

"War of Independence :-
(End of Mughal Empire) :-
As there were number of
Issues, for that war
of Independence took
place in 1857.

"Causes behind War of
Independence" :-

① Military :-

As British army
was comprises of (351000)
soldiers among them 51000
were only pure Britishers,
except them there were
Hindus, Muslims, and Sikhs
were in majority.

Here the Issue of Budget rises.
50% of Budget was been given
to 5000 britishers and 50% for
remaining 3 Lac Soldiers.

This distribution created
unfair justice and this
led towards war of Independence:-

② Religious :- French forces
were trying to impose
Christianity in sub-continent.
This also created sense of
Inferiority and led to war:-

"We have to convert Hinduism
into Christianity"

↓
Statement by ~~French~~ British
leaders.

③ political :-

As muslims ruled sub-continent for a long time, so it was difficult for them to be under the Britishers, for that to gain their power again they combined with Hindus and Sikhs, as they were also disliking the British rules they all started war:-

④ Accession of states:-

There were some princely states in subcontinent, Britishers were capturing them slowly, so the inhabitants of subcontinent

disliked this act of Britishers.

Names = Satara Avadh
 Jhansi Jaitpur.

(5) Doctrine of Lapse :-

It was a rule basically in subcontinent that if a person dies, his successor will hold the power and property again, but this rule was eliminated by Britishers and new policies were settled up. Just like that Indians can't adopt childrens :-

6) Economic Cause :-

Transformation of money to London, as it was output of Indians, but it was being shared to London, so it created sense of hate.

[Silk of Bengal was quality rated so they thought to control this silk world (Bangladesh) for their benefit:-

7) Carriage of grease :-

Basically the weapons of Britishers were being used by Indians as

they were serving there as
Soldiers, The bullet that was
being used by them was
comprised of (fat of cow)
and fat of (pig) =

[cow \Rightarrow sacred for Indians
pig \Rightarrow unlawful for Muslims.]

This also creates sense of
discrimination.

This was the main cause for
the war of Independence.

Causes of failure :-

① Lack of leadership :-
[leadership was not properly disciplined.

② Lack of Transport :-
[Transport facility was not present.

③ Betrayal of Sikhs.

[Sikhs help Britishers by taking bribe and they worked for Britishers.