Sec 1 Lecture 2-Logistic Regression

January 19, 2024

1 1.) Pull in Data and Convert ot Monthly

2 2.) Create columns.

• Current Stock Price, Difference in stock price, Whether it went up or down over the next month, option premium

```
[13]: # Difference in stockprice
df['Diff'] = df['Adj Close'].diff().shift(-1)

# Target up or down
df['Target'] = np.sign(df['Diff'])

# Option Premium
df['Premium'] = .08 * df['Adj Close']
```

```
[14]: df.head()
```

```
[14]:
                 Adj Close
                               Diff Target
                                              Premium
     Date
     1980-12-31
                  0.117887 -0.020296
                                       -1.0 0.009431
     1981-01-31
                  0.097592 -0.006045
                                       -1.0 0.007807
     1981-02-28 0.091546 -0.006909
                                       -1.0 0.007324
     1981-03-31 0.084637 0.013386
                                        1.0 0.006771
     1981-04-30 0.098023 0.016409
                                        1.0 0.007842
```

3 3.) Pull in X data, normalize and build a LogReg on column 2

```
[15]: import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
    from sklearn import metrics
[16]: X = pd.read_csv("Xdata.csv", index_col="Date", parse_dates=["Date"])
[28]: y = df.loc[:"2023-09-30","Target"].copy()
    df = df.loc[:"2023-09-30",:].copy()
[30]: logreg = LogisticRegression()
    logreg.fit(X,y)
    y_pred = logreg.predict(X)
[29]: y_pred
-1., -1., -1., -1., -1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1., 1.,
         -1., 1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1., 1., 1., -1.,
         -1., 1., -1., -1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
         -1., 1., 1., -1.,
                       1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1.,
         1., 1., 1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1.,
                                         1., 1., 1., -1.,
         -1., 1., -1., -1., 1., -1., -1., -1.,
                                         1., -1., -1., 1.,
         -1., 1., -1., -1., -1., 1., 1., -1., 1., 1., -1., -1., -1.,
         1., 1., -1., -1., -1., 1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1.,
         -1., -1., 1., 1., 1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1.,
         -1., -1., -1., 1., 1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., -1.,
         -1., 1., 1., -1.,
                       1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1.,
         1., 1., 1., -1.,
                       1., 1., 1., 1., 1., -1., -1., 1.,
         -1., 1., -1., -1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1.,
         -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1.,
         -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., -1.,
         1., -1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1.,
         1., -1., 1., 1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.
          1., 1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
          1., 1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1., 1., -1., 1., -1.,
```

```
1., 1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1.,
1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1.,
1., 1., 1., -1., -1., -1., -1., -1., 1., 1., 1., -1.,
1., 1., -1., 1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1.,
                     1., 1., 1.,
-1., 1., -1., -1., -1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1.,
1., -1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1.,
-1., 1., 1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., -1., 1., 1., 1.,
-1., 1., 1., -1., -1., -1.])
```

4.) Add columns, prediction and profits.

```
[31]: df['Predictions'] = y_pred
[37]: df['Profits'] = 0
     # True Positives
     df.loc[(df['Predictions'] == 1) & (df['Target'] == 1), "Profits"] = df["Premium"]
     # False Positives
     df.loc[(df['Predictions'] == 1) & (df['Target'] == -1), "Profits"] = 100 *_{\sqcup}
      # True Negatives
     # = 0
     # False Negatives
     # = 0
```

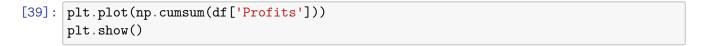
[36]: df

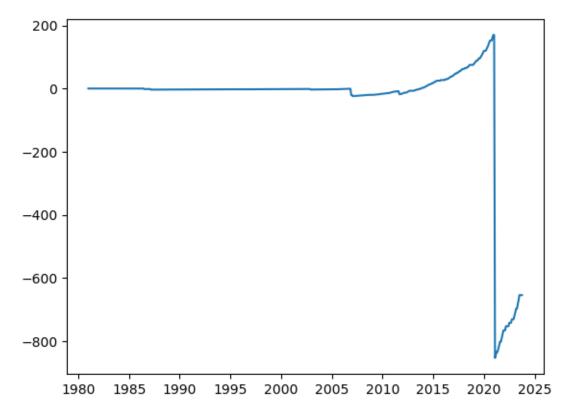
[36]:		Adj Close	Diff	Target	Premium	Profits	Predictions
	Date						
	1980-12-31	0.117887	-0.020296	-1.0	0.009431	0.000000	-1.0
	1981-01-31	0.097592	-0.006045	-1.0	0.007807	0.000000	-1.0
	1981-02-28	0.091546	-0.006909	-1.0	0.007324	0.000000	-1.0
	1981-03-31	0.084637	0.013386	1.0	0.006771	0.006771	1.0
	1981-04-30	0.098023	0.016409	1.0	0.007842	0.007842	1.0
	•••	•••		•••	•••	•••	
	2023-05-31	176.778061	16.675507	1.0	14.142245	14.142245	1.0

```
2023-06-30
            193.453568
                          2.473389
                                       1.0
                                            15.476285
                                                        15.476285
                                                                            1.0
2023-07-31
            195.926956
                         -8.304138
                                            15.674156
                                                         0.00000
                                                                           -1.0
2023-08-31
            187.622818 -16.638077
                                      -1.0
                                            15.009825
                                                         0.000000
                                                                           -1.0
2023-09-30
            170.984741
                         -0.439423
                                      -1.0
                                            13.678779
                                                         0.00000
                                                                           -1.0
```

[514 rows x 6 columns]

5 5.) Plot profits over time





6 Skills from the MQE to help Mr.Lius ventures

- 1. Ability to analyze user behavior and engagement on StarsArena, optimizing features and pricing strategies.
- 2. Skilled in evaluating the economic impact of business strategies, crucial for decision-making in the dynamic environment.
- 3. Strategic Decision Making: Trained in making informed decisions, vital for navigating the competitive landscape of the SocialFi space.

	7	6.) Create a loop that stores total profits over time
[]:		
	8	7.) What is the optimal threshold and plot the total profits for this model.

for StarsArena's growth and user experience enhancement.

[]:

4. Market Research: Expertise in understanding market trends and user preferences, essential