# How to schedule jobs in Oozie

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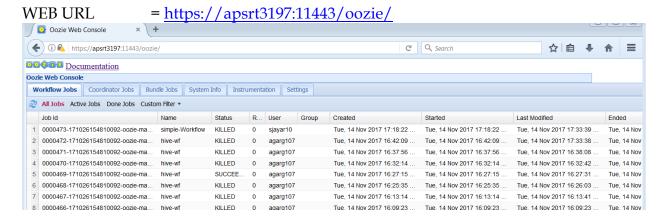
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### **Oozie Server Details: [Test]**

```
Edge Node = APSRT3197

$OOZIE_HOME = /opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0

GROP ACCESS = DAPUSERS_DEV
```



# Workflow Jobs:

### Workflow job requires two files to submit Oozie Shell Action:

#### Workflow.xml

A workflow definition is a DAG (directed acyclic graph) with control flow nodes (start, end, decision, fork, join, kill) or action nodes (shell, spark and Sqoop etc.). Nodes are connected by transitions arrows.

### Job.properties

The parameters for the job must be provided in a file, either a Java Properties file (.properties) or a Hadoop XML Configuration file (.xml). This file must be specified with the config option in Oozie. "job.properties" file contains all the parameters required for workflow Job.

# 1) Shell Action:

### Steps to create and submit Simple Workflow Job for Shell Action:

Create a directory for resources (workflow.xml, job.properties), let's say "workflow".

```
/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/shell/workflow
/Workflow.xml
/Job.properties
/Test.sh
```

> Create sample bash shell script logic on "Test.sh" to create empty file with timestamp.

```
#!/bin/sh
now=$(date +"%s")
filename="my_program.$now.log"
touch /mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/sqoop/workflow
/$filename
```

➤ Create "job.properties" which we can pass config/ parameters for workflow Job

```
nameNode=maprfs://
jobTracker=dbsld0069:8032
queueName=fabbddev_q1
examplesRoot=oozietst
oozie.wf.application.path=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${
user.name}/${examplesRoot}/shell/workflow
myscript=test.sh
myscriptPath=${oozie.wf.application.path}/test.sh#test.sh
```

> Create "workflow.xml" with Shell action

```
<workflow-app xmlns="uri:oozie:workflow:0.4" name="rkodur-shell-wf">
    <start to="shell-node"/>
    <action name="shell-node">
        <shell xmlns="uri:oozie:shell-action:0.2">
            <job-tracker>${jobTracker}</job-tracker>
            <name-node>${nameNode}
            <configuration>
                property>
                    <name>mapred.job.queue.name
                    <value>${queueName}</value>
                </property>
            </configuration>
            <exec>${myscript}</exec>
            <file>${myscriptPath}</file>
            <capture-output/>
        </shell>
        <ok to="end"/>
        <error to="fail"/>
    </action>
    <kill name="fail">
        <message>Shell action failed, error
message[${wf:errorMessage(wf:lastErrorNode())}]</message>
    </kill>
    <end name="end"/>
</workflow-app>
```

➤ Submit workflow job to Oozie, by specifying "job.properties" to Oozie with *-config* option. Then, you will be getting workflow job ID:

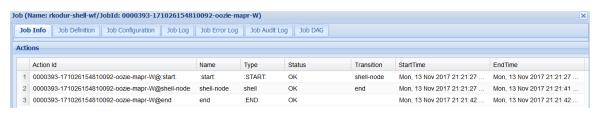
```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -config /mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/shell/workflow/job.properties -run</mark>
```

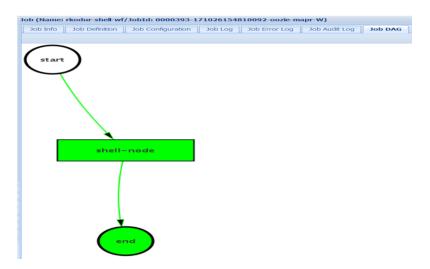
We can check Workflow Job info by executing below command with the workflow job id received from above submission /opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -info</mark>0000393-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W

```
| S /opt/mapr/oozie/cozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -oozie="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -info 0000393-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W | -info 000393-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W | -info 000393-171026154810092-ooz
```

#### DAG Visualization:

Go to URL <a href="https://apsrt3197:11443/oozie/">https://apsrt3197:11443/oozie/</a> Check Job Workflow ID





# 2) Sqoop Action

### Steps to create and submit Simple Workflow Job for Sqoop Action:

Create a directory for resources (workflow.xml, job.properties), let's say "workflow".

