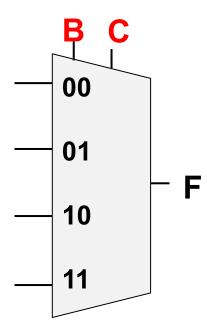




EXEMPLO:

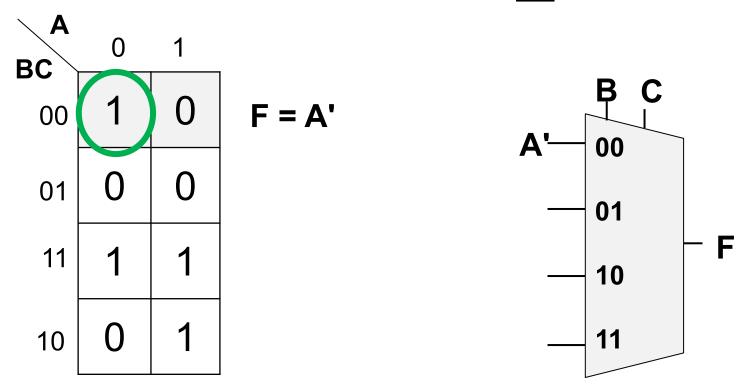
$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$





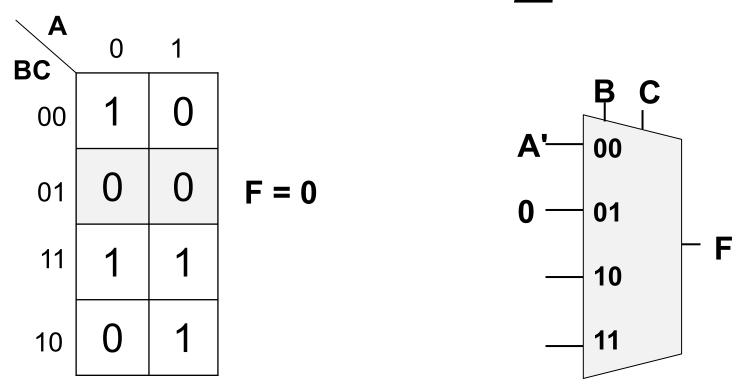
EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$



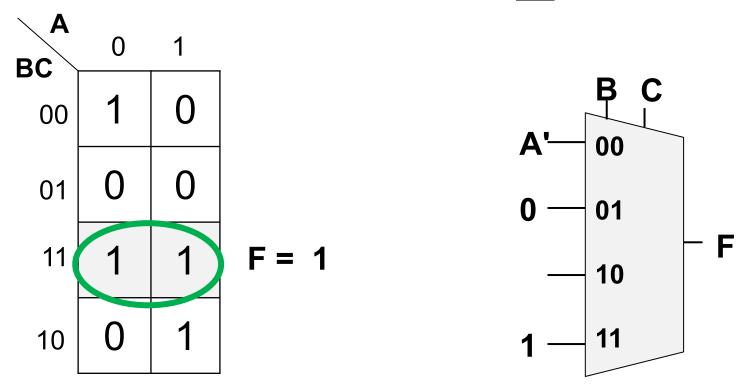
EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$



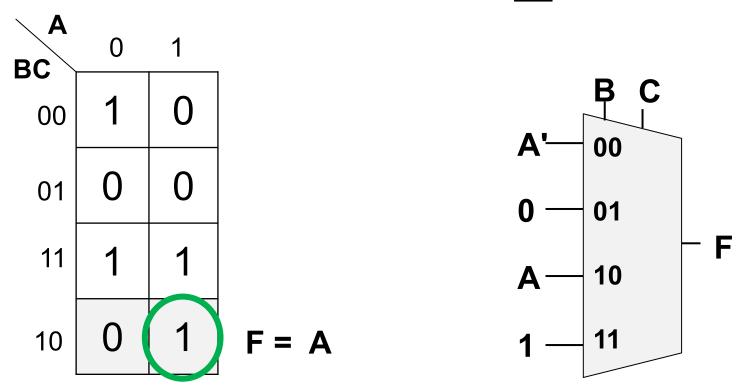
EXEMPLO:

