

THE GUI IS A PRISON: AUTOMATE YOUR GCP INFRASTRUCTURE WITH ANSIBLE!

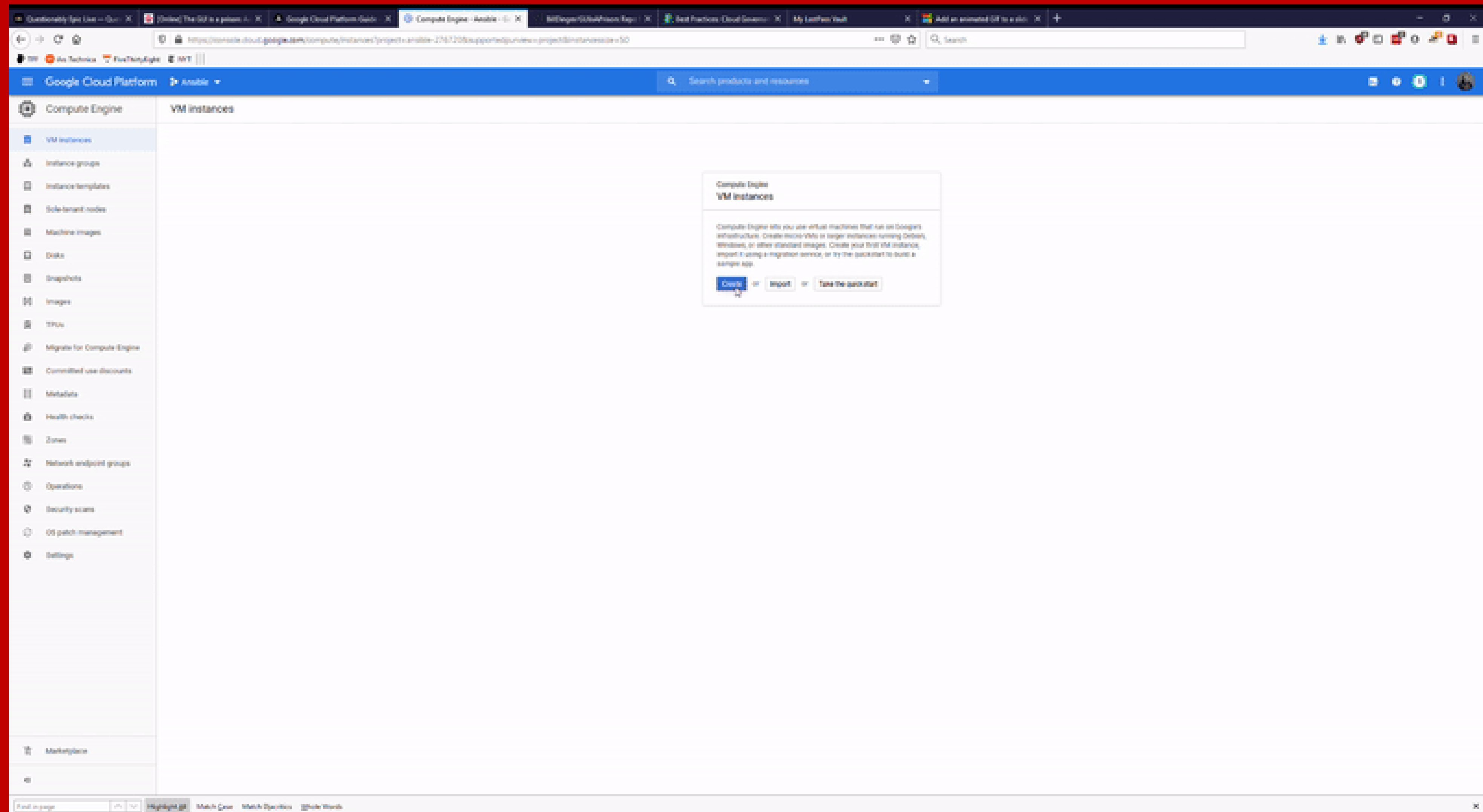
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<https://github.com/BillDinger/GUIisAPrison>

IN THE BEGINNING



PROBLEMS WITH A GUI

- **Repeatability** – GUI is a single person clicking and entering information.
Hard to guarantee no mistakes made.
- **Review**– only way for peer review is to manually watch as you create infrastructure.
- **Audit**- verifying infrastructure is configured correctly must be done manually.
- **DevOps** – Hard to integrate automated deployments to cloud infrastructure without way of deploying infrastructure itself as code.
- **Inconsistency** – different environments/machines might be configured in subtle, hard to detect ways.

