

Bonus Assignment

Submission deadline Friday December 9, 2022 @ 11:59 PM

(ONLY Google Classroom SUBMISSIONS ALLOWED) (NO EMAIL SUBMISSIONS) (NO DEADLINE EXTENSIONS)

Question # 1:

Consider the three transactions T_1 , T_2 , and T_3 , and the schedules S_1 and S_2 given below. Draw the serializability (precedence) graphs for S_1 and S_2 , and state whether each schedule is serializable or not. If a schedule is serializable, write down the equivalent serial schedule(s).

$T_1: r_1(X); r_1(Z); w_1(X);$

$T_2: r_2(Z); r_2(Y); w_2(Z); w_2(Y);$

$T_3: r_3(X); r_3(Y); w_3(Y);$

$S_1: r_1(X); r_2(Z); r_1(Z); r_3(X); r_3(Y); w_1(X); w_3(Y); r_2(Y); w_2(Z); w_2(Y);$

$S_2: r_1(X); r_2(Z); r_3(X); r_1(Z); r_2(Y); r_3(Y); w_1(X); w_2(Z); w_3(Y); w_2(Y);$

Question 2: List all possible schedule for transactions T_1 and T_2 given below, and determine which are conflict serializable (correct) and which are not.

T_1	T_2
read_item(X); $X := X - N$; write_item(X); read_item(Y); $Y := Y + N$; write_item(Y);	read_item(X); $X := X + M$; write_item(X);

The transactions given above can be written as follows using shorthand notation:

$T_1: r_1(X); w_1(X); r_1(Y); w_1(Y);$

$T_2: r_2(X); w_2(X);$

HINT:

In this case:

$m = 2$, (total number of transactions), and

$n_1 = 4$, (number of operations in transaction 1), and

$n_2 = 2$, (number of operations in transaction 2).

The generic formula for calculating the total number of schedules is: $(n_1+n_2)! / (n_1! * n_2!)$

So, the total number of possible schedules in this case will be:

$(4+2)! / (4! * 2!) = 6*5*4*3*2*1 / 4*3*2*1*2*1 = 15$