/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/sqoop/workflow/

```
Workflow.xml

Job.properties {Properties for Oozie Workflow}

db.hsqldb.properties {Properties for the Action [Sqoop]}

db.hsqldb.script
```

- ➤ Hsql db is kind of derby database act like source RDBMS system for Sqoop.
- ➤ Create "job.properties" which we can pass config/ parameters for workflow.xml

```
nameNode=maprfs:///
jobTracker=dbsld0069:8032
queueName=fabbddev_q1
examplesRoot=oozietst
oozie.libpath=/oozie/share/lib
oozie.use.system.libpath=true
jobOutput=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/sqoop/workflow
oozie.wf.application.path=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/sqoop/workflow
```

> Create "workflow.xml" with Sqoop action

```
<workflow-app xmlns="uri:oozie:workflow:0.4" name="sqoop-wf">
    <start to="sqoop-node"/>
    <action name="sqoop-node">
        <sqoop xmlns="uri:oozie:sqoop-action:0.4">
            <job-tracker>${jobTracker}</job-tracker>
            <name-node>${nameNode}</name-node>
            >
                <delete path="${jobOutput}/output-data_sqoop"/>
            </prepare>
            <configuration>
                property>
                    <name>mapred.job.queue.name
                    <value>${queueName}</value>
                </property>
            </configuration>
            <command>import --connect jdbc:hsqldb:file:db.hsqldb --table TT --target-
dir ${jobOutput}/output-data_sqoop -m 1</command>
            <file>db.hsqldb.properties#db.hsqldb.properties</file>
            <file>db.hsqldb.script#db.hsqldb.script</file>
        </sqoop>
        <ok to="end"/>
        <error to="fail"/>
    </action>
    <kill name="fail">
        <message>Sqoop failed, error
message[${wf:errorMessage(wf:lastErrorNode())}]</message>
    </kill>
    <end name="end"/>
```

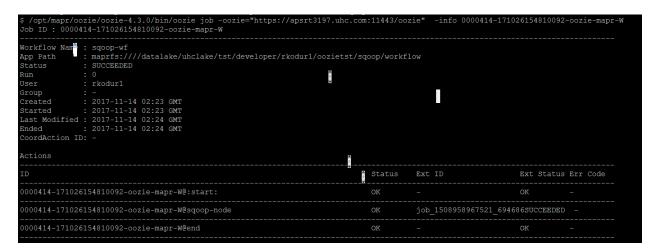
#### </workflow-app>

➤ Submit workflow job to Oozie, by specifying "job.properties" to Oozie with *-config* option. Then, you will be getting workflow job ID:

```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie</mark>="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -<mark>config</mark>/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/sqoop/workflow/job.properties -<mark>run</mark>
```

➤ We can check Workflow Job info by executing below command with the workflow job id received from above submission

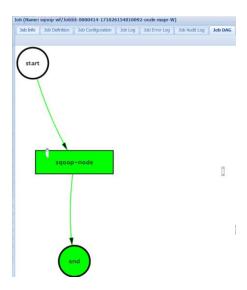
```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie</mark>="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -<mark>info</mark>0000414-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W
```



### DAG Visualization:

Go to URL https://apsrt3197:11443/oozie/ Check Job Workflow ID





# 3) Spark Action:

### Steps to create and submit Simple Workflow Job for Spark Action:

Create a directory for resources (workflow.xml, job.properties, lib directory), let's say "workflow".

/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/sqoop/workflow/

Workflow.xml

Job.properties

/lib/SparkApp.jar

- > Create a lib directory for the Spark Application jar to trigger via Oozie.
- ➤ Create "job.properties" which we can pass config/ parameters for workflow.xml

```
nameNode=maprfs://
jobTracker=dbsld0069.uhc.com
master=local[*]
queueName=fabbddev_q1
examplesRoot=oozietst
oozie.libpath=/oozie/share/lib
oozie.use.system.libpath=true
inputDir=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/spark/workfl
ow/text/data.txt
outputDir=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/spark/workfl
low/sparkOut
sparkApp=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/spark/workfl
ow/lib/oozie-examples.jar
oozie.wf.application.path=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/spark/workflow
```

