

Colony :- ①

[Rahib, 20K - 1623]

colony is a word  
for power.

If a country holds its power  
on any other country/states, it  
means that country has a  
colony on that country:

[Caribbean, Middle East]  
[USA vs UK / US vs Spain]

②

Colonialism in Sub-Continent.

Colonialism in subcontinent

means "The control of British  
over the subcontinent after

the defeat of Indians in Battle of plassey (1757).

The colonialism in subcontinent by British government over the whole Sub-continent starts after the defeat of Indians in Battle of plassey and this colonized period holds for 200 years:-

### ③ European Colonialism:-

European colonialism means the colonized period of great Europeans

Over the different weeks / incapable  
states got particular  
era.

## ④ Modern Verses ancient

### colonialism :-

" ~~Modern~~ colonialism is defined  
as the colonial period  
of 20th and 21st century.

Modern colonialism refers to the  
era of enlightenment, in the  
era of enlightenment the technology  
got advancement. Many advanced  
(states) countries has made  
others colonized, only by  
means of their technology.

" America, Israel, Japan, etc.

These three unknown states has made whole the world compelled to use their stuff only, and whole the world has been compelled, too.

Simply this era of technology refers to the colonialism (modern).

### Ancient Colonialism:-

Ancient colonialism refers to the previous world history. In Ancient colonialism war was common, colonialism was made by means of trade and transport.

Ex:- just like the "East India company" that was made by Britishers only for trade purpose but takes it on this trade Agency leads to colonized Subcontinent.

⑤

## Role of church :-

"The Role of church was quite disgusting, Religion was being used (as the basic tool) to emphasize people.

It was a myth that churchs were having Virgin girls with them and they claim that these Virgin girls contact to "God" directly. and only they can seek solution of their problems only by these Virgin girls.

## ⑥ The Era of enlightenment:

"The Era of enlightenment has changed all the previous myths and disgusting logics,

In this Era of enlightenment people motivate themselves towards the real and truth concepts.

The Era of church was eliminated by Era of Technology.

Steam engine formation also refers us to the Era of Technology

## Imperialism :- ⑦

" It is also the same concept of power of one country over another country, but, the methology is change.

In Imperialism there is a war b/w two states / countries, if anyone among them wins it make other one slave / inferior.

The power that comes after the winning of war and only the ~~win~~ country can use its power to show its power on that defeat one.

کوئی جگہ دوستی کی پس  
اور اپنے اپنے افراد  
کو جو بخوبی کریں  
جو اپنے اپنے افراد

## Comparison b/w Colonialism and Imperialism .

Colonialism

Imperialism.

In colonialism one state  
who wants to hold on  
any other state, it  
flags its trade,  
make relations  
good and in end  
colonized it.

In Imperialism,  
was took place  
the winner one  
holds power on  
defeated one.

# British colonialism in Sub - continent :-

## ① Foreign forces :- ②

① portuguese came in subcontinent in 1498 under the leadership of (Vasco da Gama)

② British East India company was set up in subcontinent for the purpose of trade by Britishers in 1600.

③ Dutch came in 1602

④ French holds power in Subcontinent in 1664.

## Reasons behind their coming :-

Reason 1) :-

" As Britishers were looking for Industrialization, for it the Raw material was required, so they thought they will have raw material in more excess in subcontinent, one reason for their coming.

Reason 2) :-

" The water fall system of Sub-continent was quite best, for the purpose of Agriculture they can

Reason 03: Bengal was Industry trade zone.

in sub-continent

## Battle of plassey:- ③

Battle of plassey was fought b/w French and Indians. In Battle of plassey the chief commander of Indians named (meer jafar) became betrayed and joined Britishers with heavy force, this also leads Indians to defeat.  
(Bangladesh also come under Britishers)

Lord crasto + Siraj-dolla



British  
Leader

Indian  
Leader

Meer jafar was the supreme leader of forces who was under the Siraj-dolla.

## ④ why Britishers were successful

As the Britishers were having best military officers, best diplomats, best dictators who by their wisdom lead British Army in a best way and caused victory for Britishers.

The Marine & Merchant & Sea officers / force was quite best who also helped Britishers for victory.

Sindh was also invaded by Britishers in 1843 under command of "Lord Ellen Borrow".

[ Sindh was invaded only because of its famous Indus River:- ]

[ Punjab was invaded in 1849 by Britishers. ]

[ Sikhs show betrayal and helped Britishers towards Victory. ]

### ③ Western regions of India:-

- ① Mysore (17th May 1499) → Akbar
- ② Maratha ( )
- ③ Hyderabad (Nizam) ( )

→ [Western Regions were also occupied by British only due to their wisdom and able officers:-]

[War of Independence (1857)]

→ Indian won :-