



East West University

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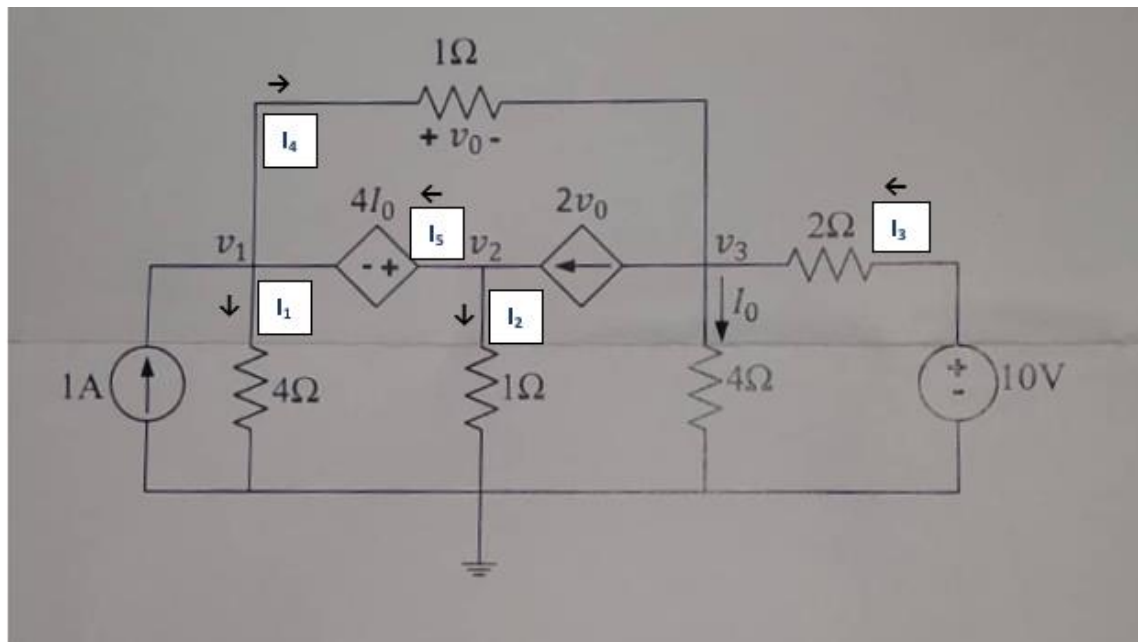
Section: 02

Course Instructor: M Saddam Hossain Khan

Course Title: Electrical Circuits

Course Code: CSE209

Circuit Diagram



1.Theoretical Analysis

Using nodal analysis to solve this DC circuit.

There is a supernode in node 1 and 2 .

Equation for the current controlled voltage source inside the supernode,

$$VS : V_2 - V_1 = 4I_0 ; \text{ Here , } I_0 = \frac{V_3}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 - V_1 = 4 \times \frac{V_3}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 - V_2 + V_3 = 0 \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

Equation outside the super node,

$$SN: \frac{V_1}{4} + \frac{V_1 - V_3}{1} + \frac{V_2}{1} = 1 + 2V_0 ; \text{ Here , } V_0 = V_1 - V_3$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_1}{4} + V_1 - V_3 + V_2 = 1 + 2V_1 + 2V_3$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_1}{4} - V_1 + V_2 + V_3 = 4 \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

Equation at node 3 ,

$$\frac{V_3 - 10}{2} + \frac{V_3}{4} + \frac{V_3 - V_1}{1} = -2V_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \quad \frac{V_3}{2} - 5 + \frac{V_3}{4} + V_3 - V_1 &= -2V_1 + 2V_3 \\ \Rightarrow \quad V_1 - V_3 + \frac{V_3}{2} + \frac{V_3}{4} &= 5 \\ \Rightarrow \quad 4V_1 - 4V_3 + 2V_3 + V_3 &= 20 \\ \Rightarrow \quad 4V_1 - V_3 &= 20 \dots\dots\dots(3) \end{aligned}$$