Create "workflow.xml" with Spark action

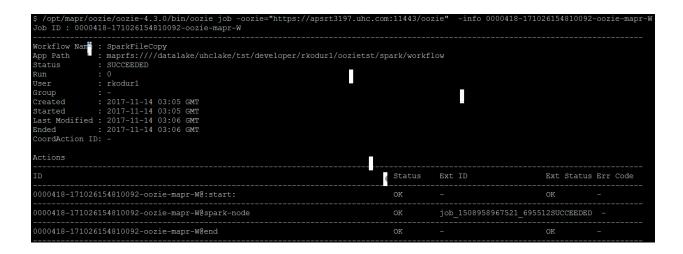
```
<workflow-app xmlns='uri:oozie:workflow:0.5' name='SparkFileCopy'>
    <start to='spark-node' />
    <action name='spark-node'>
        <spark xmlns="uri:oozie:spark-action:0.1">
            <job-tracker>${jobTracker}</job-tracker>
            <name-node>${nameNode}</name-node>
            >
                <delete path="${outputDir}"/>
            </prepare>
        <configuration>
                property>
                    <name>mapreduce.job.queuename</name>
                    <value>${queueName}</value>
                </property>
        </configuration>
            <master>${master}</master>
            <name>Spark-FileCopy</name>
            <class>org.apache.oozie.example.SparkFileCopy</class>
            <jar>${sparkApp}</jar>
            <arg>${inputDir}</arg>
            <arg>${outputDir}</arg>
        </spark>
        <ok to="end" />
        <error to="fail" />
    </action>
    <kill name="fail">
        <message>Workflow failed, error
            message[${wf:errorMessage(wf:lastErrorNode())}]
        </message>
    </kill>
    <end name='end' />
</workflow-app>
```

➤ Submit workflow job to Oozie, by specifying "job.properties" to Oozie with *-config* option. Then, you will be getting workflow job ID:

```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -oozie="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -config /mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/spark/workflow/job.properties -run
job: 0000418-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W
```

➤ We can check Workflow Job info by executing below command with the workflow job id received from above submission

```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -info</mark> 0000418-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W
```



#### DAG Visualization:

Go to URL https://apsrt3197:11443/oozie/ Check Job Workflow ID



# Coordinator Job (Croning Workflow job):

Coordinator job allow users to schedule complex workflows, including workflows that are scheduled regularly. Oozie Coordinator models the workflow execution triggers in the form of

**time**, **data** or **event** predicates. The workflow job mentioned inside the **Coordinator** is started only after the given conditions are satisfied.

Coordinator job requires three files to Cron Oozie Shell Action:

#### - Coordinator.xml

Definition of coordinator job is defined in this file. Based on what trigger (time based or input based) your workflow will start; and, how long it will continue, workflow wait time - all of this information need to be written on this coordinator.xml file.

### - Coord.properties

The parameters for the job must be provided in a file, either a Java Properties file (.properties) or a Hadoop XML Configuration file (.xml). This file must be specified with the config option in Oozie. "coord.properties" file contains all the parameters required for coordinator Job

#### Workflow.xml

A workflow definition is a DAG with control flow nodes (start, end, decision, fork, join, kill) or action nodes (shell, spark and Sqoop etc.), nodes are connected by transitions arrows.

Frequencies can be expressed using EL [Expression Language] constants and functions that evaluate to a positive integer number in coordinator.xml

EL Constant	Value	Example
<pre>\${coord:minutes(int n)}</pre>	n	\${coord:minutes(45)}> 45
<pre>\${coord:hours(int n)}</pre>	n * 60	\${coord:hours(3)}> 180
<pre>\${coord:days(int n)}</pre>	variable	$\{\ccord:\days(2)\}$ > minutes in 2 full days from the current date
<pre>\${coord:months(int n)}</pre>	variable	\${coord:months(1)}> minutes in a 1 full month from the current date

# 1) Scheduling Shell Actions:

# Steps to create and submit Simple Cron Job for Shell Action:

> Create a directory for resources (Coordinator.xml, workflow.xml, coord.properties, shell script) to place, let's say "coordinator".

/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/shell/coordinator/
coordinator.xml
workflow.xml
coord.properties
test.sh

> Create sample bash shell script logic on "Test.sh" to create empty file with timestamp same as workflow Job.

```
#!/bin/sh
now=$(date +"%s")
filename="my_program.$now.log"
touch /mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodurl/oozietst/sqoop/workflow
/$filename
```

➤ Create "coord.properties" with config or parameters for the coordinator Job. In below example, the job is scheduled to run every hour' start-instance, end-instance, coord App, workflow app path and script path are parameterized.

```
nameNode=maprfs:///
jobTracker=dbsld0069:8032
queueName=fabbddev_q1
examplesRoot=oozietst
oozie.libpath=/oozie/share/lib
startTime=2017-11-13T22:05Z
endTime=2017-11-14T22:15Z
oozie.coord.application.path=${nameNode}/datalake/uhclake/tst/develo
per/${user.name}/${examplesRoot}/shell/coordinator
workflowAppUri=${oozie.coord.application.path}
myscript=test.sh
myscriptPath=${oozie.wf.application.path}/test.sh#test.sh
```

