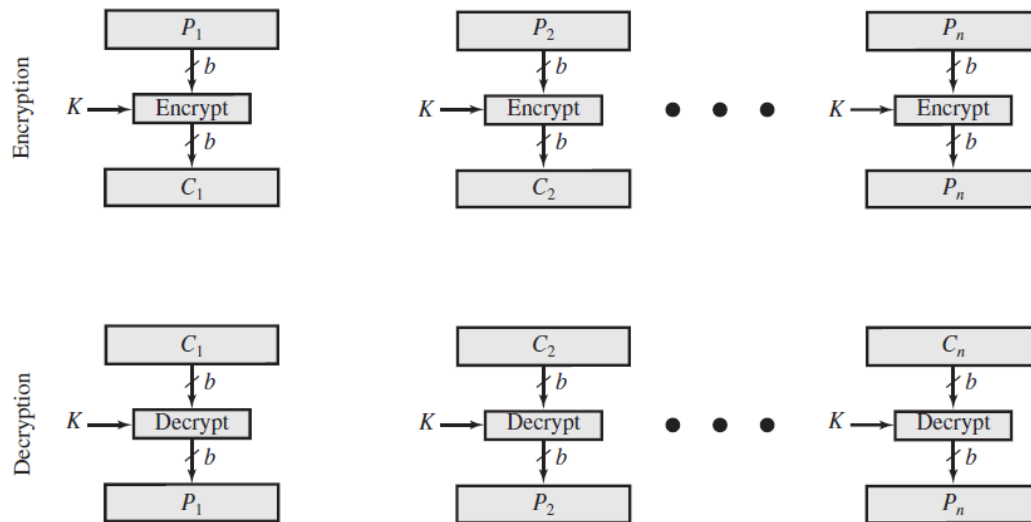


Figure 2.1 Simplified Model of Symmetric Encryption



(a) Block cipher encryption (electronic codebook mode)

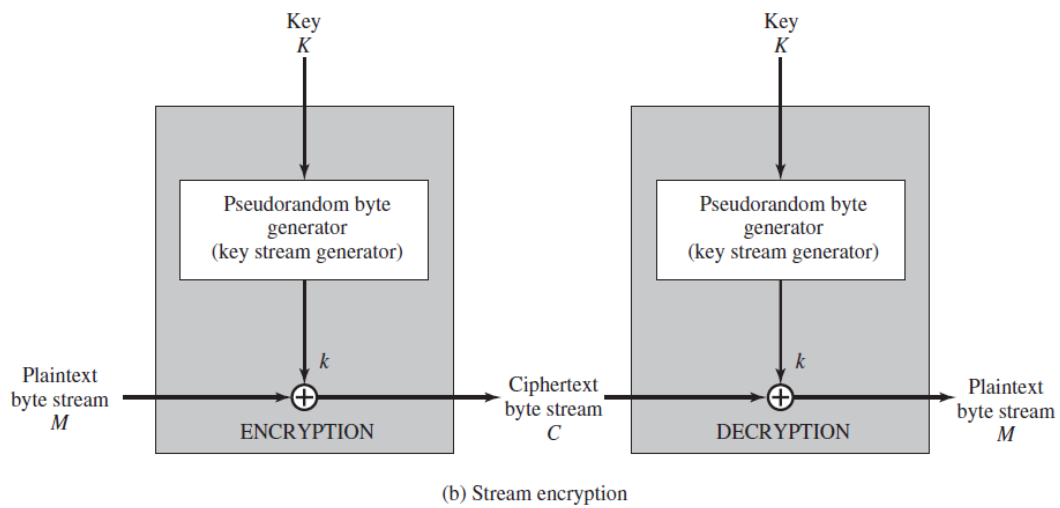


Figure 2.2 Types of Symmetric Encryption

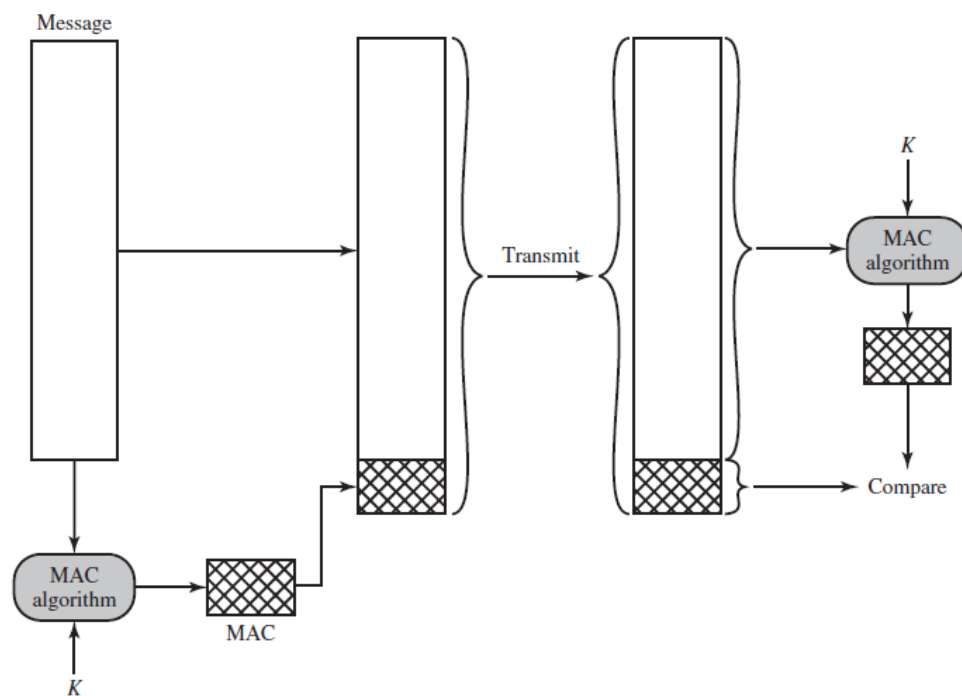
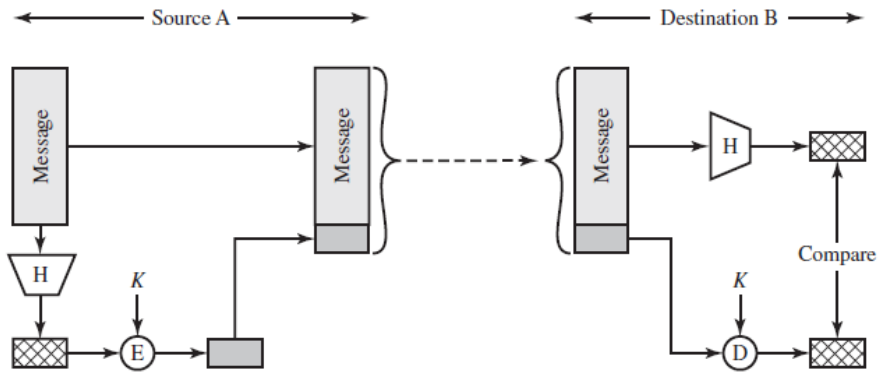
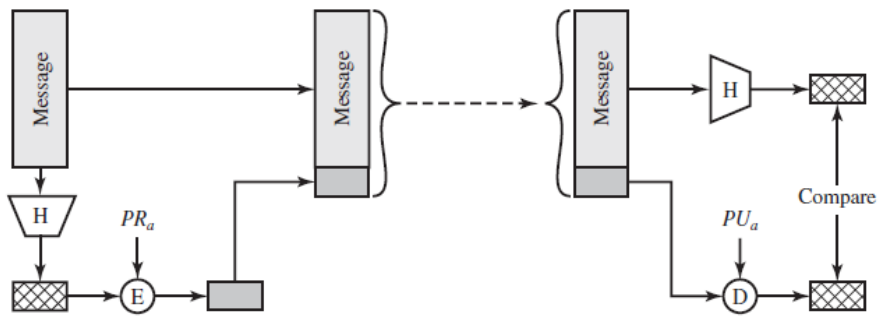