By equating the equations we get ,

$$V_1 = 4.96969 \text{ V}$$

$$V_2 = 4.84848 \text{ V}$$

$$V_3 = -0.12121 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{Now, } V_0 = V_1 - V_3$$

$$V_0 = 4.96969 - (-0.12121) \text{ V}$$

$$V_0 = 5.0909 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{And , } I_0 = \frac{V_3}{4}$$

$$I_0 = \frac{-0.12121}{4} \text{ A}$$

$$I_0 = -0.303025 \text{ A}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_1}{4} = \frac{4.96969}{4} = 1.2424 \text{ A}$$

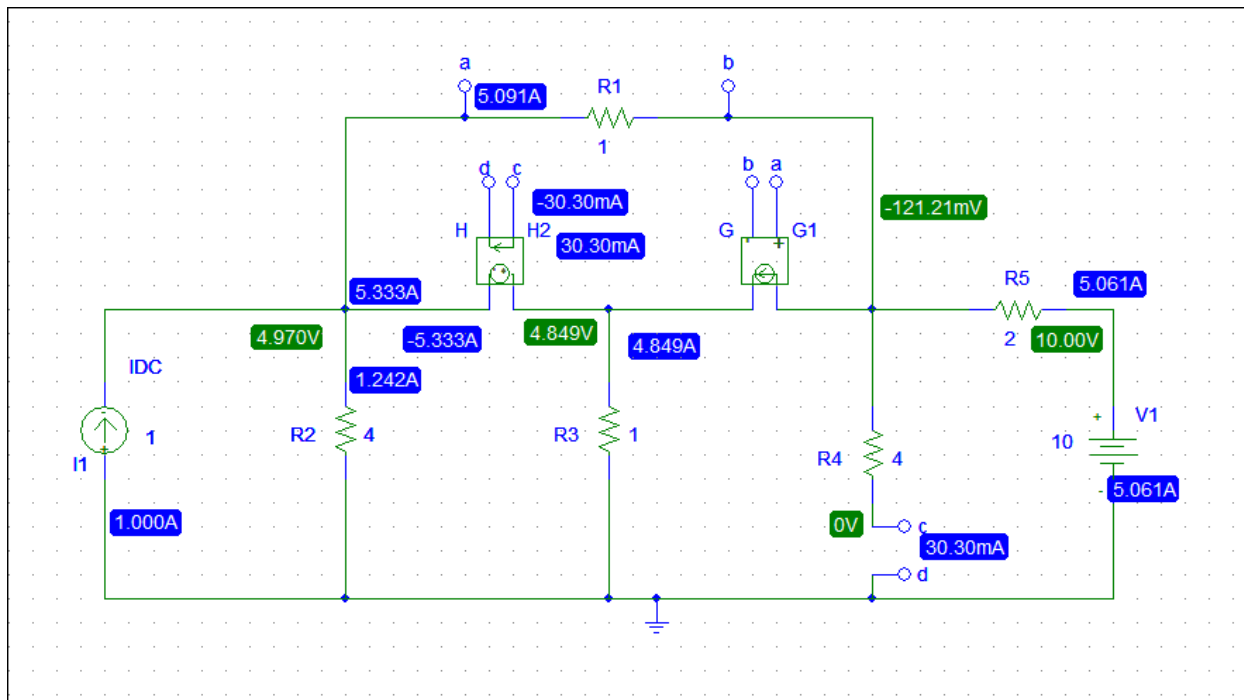
$$I_2 = \frac{V_2}{1} = 4.84848 \text{ A}$$

$$I_3 = \frac{10 - V_3}{2} = 5.0606 \text{ A}$$

$$I_4 = \frac{V_0}{1} = 5.0909 \text{ A}$$

$$I_5 = 2V_0 - I_2 = (2 \times 5.0909) - 4.84848 = 5.333 \text{ A}$$

2.PSPICE Simulation



3.Comparison Table

Indications	Theoretical Values	Simulated Values	Differences
V ₁	4.96969 V	4.970 V	0.00031
V ₂	4.84848 V	4.849 V	0.00052
V ₃	-0.12121 V	-0.12121 V	0
I ₁	1.2424 A	1.242 A	0.0004
I ₂	4.84848 A	4.849 A	0.00052
I ₃	5.0606 A	5.061 A	0.0004
I ₄	5.0909 A	5.091 A	0.0001
I ₅	5.333 A	5.333 A	0
I ₀	-0.303025 A	-0.3030 A	0.000025