WHAT WE WANT

1. Human readable infrastructure as code
2. Automation of infrastructure creation
3. Auditable
4. Workflow orchestration
5. Multiplatform
6. Desired State
7. Secrets management

OPTIONS?



Deployment Manager



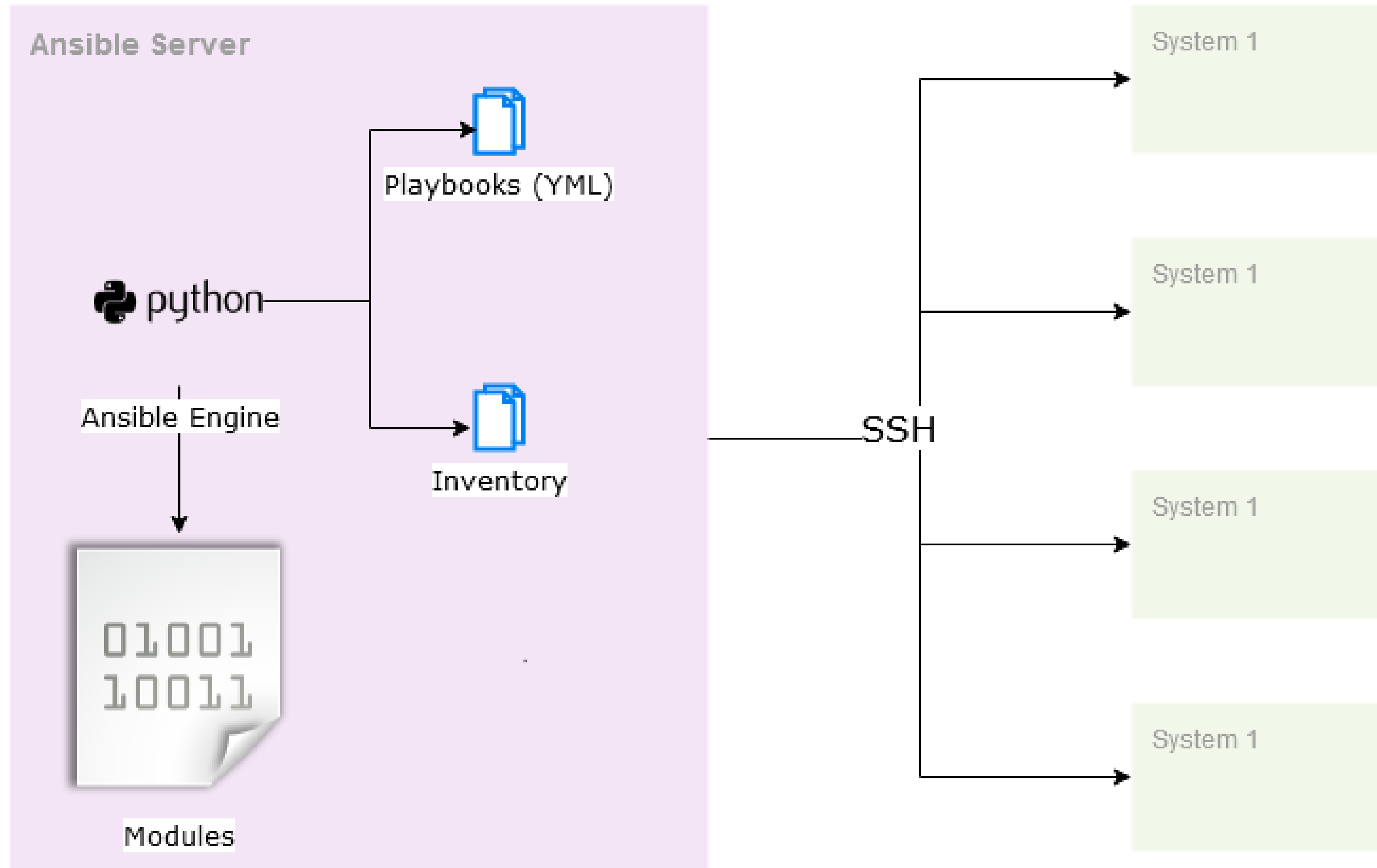
THINGS THEY ALL DO

- Human readable code (YML, JSON, Custom DSLs)
- Integrate into the major products / major clouds
- Allow workflow orchestration
- Provide paid & free tiers.
- Allow verification of infrastructure (Desired State)

SO WHY ANSIBLE?