Figure 2.3 Message Authentication Using a Message Authentication Code (MAC)

Authentication approaches other than mac

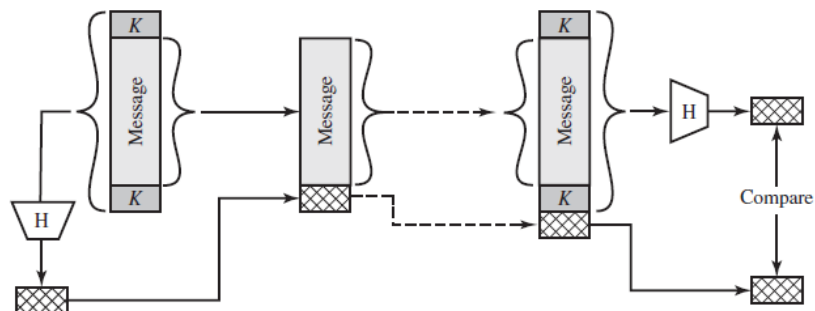


(a) Using symmetric encryption



(b) Using public-key encryption

(b) Using public-key encryption



(c) Using secret value

Figure 2.5 Message Authentication Using a One-Way Hash Function

PUBLIC KEY ENCRYPTION

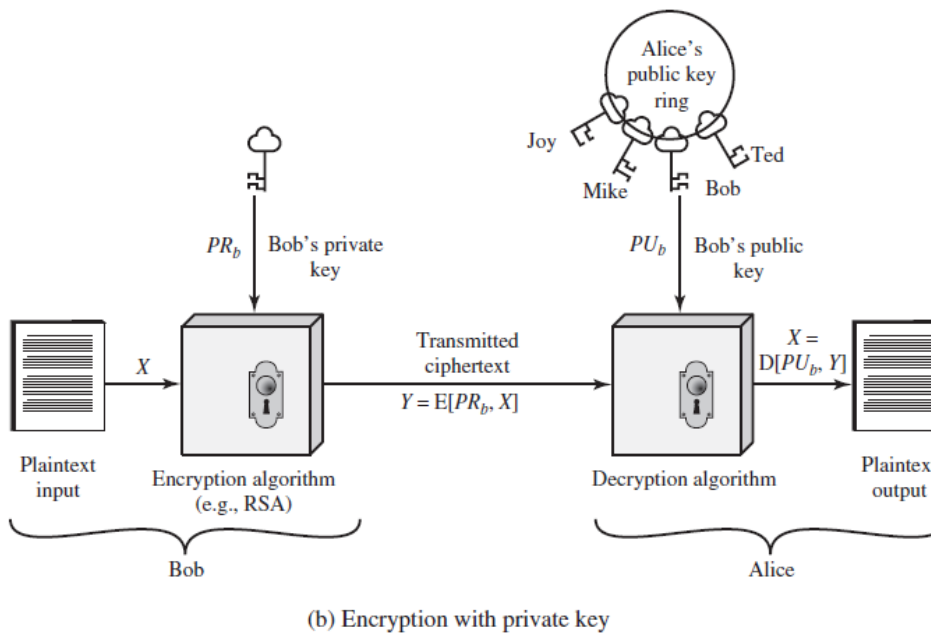
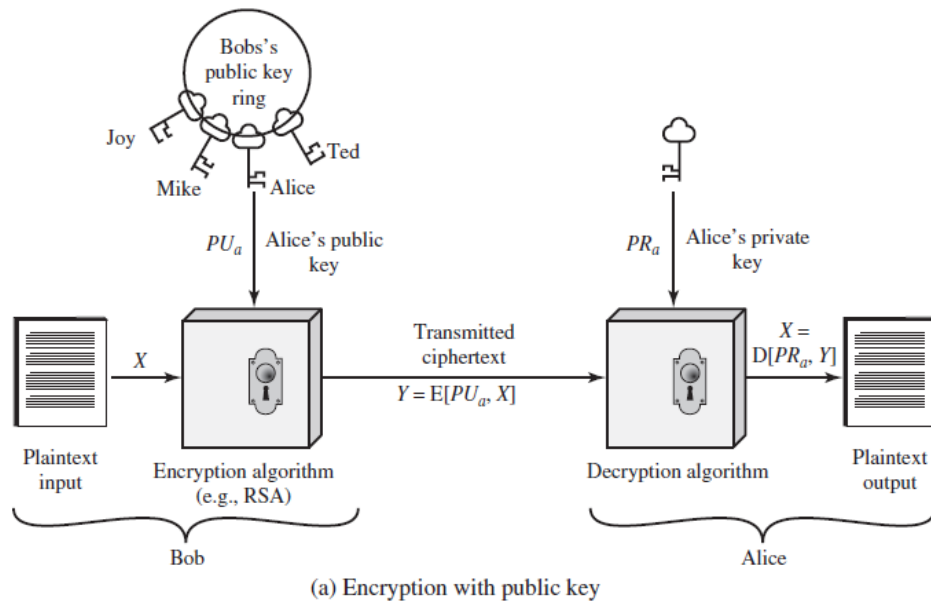


