

# testgen/runs-2014-07-26\_\_02\_24\_31

27th July 2014

Bilal Syed Hussain

University of St Andrews

results from testgen/runs-2014-07-26\_\_02\_24\_31

## 1 Improvements

- Removed duplicates models after generating  $n$  random models, which saves repeated work.
- Solution validation. Check the solution are consistent with their domains e.g. sets can't have duplicates. Also verify the domain attributes are satisfied. Solution validation founds some new bugs.

## 2 Validate Solution

### 2.1 set attributes

Using a combination of `maxSize`, `minSize` and `size` causes all 3 eprimes to have a solution when it should not. This was not caught be inconsistent from before since the bug affected all eprimes.

Listing 1.1: 1406342762.essence

summary/gErrorsSolve/validateSolution/1406342762\_0001/1406342762.essence

language Essence 1.3

```
find var1: matrix indexed by [int(4..4), int(3..3)] of int(5..5)
find var0:
    set (size 1, minSize 4, maxSize 2) of
        function (total, surjective, minSize 1) int(1..1) --> int(5..5)
```

Listing 1.2: Validating the solution

Error for

Value: {function(1 --> 5)}

Domain: set (size 1, minSize 4, maxSize 2) of

function (total, surjective, minSize 1) int(1..1) --> int(5..5)

Details:

(minSize 4) not satisfied; Too few elements in set

set (maxSize 2, minSize 4, size 1) of

function (surjective, total, minSize 1) int(1..1) --> int(5..5)

{function(1 --> 5)}

The same problem occurs with relations

Listing 1.3: 1406343903.essence

```
language Essence 1.3

find var1:
    set (size 4, minSize 1, maxSize 3) of
        relation (size 1, maxSize 3, minSize 2) of (int(4..4) * int(2..5))
find var0: set of matrix indexed by [int(3..5)] of int(2..4)
```

## 2.2 Functions

```
language Essence 1.3
```

```
find var1: matrix indexed by [int(3..4)] of function int(5..5) --> int(2..3)
find var0: matrix indexed by [int(3..4)] of relation of (int(5..5) * int(2..2))
```

finds a bug in solution translation of var1 when using Function1DPartial giving the answer [function(); int(3..4)] instead of [function(), function(); int(3..4)]

## 3 Inconsistent

### 3.1 set of function (minSize 3)

Listing 1.4: 1406371130.essence

```
language Essence 1.3
find var0: set of function (minSize 3) int(1..2) --> int(5..5)

3 eprimes, 2 are satisfiable and have solutions, 1 does not
```

### 3.2 relations and functions

Listing 1.5: 1406371836.essence

```
language Essence 1.3

find var1:
    relation of (set of int(2..5) * matrix indexed by [int(2..5)] of int(4..4))
find var0: set of function int(2..5) --> int(3..3)

5 eprimes, 4 are satisfiable and have solutions, 1 does not.
```

## 4 Solution Translation

- matrix indexed by [int(1..1)] of partition (size 2) from int(1..3) (1406342749.essence, 1406375182.essence, 1406377200.essence, 1406378178.essence same)
- relation of (function int(3..5) -> int(2..4)) (comp, 1406345766.essence)
- very nested (1406372004.essence)
-

## 5 Misc

- Since we probably don't want errors which are too similar, one idea is to bias the away from area which have know errors.
- Biasing the selection of attributes to favour using less attributes. e.g  $1/2$  for no attributes  $1/4$  for 1 attributes  $1/8$  for 2 attributes and so on. This give better test cases while still getting coverage.
- Random number don't look that random in some cases e.g `1406343927.essence` for example, check the rnd is being updated. Ironically still gave a good test case.
- Always allow solution translation and solution validation? solution translation is basically instant. solution validation can take a while if there are lots of constraints.