$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$



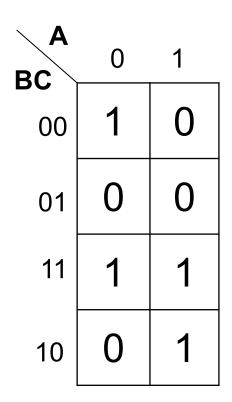
EXEMPLO:

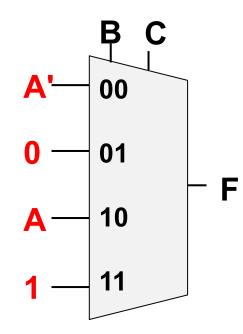
$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,3,6,7)$$



EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

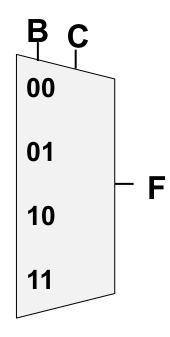




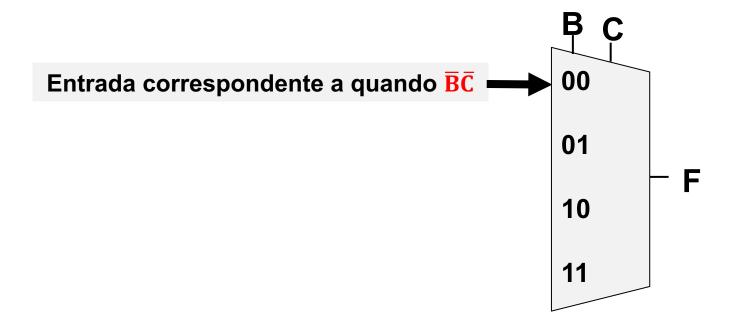
$$F(A,B,C) = A'B'C' + (0)B'C + ABC' + (1)BC$$

 $F(A,B,C) = A'B'C' + ABC' + BC$

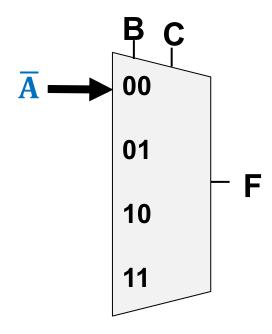
$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

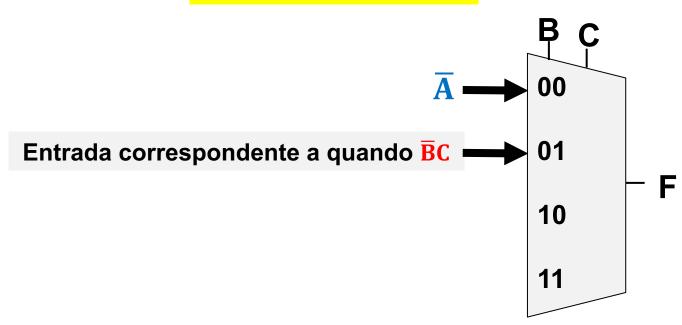


$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

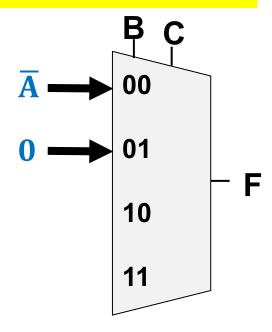
$$F(A,B,C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$
Não há $\overline{B}C$ na equação!



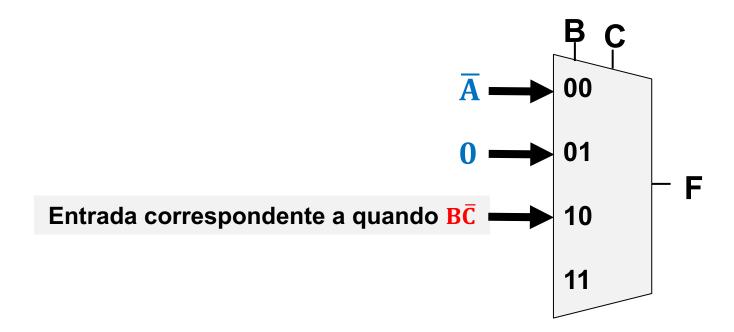
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