Figure 2.6 Public-Key Cryptography

First is related to confidentiality, 2nd is for integrity

Public key certificates

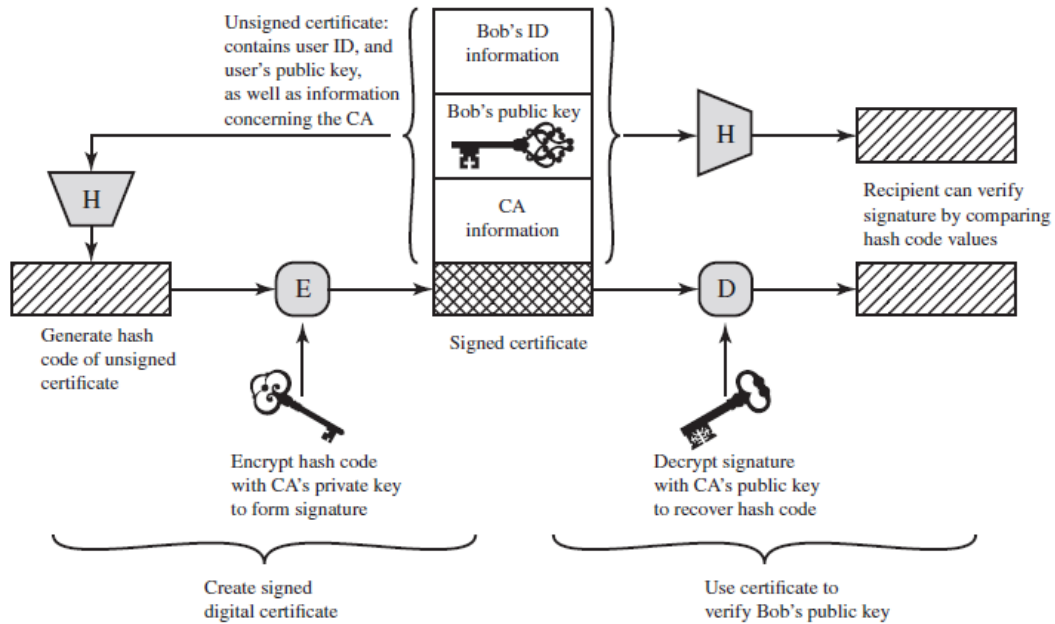
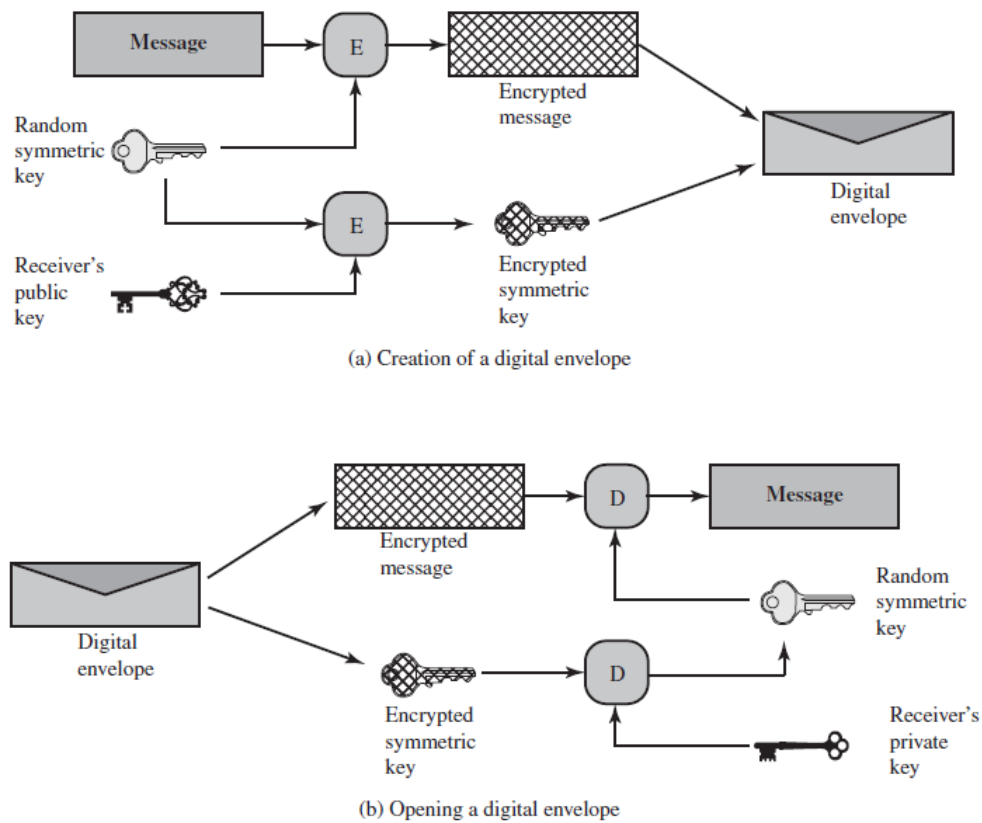