➤ Create "coordinator.xml" for a shell-script in workflow App

```
<coordinator-app name="rkodur1-testShell" frequency="${coord:hours(1)}"</pre>
start="${startTime}" end="${endTime}" timezone="America/Chicago"
xmlns="uri:oozie:coordinator:0.2">
   <action>
      <workflow>
         <app-path>${workflowAppUri}</app-path>
         <configuration>
                property>
                    <name>jobTracker</name>
                    <value>${jobTracker}</value>
                </property>
                property>
                    <name>nameNode</name>
                    <value>${nameNode}</value>
                </property>
                property>
                    <name>queueName</name>
                    <value>${queueName}</value>
                cproperty>
                    <name>coordId</name>
```

> Create "workflow.xml" for Shell Action:

```
<workflow-app xmlns="uri:oozie:workflow:0.4" name="rkodur-shell-wf">
    <start to="shell-node"/>
    <action name="shell-node">
        <shell xmlns="uri:oozie:shell-action:0.2">
            <job-tracker>${jobTracker}</job-tracker>
            <name-node>${nameNode}</name-node>
            <configuration>
                property>
                    <name>mapred.job.queue.name
                    <value>${queueName}</value>
                </property>
            </configuration>
            <exec>${myscript}</exec>
            <file>${myscriptPath}</file>
            <capture-output/>
        </shell>
        <ok to="end"/>
        <error to="fail"/>
    </action>
    <kill name="fail">
        <message>Shell action failed, error
message[${wf:errorMessage(wf:lastErrorNode())}]</message>
    </kill>
    <end name="end"/>
</workflow-app>
```

➤ Submit Shell Coordinator job to Oozie, by specifying "coord.properties" to Oozie Config option. Then, we will be getting coordinator job ID:

```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -oozie="https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie" -config
/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/shell/coordinator/coord.properties -run
```

> By using below command, we can check the status of Coordinator Job:

```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie</mark>=<u>https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie</u> -<mark>info</mark> 0000420-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-C
```

By using below command, we can check the status of Workflow Job:

```
/opt/mapr/oozie/oozie-4.3.0/bin/oozie job -<mark>oozie=https://apsrt3197.uhc.com:11443/oozie</mark> -<mark>info</mark>0000421-171026154810092-oozie-mapr-W
```

Note: For the coordinator Job, Job ID will ends with "C"; whereas for workflow job, job ID ends with "W"

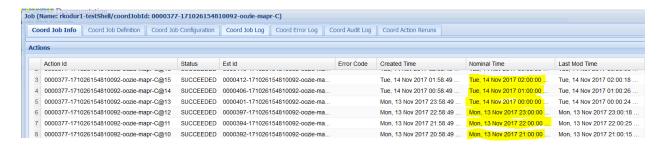
# **UI Information:**

Go to URL https://apsrt3197:11443/oozie/ Check Job Coordinator ID

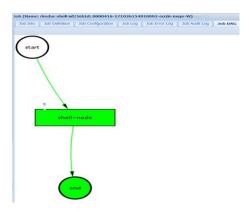


Job will be in running state until it reaches to end-time instance.

In below mentioned screenshot, 'Nominal time' represents for the future triggers.



# DAG for one of the workflow Job:



# 2) Scheduling Sqoop Action:

Create a directory for resources (Coordinator.xml, workflow.xml, coord.properties) to place; let's say "coordinator".

/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/sqoop/coordinator/

Coordinator.xml

coord.properties

workflow.xml

db.hsqldb.properties

db.hsqldb.script

➤ Hsql db is kind of derby database act like source RDBMS system for Sqoop.

Note: Follow the same steps as Coordinator Job for Shell action for scheduling and status info.

# 3) Scheduling Spark Action:

> Create a directory for resources (Coordinator.xml, workflow.xml, coord.properties & lib directory) to place, let's say "coordinator".

/mapr/datalake/uhclake/tst/developer/rkodur1/oozietst/spark/coordinator/

Coordinator.xml

coord.properties

workflow.xml

/lib/SparkApp.jar

Note: Follow the same steps as Coordinator Job for Shell action for scheduling and status info.

# Appendix:

Please refer this link for the issues may encounter in sqoop action as mentioned below. <a href="https://community.cloudera.com/t5/Data-Ingestion-Integration/Running-sqoop-using-oozie-I-get-Main-class-org-apache-oozie/td-p/42221">https://community.cloudera.com/t5/Data-Ingestion-Integration/Running-sqoop-using-oozie-I-get-Main-class-org-apache-oozie/td-p/42221</a>