1. Core product is completely open source & free.
2. Agentless.
3. Supports every cloud, every major product.
4. Scores highly in Forrester, Gartner reports.
5. Python based under the hood.
6. Cloud resources & other infrastructure.

ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE



ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE – CONTROL NODE

A *nix machine
running Python
and has SSH
installed.

Example
Dockerfile:

```
FROM CENTOS:8

# INSTALL ANSIBLE + GCP STUFFS.
RUN YUM INSTALL -Y HTTPS://DL.FEDORAPROJECT.ORG/PUB/EPEL/EPEL-RELEASE-LATEST-8.NOARCH.RPM && \
    YUM -Y UPDATE && \
    YUM INSTALL -Y PYTHON3-PIP.NOARCH && \
    PIP3 INSTALL --NO-CACHE-DIR --NO-COMPILE ANSIBLE && \
    PIP3 INSTALL --NO-CACHE-DIR --NO-COMPILE REQUESTS GOOGLE-AUTH && \
    PIP3 INSTALL --NO-CACHE-DIR --NO-COMPILE ANSIBLE-LINT && \
    YUM INSTALL -Y NANO && \
    YUM INSTALL -Y OPENSSSH-CLIENTS && \
    RM -RF /ROOT/.CACHE && \
    FIND /USR/LIB/ -NAME '__PYCACHE__' -PRINT0 | XARGS -0 -N1 RM -RF && \
    FIND /USR/LIB/ -NAME '*.PYC' -PRINT0 | XARGS -0 -N1 RM -RF

# COPY OVER SSH KEYS
RUN MKDIR -P /ROOT/.SSH && \
    CHMOD 0700 /ROOT/.SSH
ADD ./GCP.PRIVATE /ROOT/.SSH/ID_RSA
ADD ./GCP.PUB /ROOT/.SSH/ID_RSA.PUB
RUN CHMOD 600 /ROOT/.SSH/ID_RSA && \
    CHMOD 600 /ROOT/.SSH/ID_RSA.PUB
RUN EVAL "$(SSH-AGENT -S)" && SSH-ADD

# MOUNT CURRENT WORKDIR AND START.
VOLUME ["/TMP/PLAYBOOK"]
WORKDIR /TMP/PLAYBOOK
CMD ["BASH"]
```

ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE – MANAGED NODE

- Any computer of infrastructure that Ansible can command.
- SSH
- Includes windows , Linux, cloud , appliances, SaaS, etc

ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE – INVENTORY FILE

Example Inventory:

```
playbooks > ! inventory-d.yml
1  ---
2  all:
3      hosts:
4          ohcimgsxapp01d:
5              ansible_host: 10.31.13.12
6          ohcimgsxapp02d:
7              ansible_host: 10.31.13.18
8          ohcimgsxweb01d:
9              ansible_host: 10.31.73.10
10         ohcimgsxweb02d:
11             ansible_host: 10.31.73.19
12         OHCIMGSMQ01D:
13             ansible_host: 10.31.13.31
14     children:
15         app:
16             hosts:
17                 ohcimgsxapp01d:
18                     ansible_host: 10.31.13.12
19                 ohcimgsxapp02d:
20                     ansible_host: 10.31.13.18
21         bnl:
22             hosts:
23                 ohcimgsxweb01d:
24                     ansible_host: 10.31.73.10
25                 ohcimgsxweb02d:
```

ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE – PLAYBOOKS

Example Playbooks:

```
---
- name: Demo create Network
  hosts: localhost
  gather_facts: no
  vars_files:
    - /tmp/playbook/src/demo/gcp_auth.yml
    - /tmp/playbook/src/demo/gcp_zones.yml
  tasks:
    - name: Create GCP Network
      gcp_compute_network:
        name: ansible_network_object
        auto_create_subnetworks: 'true'
        project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
        auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
        service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
        state: present
      register: gcp_network
    - name: Create a GCP Route
      gcp_compute_route:
        name: ansible_route_object
        dest_range: 192.168.6.0/24
        next_hop_gateway: global/gateways/default-internet-gateway
        network: "{{ gcp_network }}"
        project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
        auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
        service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
        state: present
```

ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE – MODULES

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ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE – GALAXY

GALAXY

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Popular Platforms

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ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE -CLI

```
ansible-playbook src/demo/gcp_tags.yml -i inventory.yml
```

```
ansible apache -a "sudo systemctl status apache2"
```

```
ansible-inventory --list -i src/demo/exampleinventory.yml
```

```
ansible-vault encrypt_string 'SuperSecretPassword' --name 'Password'
```

ANSIBLE ARCHITECTURE - CONFIG

```
# Example config file for ansible -- https://ansible.com/
# =====

# Nearly all parameters can be overridden in ansible-playbook
# or with command line flags. Ansible will read ANSIBLE_CONFIG,
# ansible.cfg in the current working directory, .ansible.cfg in
# the home directory, or /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg, whichever it
# finds first

# For a full list of available options, run ansible-config list or see the
# documentation: https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/reference\_appendices/config.html.

[defaults]
#inventory      = /etc/ansible/hosts
#library        = ~/.ansible/plugins/modules:/usr/share/ansible/plugins/modules
#module_utils   = ~/.ansible/plugins/module_utils:/usr/share/ansible/plugins/module_utils
#remote_tmp     = ~/.ansible/tmp
#local_tmp      = ~/.ansible/tmp
#forks          = 5
#poll_interval  = 0.001
#ask_pass       = False
#transport      = smart

# Plays will gather facts by default, which contain information about
# the remote system.
#
# smart - gather by default, but don't regather if already gathered
# implicit - gather by default, turn off with gather_facts: False
# explicit - do not gather by default, must say gather_facts: True
#gathering = implicit

# This only affects the gathering done by a play's gather_facts directive,
# by default gathering retrieves all facts subsets
# all - gather all subsets
```


DEMO

WORKING WITH ANSIBLE

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK

```
- name: Demo create instance
hosts: localhost
gather_facts: no
vars_files:
  - /tmp/playbook/src/demo/gcp_auth.yml
  - /tmp/playbook/src/demo/gcp_zones.yml
tasks:
  - name: create a disk
    gcp_compute_disk:
      name: disk-ansible
      size_gb: 20
      source_image: projects/centos-cloud/global/images/family/centos-8
      zone: "{{ zone }}"
      state: present
      project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
      auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
      service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
    register: disk

  - name: create a network
    gcp_compute_network:
      name: 'network-ansible'
      project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
      auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
      service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
      scopes:
        - https://www.googleapis.com/auth/compute
      state: present
    register: network
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK - VARIABLES & TAGS

```
- name: Create sggp-{{ environment_prefix }} App Pool
  win_iis_webapppool:
    name: sggp-{{ environment_prefix }}
    attributes:
      enable32BitAppOnWin64: true
      managedPipelineMode: Integrated
      managedRuntimeVersion: v4.0
      startMode: AlwaysRunning
      processModel.identityType: SpecificUser
      processModel.userName: '{{ service_user }}'
      processModel.password: '{{ f_service_user }}'
      processModel.loadUserProfile: false
      processModel.idleTimeout: 0 # Different than what is currently out there for better perf.
      recycling.periodicRestart.schedule: "03:30:00"
      recycling.periodicRestart.time: 0
    state: present
  tags:
    - sggp
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK - VARIABLES CONTINUED

```
regex: "{{ 'ansible is awesome' | regex_search('(ansible)') }}"
ternary: "{{ (name == 'Bill') | ternary('yay','boo') }}"
capital: "{{ bill | capitalize }}"
```

Jenga2 Based:

https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/user_guide/playbooks_filters.html#playbooks-filters

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK - LOOPS

```
tasks:
- name: create a managed zone
  gcp_dns_managed_zone:
    name: "{{ item.name }}"
    dns_name: "{{ item.dns }}"
    description: Ansible created
    project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
    auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
    service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
    state: present
  loop:
    - { name: 'prod', dns: 'ansible.demo.com.' }
    - { name: 'stage', dns: 'stage.ansible.demo.com.' }
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – RETURN VALUES