Figure 2.7 Public



CH02-CompSec4e.pdf - Adobe Acrobat Reader (32-bit)

File Edit View Sign Window Help

Home Tools [SECURITY][Compu... CH02-CompSec4e... x

28 / 35

Sign In

Bob

Message M

Cryptographic hash function

h

Bob's private key

Digital signature generation algorithm

Message M S

Bob's signature for M

(a) Bob signs a message

Alice

Message M S

Cryptographic hash function

A

Bob's public key

Digital signature verification algorithm

Returns signature valid or not valid

(b) Alice verifies the signature

Figure 2.7 Simplified Depiction of Essential Elements of Digital Signature Process

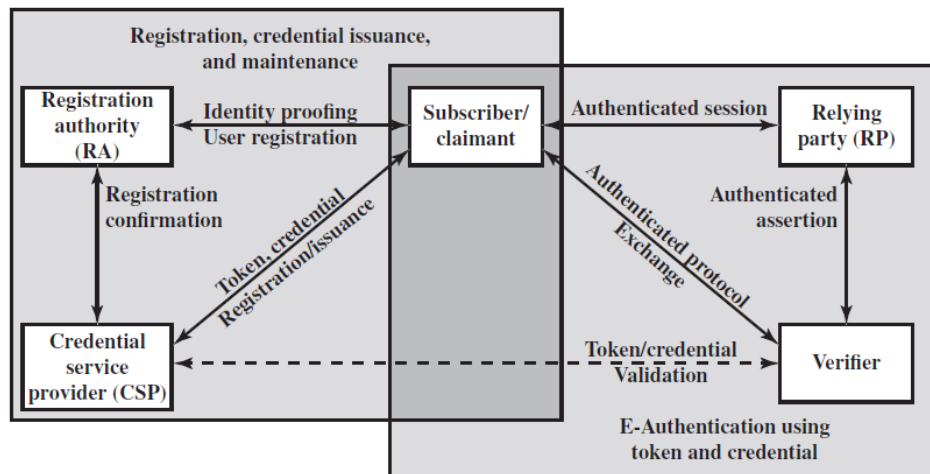


Figure 3.1 The NIST SP 800-63-2 E-Authentication Architectural Model

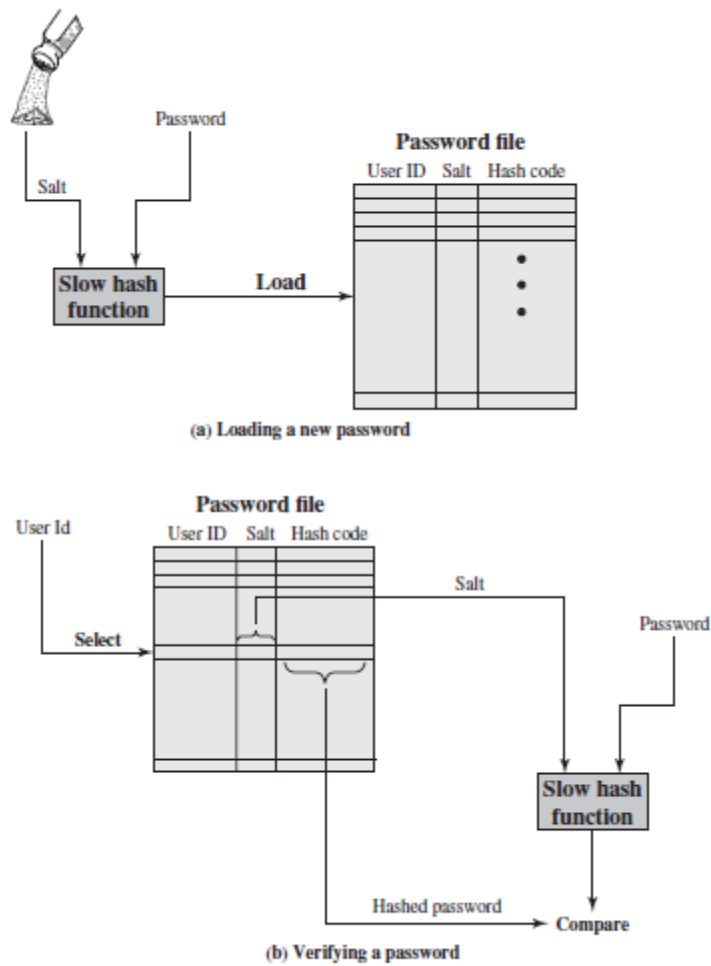


Figure 3.2 UNIX Password Scheme

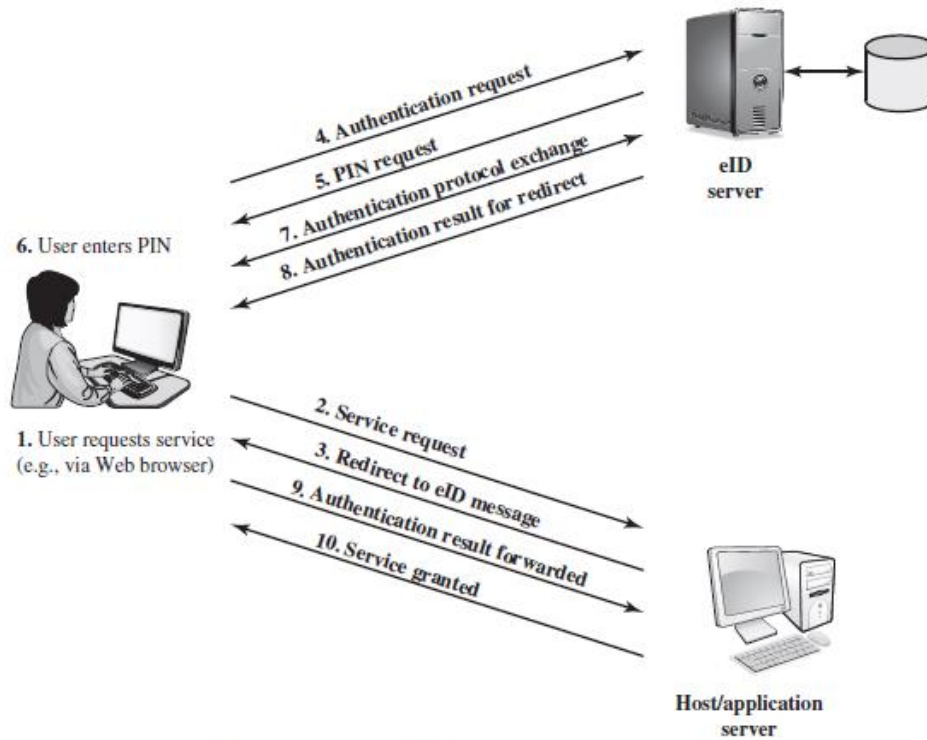
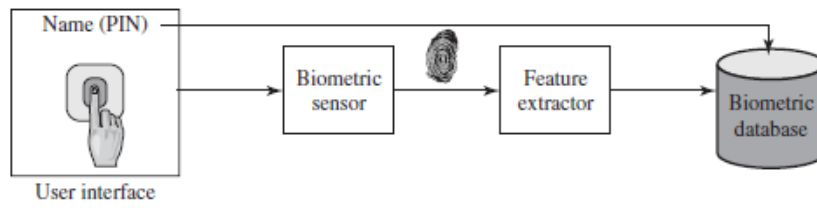
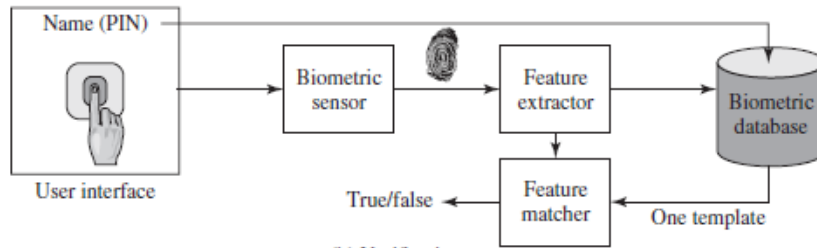


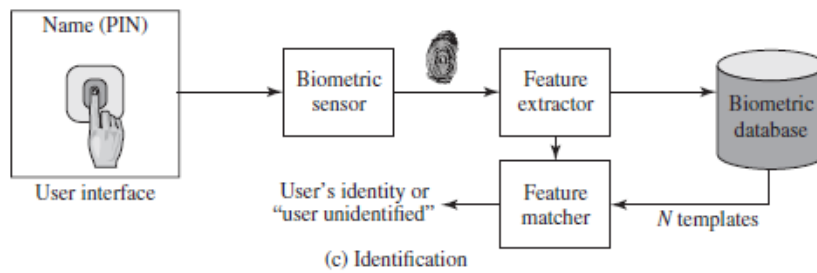
Figure 3.6 User Authentication with eID



(a) Enrollment



(b) Verification



(c) Identification

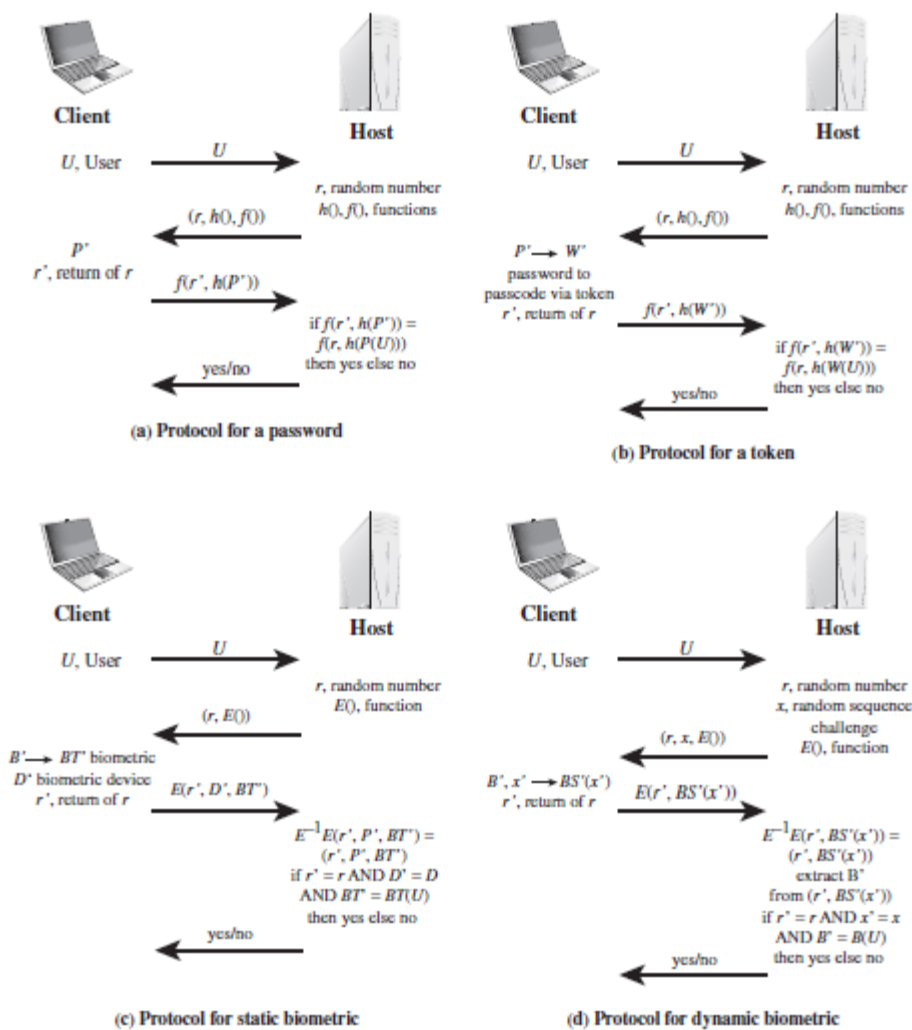
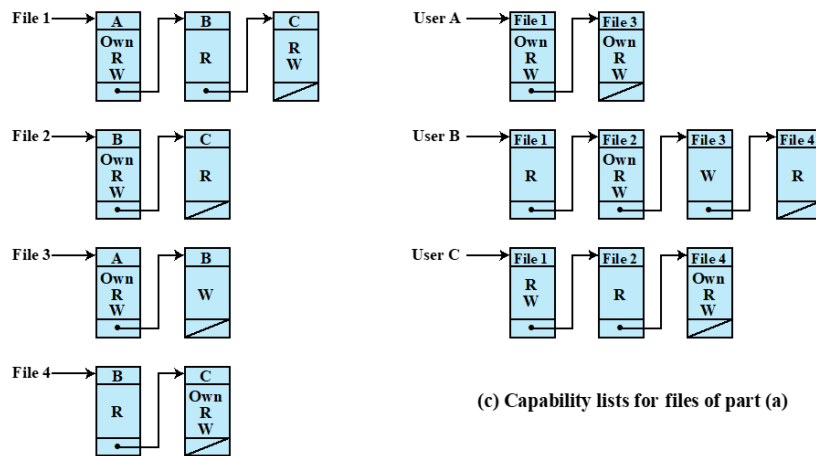