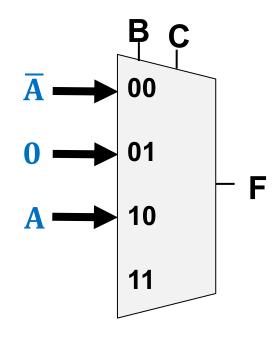
Não há BC na equação! → coloca-se 0 na entrada do MUX



$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

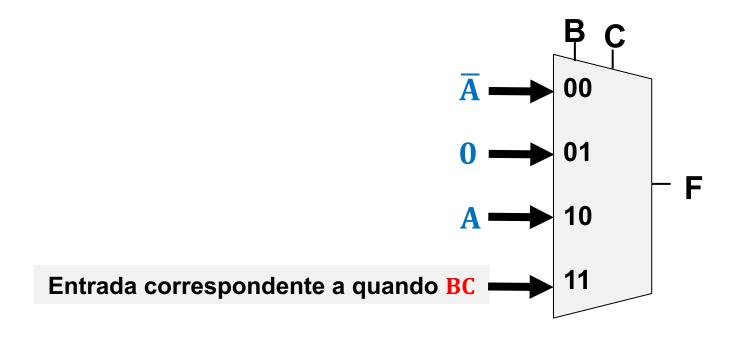


$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + \overline{A}B\overline{C} + ABC$$



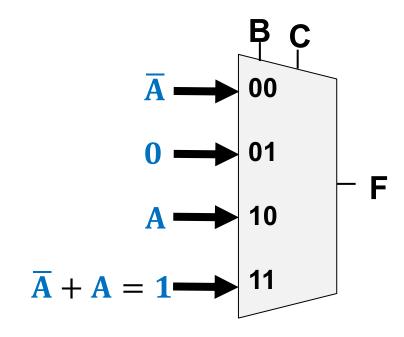
EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$



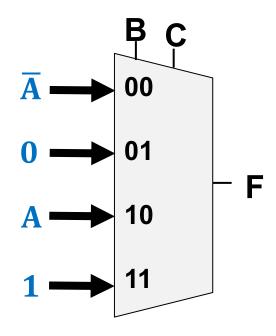
EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

$$F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

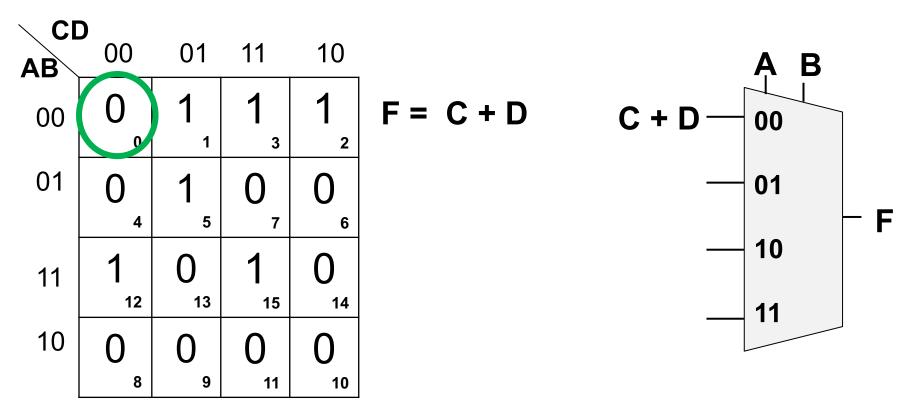


EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

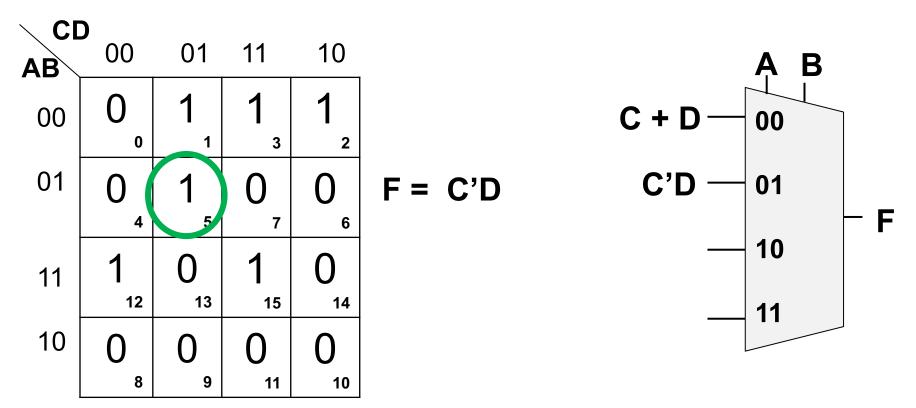
 $F(A, B, C) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{A}BC + AB\overline{C} + ABC$



EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$



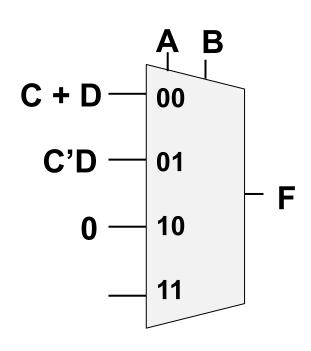
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$



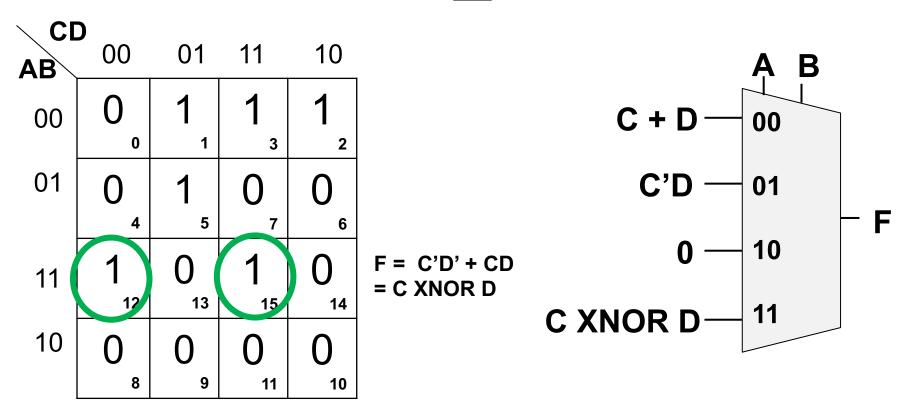
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

CI AB	00	01	11	10
00	0 。	1	1	1
01	0,	1 5	0,	0
11	1	0	1 15	0
10	0 8	9	0	0

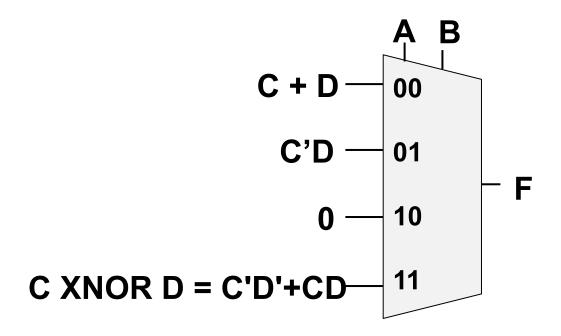
$$F = 0$$



EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$



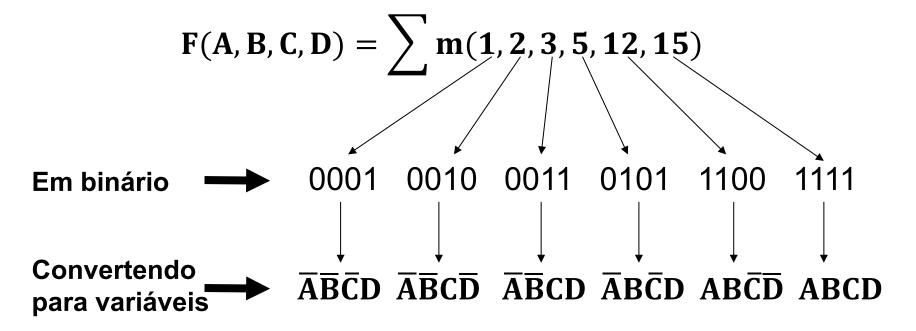
EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$



$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, (C + D) + \overline{A} \, B(\overline{C}D) + A\overline{B}(0) + AB(\overline{C} \, \overline{D} + CD)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, C + \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, D + \overline{A} \, B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C} \, \overline{D} + ABCD$$

