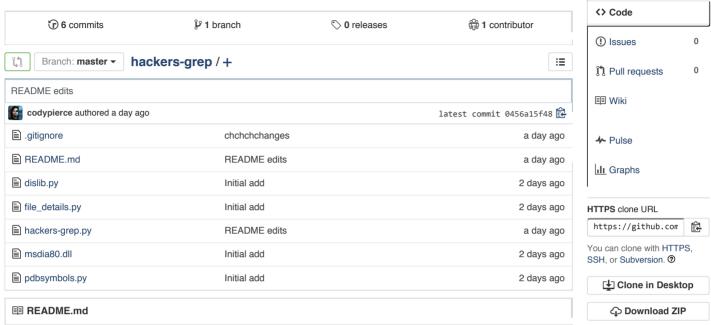


hackers-grep is a utility to search for strings in PE executables including imports, exports, and debug symbols



hackers-grep

hackers-grep is a tool that enables you to search for strings in PE files. The tool is capable of searching strings, imports, exports, and public symbols (like woah) using regular expressions.

I have used this tool to find functionality across Windows that I want to investigate further. It has allowed me to answer questions like "How many libraries process XML?".

It's also fun to poke around with.

Installation

- 1. Install comtypes (https://pypi.python.org/pypi/comtypes)
- 2. Install pywin32 (http://sourceforge.net/projects/pywin32/files/pywin32/)
- 3. Install Microsoft debugging symbols (https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/hardware/gg463028.aspx)

Usage

The options for hackers-grep are listed below. Keep in mind that all regular expression strings should use pythons "re" module sytax and are case insensitive. For more information please see https://docs.python.org/2/library/re.html.

Examples

Search for every dll that imports wininet!InternetOpen

This example demonstrates how to search imports. It will search C:\Windows\System32 for any file ending in .dll that imports InternetOpenA or InternetOpenW.

```
Z:\hackers-grep>hackers-grep.py -n c:\windows\system32 .*.dll "InternetOpen[A,W]"
c:\windows\system32\mssidcrl30.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenA
c:\windows\system32\mssign32.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenA
c:\windows\system32\msnetobj.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenA
c:\windows\system32\msnetobj.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenA
c:\windows\system32\oleprn.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenA
c:\windows\system32\urlmon.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenW
c:\windows\system32\urlmon.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenW
c:\windows\system32\winethc.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenW
c:\windows\system32\winethc.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenW
windows\system32\winethc.dll WININET.dll!InternetOpenW
```

By using the option "-f" we can also print information about the file, including the useful "File description" property.

Search for every dll that exports DllGetClassObject

This example demonstrates how to search exports. It will search C:\Windows\System32 for any file ending in .dll that exports the OLE function DIIGetClassObject

Search for every occurrence of the string "xmlns"

This example will search C:\Windows\System32 for every occurance of the string "xmlns" in a dll.

```
Z:\hackers-grep>hackers-grep.py c:\windows\system32 .*.dll xmlns.*
c:\windows\system32\mscms.dll
                                    xmlns:wcs='http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2005/02/co
c:\windows\system32\mscms.dll
                                    xmlns:gmm='http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2005/02/co
c:\windows\system32\mscms.dll
                                    xmlns:cam='http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2005/02/co
<snip>
c:\windows\system32\msmpeg2vdec.dll xmlns:c
c:\windows\system32\msmpeg2vdec.dll xmlns:c
c:\windows\svstem32\mstscax.dll
                                    xmlns:psf='http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2003/08/pr
c:\windows\system32\mstscax.dll
                                    xmlns:psf='http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2003/08/pr
<snin>
c:\windows\system32\wlanpref.dll
                                    xmlns:p='http://www.microsoft.com/networking/WLAN/profile/
c:\windows\system32\wlanpref.dll
                                    xmlns:p='http://www.microsoft.com/networking/WLAN/profile/
c:\windows\system32\WlanMM.dll
                                    xmlns:an='http://www.microsoft.com/AvailableNetwork/Info'
                                    xmlns:an='http://www.microsoft.com/AvailableNetwork/Info'
c:\windows\system32\WlanMM.dll
<snip>
```

Search for every RPC server that also imports CreateFile

This example shows how to use the import filter "-i" option. In this case, we want to find any dll that imports CreateFile, but filter only those that import RpcServerListen as well.

```
Z:\hackers-grep>hackers-grep.py -n -i RpcServerListen c:\windows\system32 .*.dll CreateFile
c:\windows\system32\authui.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\certprop.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\FXSAPI.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\FXSAPI.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileMappingW
c:\windows\system32\bthserv.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\iscsiexe.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\msdtcprx.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\RpcEpMap.dll API-MS-Win-Core-File-L1-1-0.dll!CreateFileW
                                 KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileMappingW
c:\windows\system32\rpcss.dll
c:\windows\system32\bdesvc.dll
                                 KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\SCardSvr.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\tapisrv.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileMappingW
c:\windows\system32\tapisrv.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\termsrv.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\wbiosrvc.dll API-MS-Win-Core-File-L1-1-0.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\wiaservc.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\wiaservc.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileMappingW
c:\windows\system32\tbssvc.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileA
c:\windows\system32\wscsvc.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\wscsvc.dll
                                KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileMappingW
c:\windows\system32\rdpcore.dll
                                KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
                                KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
c:\windows\system32\wlansvc.dll
c:\windows\system32\wwansvc.dll KERNEL32.dll!CreateFileW
```

Search symbols like a boss

This example shows my favorite use of hackers-grep. The ability to combine some of the previously shown features and the verbose symbol information makes this a nice tool for finding that next bug :)

In this example we want to use debugging symbols (.pdb) to search for every occurance of hfont.

```
Z:\hackers-grep>hackers-grep.py -s c:\windows\system32 .*.dll ".*HFONT.*"
                                         struct HFONT__ * g_hFont
c:\windows\system32\advpack.dll
c:\windows\system32\advpack.dll
                                         struct HFONT__ * g_hFont
<snip>
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDXTLabel::GetFontHandle
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDXTLabel::SetFontHandle
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDX2D::GetFont(struct H
                                         public: \ virtual \ long \ \_stdcall \ CDX2D::SetFont(struct \ H)
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDXTLabel::GetFontHandle
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDXTLabel::SetFontHandle
c:\windows\svstem32\dxtrans.dll
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDX2D::GetFont(struct H
                                         public: virtual long __stdcall CDX2D::SetFont(struct H
c:\windows\system32\dxtrans.dll
```

```
<snip>
c:\windows\system32\XpsGdiConverter.dll protected: void __thiscall std::list<struct std::pair<:
t ,class std::tr1::shared_ptr<struct xgc::GDIResource<struct HFONT__ *> > ,class std::allocator
tagLOGFONTW const ,class std::tr1::shared_ptr<struct xgc::GDIResource<struct HFONT__ *> > > :
c:\windows\system32\XpsGdiConverter.dll public: virtual void * __thiscall std::tr1::_Ref_count-
e<struct HFONT__ *> >::`vector deleting destructor'(unsigned int)
<snip>
```

This example searches symbols for IStream::Read

Known issues

Its written in Python, so it can be slow, especially if you try and search the entire system drive while processing symbols

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