

Assignment3

January 26, 2024

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

1 0.) Clean the Apple Data to get a quarterly series of EPS.

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[2]: y = pd.read_csv('AAPL_quarterly_financials.csv')
```

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[3]: y.index = y.name
```

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[4]: y = pd.DataFrame(y.loc["BasicEPS",:]).iloc[2:,:]
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[5]: y.index = pd.to_datetime(y.index)
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[6]: y = y.fillna(0.).sort_index()
```

2 2.) Normalize all the X data

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[7]: from pytrends.request import TrendReq
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```
[9]: # Create pytrends object
pytrends = TrendReq(hl='en-US', tz=360)

# Set up the keywords and the timeframe
keywords = ["MacBook", "iPhone", "iPad", "Apple Layoffs", "Sales", "Apple Share_↵
↵Price",
            "Recession", "Policy", "Taylor Swift Tickets", "Is the Earth_↵
↵Flat", "Hospital"] # Add your keywords here
start_date = '2004-01-01'
end_date = '2024-01-01'

# Create an empty DataFrame to store the results
df = pd.DataFrame()

# Iterate through keywords and fetch data
for keyword in keywords:
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pytrends.build_payload([keyword], cat=0, timeframe=f'{start_date}_{end_date}', geo='', gprop='')
interest_over_time_df = pytrends.interest_over_time()
df[keyword] = interest_over_time_df[keyword]
```

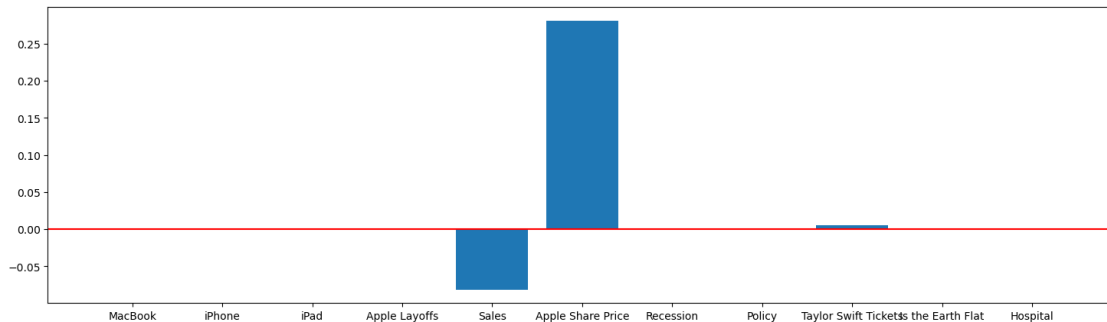
```
[10]: X = df.resample("Q").mean()
temp = pd.concat([y,X],axis=1).dropna()
y = temp[["BasicEPS"]].copy()
X = temp.iloc[:,1:].copy()
```

```
[11]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
```

3 4.) Run a Lasso with lambda of .5. Plot a bar chart.

```
[12]: from sklearn.linear_model import Lasso
lasso = Lasso(alpha = .1)
lasso.fit(X_scaled,y)
coefficients = lasso.coef_
```

```
[13]: plt.figure(figsize = (18,5))
plt.bar(range(len(coefficients)),coefficients,tick_label=X.columns)
plt.axhline(0.,color = "red")
plt.show()
```



4 5.) Do these coefficient magnitudes make sense?

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5 6.) Run a for loop looking at 10 different Lambdas and plot the coefficient magnitude for each.

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6 7.) Run a cross validation. What is your ideal lambda?

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