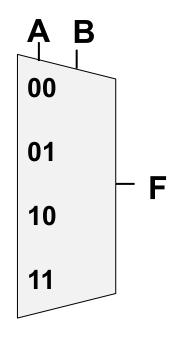
Conversão - Mintermos



$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$$

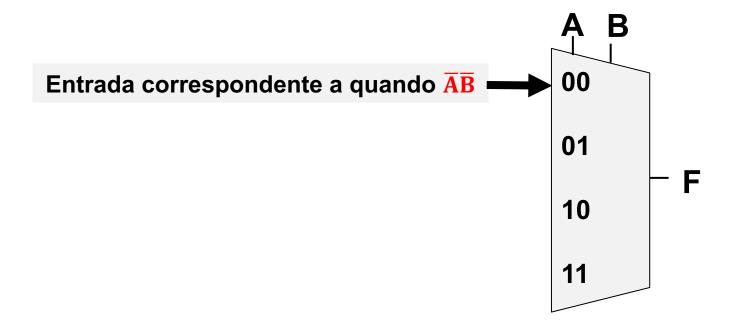
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$$



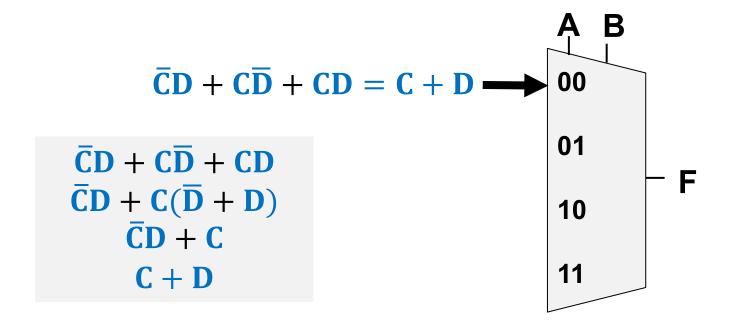
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{AB}\overline{C}D + \overline{AB}C\overline{D} + \overline{AB}CD + \overline{AB}\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$$



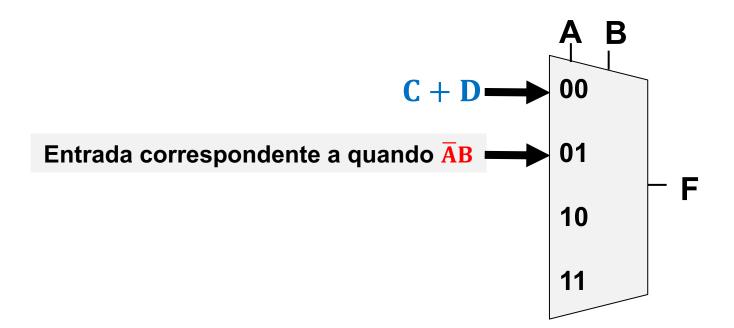
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$$



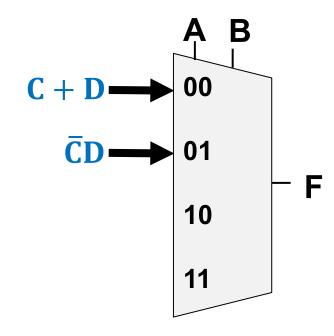
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$$



$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

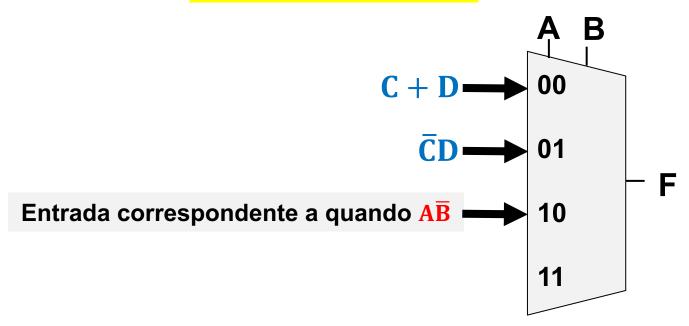
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$$



EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

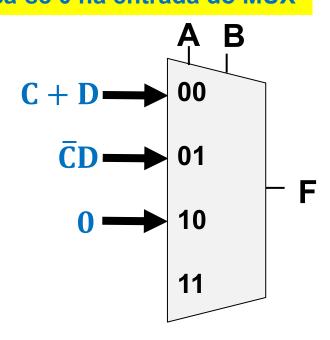
 $F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$ Não há AB na equação!



