

# Bihe Zhao

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## EDUCATION

- **Beihang University (BUAA)** 09/2021–01/2024  
*Master in Cyber Science and Technology* GPA: 3.85/4.0 Rank: 3/52  
– Major Courses: Matrix Theory (99/100), Cyber Security (97/100), Algorithm Design and Analysis (96/100)
- **Beihang University (BUAA)** 09/2017–06/2021  
*Bachelor in Cyber Science and Technology* GPA: 3.82/4.0 Rank: 3/48  
– Major Courses: Information Theory and Encoding (99/100), Natural Language Processing (95/100)
- **University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (UIUC)** 07/2018–08/2018  
*Visiting Student at Global Education and Training Program for Accounting and Finance* GPA: 4.0/4.0

## PUBLICATIONS

1. **Zhao B**, Guan Z, Zhang Y, Leng X, Bian S. SEEKER: Query-Efficient Model Extraction via Semi-Supervised Public Knowledge Transfer. ICLR (Submitted).
2. **Zhao B\***, Deng X\*, Guan Z, Xu M. A New Finding and Unified Framework for Fake Image Detection[J]. IEEE Signal Processing Letters, 2023.
3. **Zhao B\***, Guan Z\*, Bian S. PointSteal: Extracting Point Cloud Models. NeurIPS (Under review).
4. Guan Z, Zhang L, Huang B, **Zhao B**, Bian S. Adaptive Hyperparameter Optimization for Black-box Adversarial Attack[J]. International Journal of Information Security.
5. Zhang Y, Liu J, Guan Z, **Zhao B**, Leng X, Bian S. ARMOR: Differential Model Distribution for Adversarially Robust Federated Learning[J]. Electronics, 2023, 12(4): 842.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- **Research Assistant at Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A\*STAR)** 07/2023–present  
*Advised by Prof. Tsing Guo*  
– Proposed a neural radiance field (NeRF) editing scheme that enables drag-style operations on the NeRF scene under user specification.  
– Implemented the project with Pytorch.
- **Research Intern at SenseTime Technology** 01/2022–04/2023  
*Advised by Xianglun Leng and Ningyi Xu*  
– Proposed a query-efficient model extraction attack based on public datasets that outperforms state-of-the-art model extraction attacks by a large margin.  
– Revealed an observation for face forgery detection and designed a unified detection framework based on the finding.  
– Implemented both projects with Pytorch.
- **Software Engineer Intern at ByteDance Technology** 08/2020–02/2021  
*Advised by Hao Tang*  
– Assisted in the development of data annotation and management platform.  
– Developed and improved an alarm center that has more than 20,000 rules to detect unusual data traffic.  
– Wrote more than 5,000 lines of code with Go.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- **Query-Efficient Model Extraction via Semi-Supervised Public Knowledge Transfer** 04/2022–03/2023  
*Advised by Prof. Song Bian and Prof. Zhenyu Guan*  
– Proposed a two-stage query-efficient model extraction framework that consists of a offline pre-training stage and a online querying stage.  
– Designed an semantic consistency based self-supervised training scheme to effectively extract information from publicly available datasets.  
– Proposed an aggregated query generator based on multi-input autoencoder to craft information-extracting queries.  
– Implemented the attack that achieves 50× query-efficiency compared to state-of-the-art model extraction attacks.  
– Submitted to ICLR 2024, will be open source.
- **A New Finding and Unified Framework for Fake Image Detection** 01/2022–01/2023  
*Advised by Prof. Xin Deng and Prof. Zhenyu Guan*  
– Revealed an important observation that GAN generated faces possess stronger non-local self-similarity property than real faces.

- Proposed a non-local attention based fake face detection network based on the above observation, which outperforms state-of-the-art fake face detection networks across six datasets.
- Designed a non-local feature extraction module that can be combined with different fake image detection networks and improve their detection accuracy.
- Accepted by IEEE Signal Processing Letters, open source at GitHub.

#### •Drag-style Manipulation on Neural Radiance Field

07/2023-present

*Advised by Prof. Tsing Guo*

- Proposed a neural radiance field (NeRF) editing scheme that propagates drag-style manipulation from a single image to novel views.
- Designed a matching algorithm to enhance multi-view consistency for the edited NeRF scene.
- Developed a generative model to edit the NeRF scene under the supervision of correspondence across multi views.

#### •Model Extraction against black-box 3D Point Cloud Models via Single-view Reconstruction

11/2022-present

*Advised by Prof. Song Bian and Prof. Zhenyu Guan*

- Proposed the first model extraction attack against 3D point cloud classifiers.
- Designing a query generator based on single-view 3D reconstruction, which can produce 3D point clouds from 2D public datasets.
- Under review at NeurIPS 2023, will be open-source.

#### •Feature Reconstruction Attack against Vertical Split Learning

10/2022-present

*Advised by Longfei Zheng and Prof. Song Bian*

- Developing a feature reconstruction attack against vertical split learning that recovers the private datasets of the clients.
- Designing a two-stage feature reconstruction framework that consists of a bottom model completion stage and a model inversion stage.
- Supported by Ant Group Student Innovation Support Program.

### COMPETITIONS

#### •Face Swapping Detection based on Video Watermarking and PUF

01/2019-08/2019

- First Prize, 12th National College Student Information Security Contest (top 8%).
- Utilized OpenCV to apply video watermarking based on DCT (Discrete Cosine Transform).
- Detected face shifting operation via NCC (Normalized Cross-Correlation) analysis of two watermark images extracted from videos before and after face shifting.
- Used Raspberry Pi to extract PUF (Physical Unclonable Function) information from SRAM to verify the video watermarking.
- Implemented a pipeline from video collection to video/image processing.

### AWARDS

•Ant Group Student Innovation Support Program (top 7%)	10/2022
•Excellent Graduate of Beihang University (top 8%)	06/2021
•First Prize, Academic Excellence Award (top 5%)	10/2019
•First Prize, 12th National College Student Information Security Contest (top 8%)	08/2019
•Excellent Student of Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics (top 5%)	06/2019
•Second Prize, National English Competition for College Students	05/2019
•Outstanding Leader of Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics (top 4%)	12/2018

### TEACHING & MENTORING ACTIVITIES

• <b>Teaching Assistant</b> of The Secret of Cryptology, Beihang University	09/2021-01/2023
• <b>Mentor</b> for National College Student Information Security Contest, First Prize	03/2022-08/2022
• <b>Mentor</b> for undergraduate researcher	12/2021-05/2022

### PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

**Programming Languages:** Python, C, Java  
**Tools:** MATLAB, Wireshark, MySQL, Latex  
**AI Frameworks:** Pytorch, TensorFlow, nltk  
**English:** TOEFL:109 (R30+L30+S25+W24)  
 GRE: Verbal 160, Quantitative 167, AW 3.5