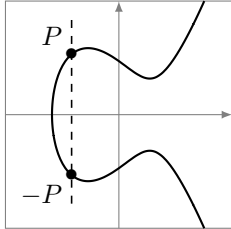
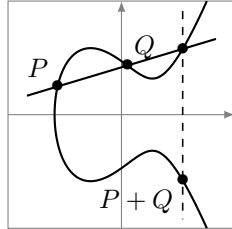


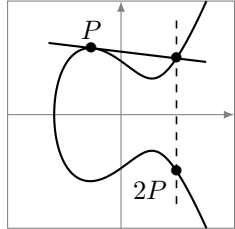
Neutral element \mathcal{O}



Inverse element $-P$



Addition $P + Q$
“Chord rule”



Doubling $P + P$
“Tangent rule”