EXEMPLO:

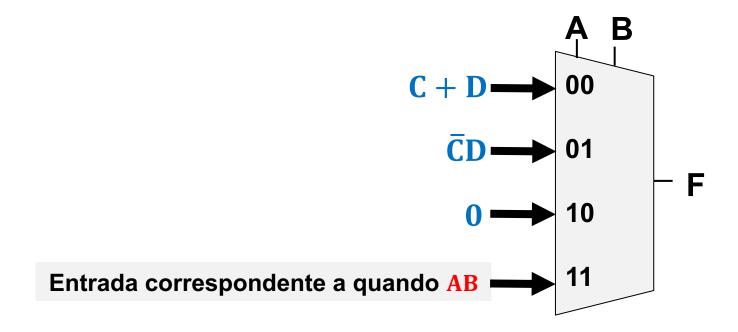
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

 $F(A,B,C,D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}D + ABCD$ Não há $\overline{A}\overline{B}$ na equação! \rightarrow coloca-se 0 na entrada do MUX



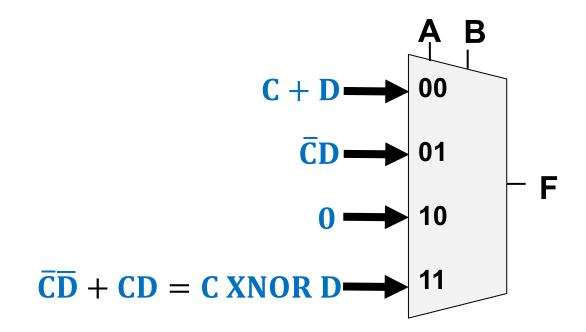
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D$$



$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

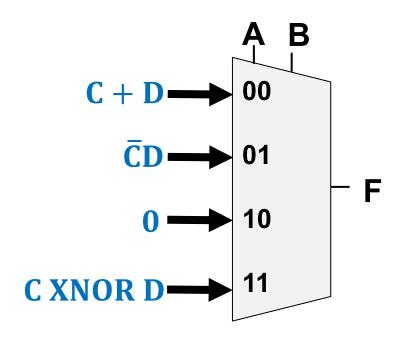
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D$$



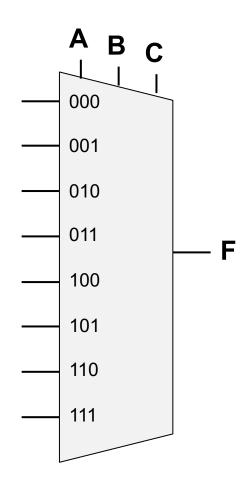
EXEMPLO:

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$

 $F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D + \overline{A}\overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C}\overline{D} + ABCD$