Figure 3.12 Basic Challenge-Response Protocols for Remote User Authentication
Source: Based on [OGOR03].

		OBJECTS			
		File 1	File 2	File 3	File 4
SUBJECTS	User A	Own Read Write		Own Read Write	
	User B	Read	Own Read Write	Write	Read
	User C	Read Write	Read		Own Read Write

(a) Access matrix

Figure 4.2 Example of Access Control Structures



(c) Capability lists for files of part (a)

(b) Access control lists for files of part (a)

Figure 4.2 Example of Access Control Structures

Subject	Access Mode	Object
A	Own	File 1
A	Read	File 1
A	Write	File 1
A	Own	File 3
A	Read	File 3
A	Write	File 3
B	Read	File 1
B	Own	File 2
B	Read	File 2
B	Write	File 2
B	Write	File 3
B	Read	File 4
C	Read	File 1
C	Write	File 1
C	Read	File 2
C	Own	File 4
C	Read	File 4
C	Write	File 4

Table 4.2
Authorization
Table
for Files in
Figure 4.2

(Table is on page 113 in the textbook)

		OBJECTS								
		subjects			files		processes		disk drives	
		S ₁	S ₂	S ₃	F ₁	F ₂	P ₁	P ₂	D ₁	D ₂
SUBJECTS	S ₁	control	owner	owner control	read *	read owner	wakeup	wakeup	seek	owner
	S ₂		control		write *	execute			owner	seek *
	S ₃			control		write	stop			

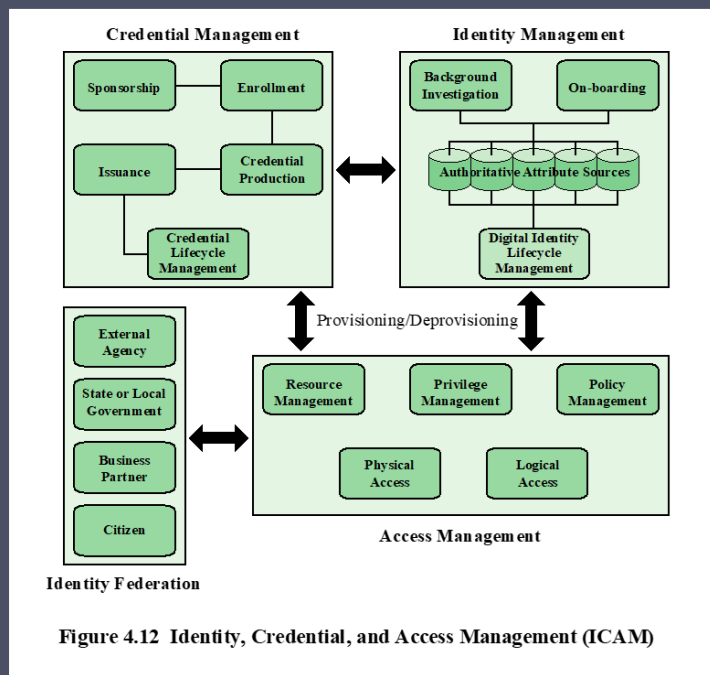
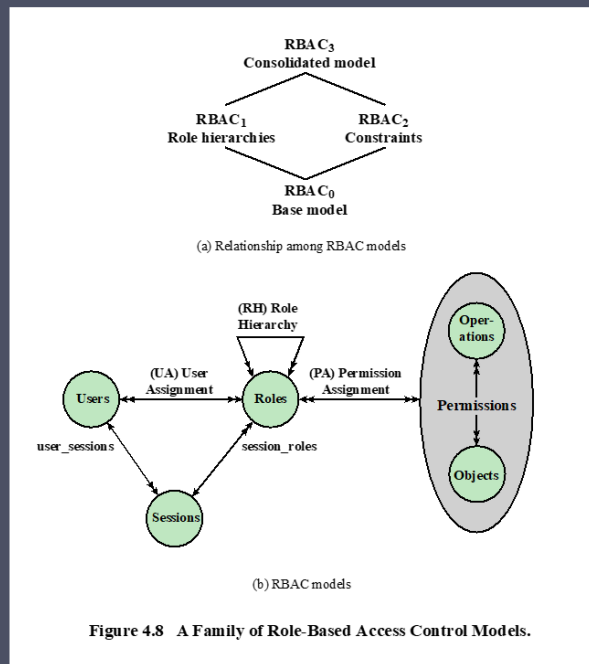
* - copy flag set