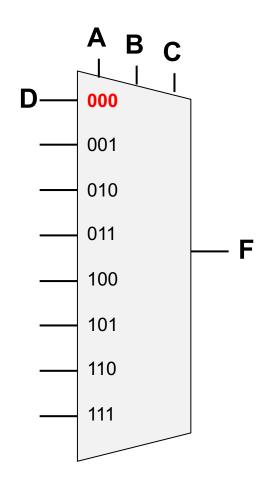


Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

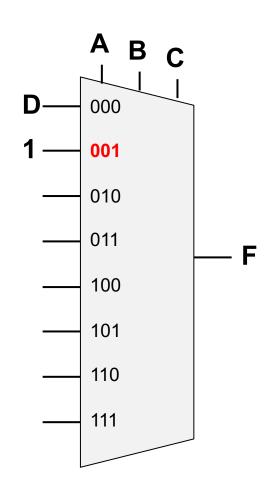


Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

$$F = D$$

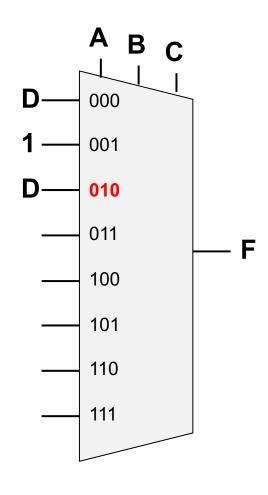


Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1



Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

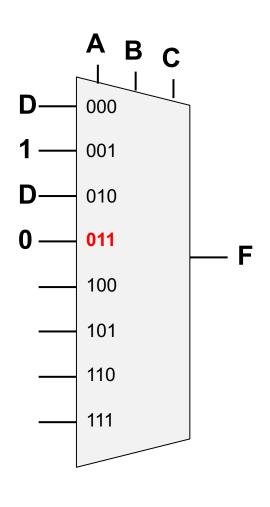
$$F = D$$



EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$

Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

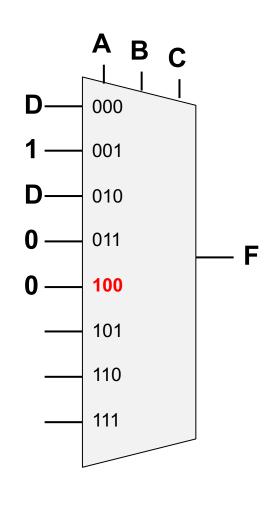
$$F = 0$$



EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$

Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

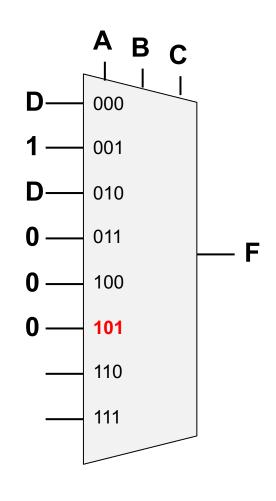
$$F = 0$$



EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$

Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

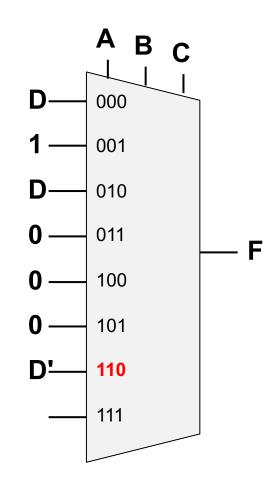
$$F = 0$$



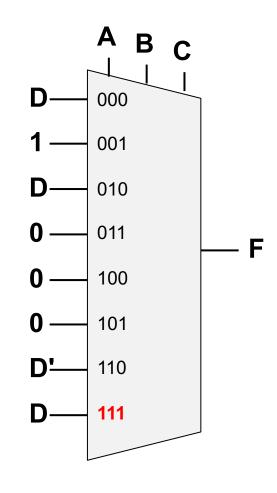
EXEMPLO: $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$

Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

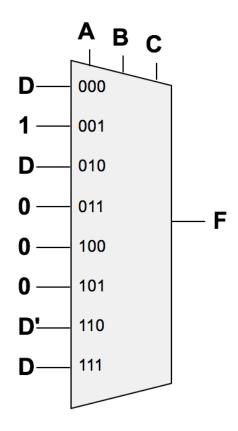
$$F = D'$$



Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1



EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$



$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, \overline{C}(D) + \overline{A} \, \overline{B}C(1) + \overline{A} \, B \overline{C}(D) + \overline{A}BC(0) + A\overline{B} \, \overline{C}(0) + A\overline{B}C(0) + AB\overline{C}(D) + ABC(D)$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, \overline{C}D + \overline{A} \, \overline{B}C + \overline{A} \, B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C} \, \overline{D} + ABCD$$

Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1



EXEMPLO:
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 15)$$



$$F(A,B,C,D) = \overline{A}(\overline{B} \overline{C}D + \overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{B}CD + B\overline{C}D) + A(\overline{B}\overline{C} \overline{D} + BCD)$$

$$F(A,B,C,D) = \overline{A} \, \overline{B} \, \overline{C}D + \overline{A} \, \overline{B}C\overline{D} + \overline{A} \, \overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B\overline{C}D + AB\overline{C} \, \overline{D} + ABCD$$