Figure 4.3 Extended Access Control Matrix

		R_1	R_2	\dots	R_n
U_1	\times				
U_2	\times				
U_3		\times			\times
U_4					\times
U_5					\times
U_6					\times
\vdots					
\vdots					
U_m	\times				

		OBJECTS									
		R_1	R_2	R_n	F_1	F_1	P_1	P_2	D_1	D_2	
R_1		control	owner	owner control	read +	read owner	wakeup	wakeup	seek	owner	
R_2			control		write +	execute			owner	seek +	
\vdots											
\vdots											
R_n				control		write	stop				

Figure 4.7 Access Control Matrix Representation of RBAC



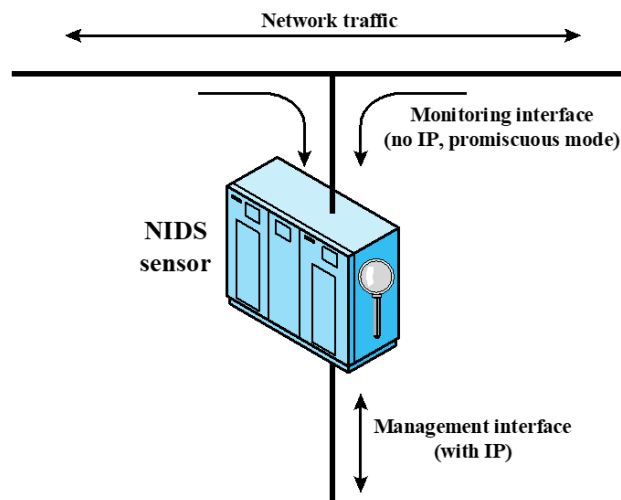


Figure 8.4 Passive NIDS Sensor

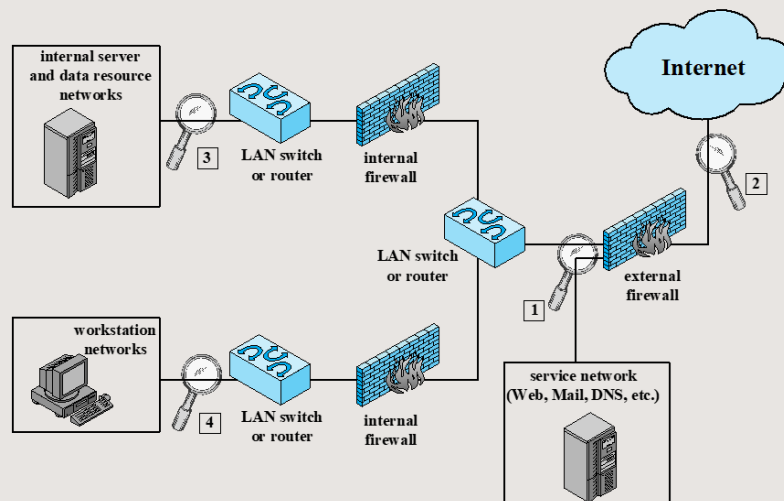


Figure 8.5 Example of NIDS Sensor Deployment

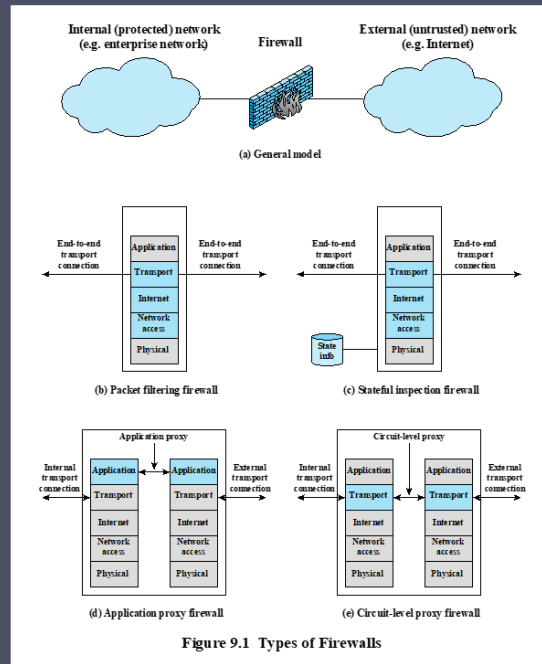


Figure 9.1 Types of Firewalls

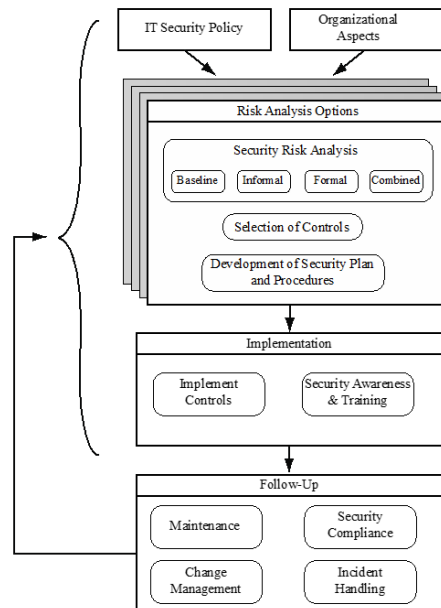


Figure 14.1 Overview of IT Security Management

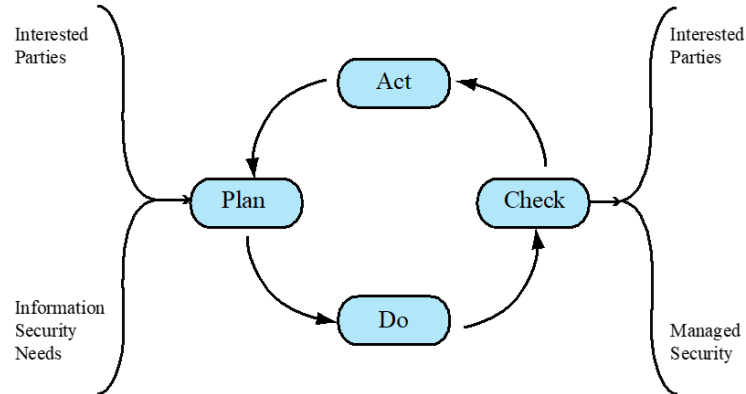


Figure 14.2 The Plan - Do - Check - Act Process Model

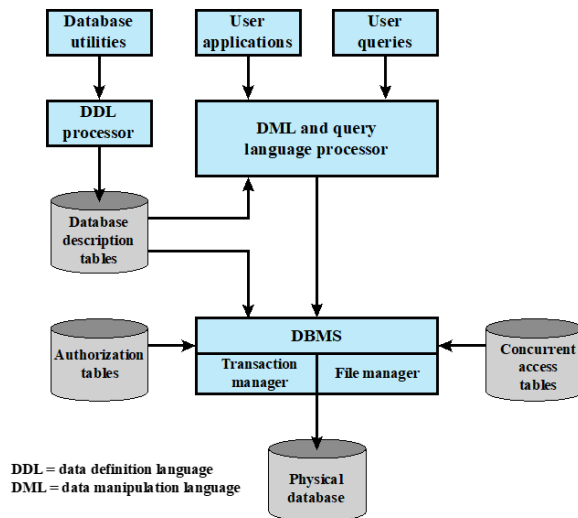
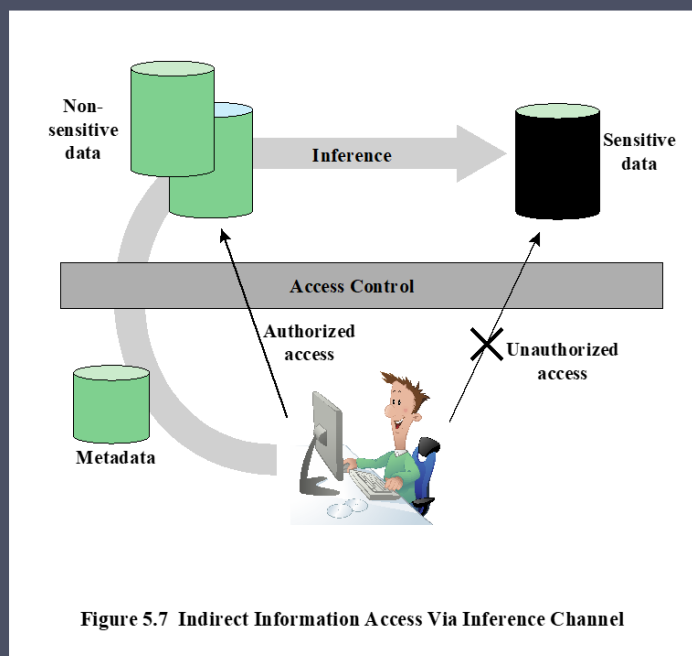
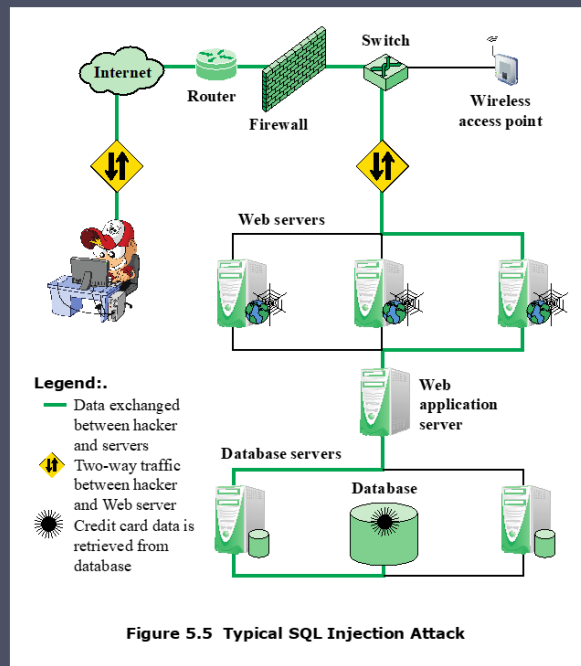


Figure 5.1 DBMS Architecture



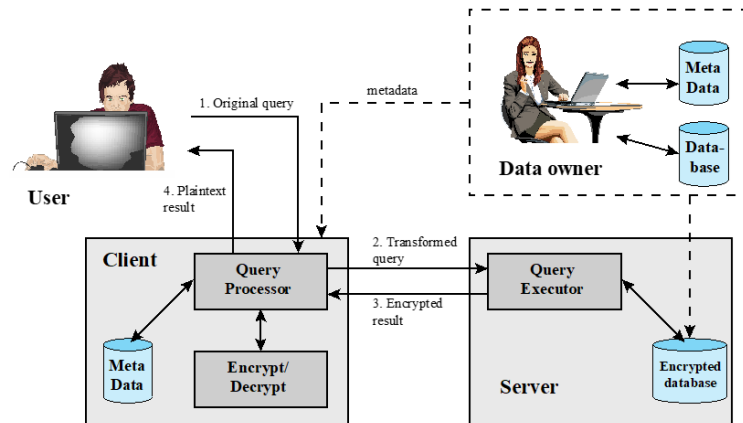


Figure 5.9 A Database Encryption Scheme