```
- name: create a topic
  gcp_pubsub_topic:
    name: ansible-topic1
    project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
    auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
    service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
    state: present
  register: ansible_pubsub_output
- debug:
  var: ansible_pubsub_output
```

```
TASK [debug] *****
ok: [localhost] => {
  "ansible_pubsub_output": {
    "changed": true,
    "failed": false,
    "name": "projects/ansible-276720/topics/ansible-topic1"
  }
}
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – HANDLERS

```
handlers:  
  - name: Add tags to instance  
    gce_tag:  
      instance_name: "{{ instance.name }}"  
      tags: ansible-tags  
      zone: "{{ zone }}"  
      state: present
```


ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – CONDITIONALS

```
- shell: echo "only targetting docker"  
  when: ansible_facts['virtualization_type'] == "docker"
```

```
- debug: var=ansible_facts
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – STATE

```
state: present
```

```
state: absent
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – STATE CONTINUED

```
- name: GCP State changed?  
  shell: echo '***CHANGED***'  
  register: gcpStateResult  
  changed_when: "'***CHANGED***' in gcpStateResult.stdout"
```

```
- name: GCP File  
  shell: echo 'some stuff here' >> /tmp/state.txt  
  args:  
    creates: /tmp/state.txt
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – BECOME

```
become: yes  
become_method: runas  
become_user: "{{ service_user }}"
```

ANATOMY OF A PLAYBOOK – ROLES

```
- name: Apply App plays
  hosts: web
  roles:
    - common
    - web
```

```
all:
  hosts:
    WEBSERVERA:
    WEBSERVERB:
    APPSERVERA:
    APPSERVERB:
  children:
    web:
      hosts:
        WEBSERVERA:
        WEBSERVERB:
    app:
      hosts:
        APPSERVERA:
        APPSERVERB:
```

```
[root@7ac6050c9820 web]# ls -R
.:
defaults  files  handlers  meta  tasks  templates  vars

./defaults:

./files:
README.MD

./handlers:
main.yml

./meta:
main.yml

./tasks:
main.yml

./templates:
readme.md

./vars:
main.yml
```

ANSIBLE + GCP


Supports Dynamic Inventory (discovery of existing cloud assets)


```
plugin: gcp_compute
projects:
  - ansible-276720
auth_kind: serviceaccount
service_account_file: /tmp/playbook/ansible.json
```


DEMO: GCP WALKTHROUGH


ANSIBLE + GCP


```
gcp_project: ansible-276720
gcp_credentials_file: /tmp/playbook/ansible.json
gcp_auth_kind: serviceaccount
```


 IAM & Admin


 IAM

 Identity & Organization

 Policy Troubleshooter


 Organization Policies

 Quotas

 Service Accounts

Service accounts


[+ CREATE SERVICE ACCOUNT](#)





 DELETE

Service accounts for project "Ansible"

A service account represents a Google Cloud service identity, such as code running on Compute Engine VMs, App Engine apps, or systems running outside Google. [Learn more about service accounts.](#)

Organization policies can be used to secure service accounts and block risky service account features, such as automatic IAM Grants, key creation/upload, or the creation of service accounts entirely. [Learn more about service account organization policies.](#)

 Filter table

<input type="checkbox"/>	Email	Status	Name 	Description	Key ID	Key creation date	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	 ansible@ansible-276720.iam.gserviceaccount.com		ansible	Used by Ansible	c8b2000761ef8dcfc3166ca66395f5eb5c487b00	May 9, 2020	

ANSIBLE + SSH

Google Cloud Platform

Ansible

Compute Engine

VM instances

Instance groups

Instance templates

Sole-tenant nodes

Machine images

Disks

Snapshots

Images

TPUs

Migrate for Compute Engine

Committed use discounts

Metadata

Metadata

SSH Keys

Edit

All instances in this project inherit these SSH keys

[Learn more](#)

Username ^	Key
ansible	ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABJQAAgEAiIXL...mKwLWUZrbr9PSptrms5gFvxBft9k13k= ansible

Equivalent

[REST](#)

DEEP DIVE

DEEP DIVE: BEST PRACTICES

- Always refer to state / Always output state
- Keep it Simple (to start)
- Roll updates
- Keep a stage/Testing environment
- Manage _Everything_ through Ansible
- Submit PRs, run your Ansible through a CI/CD pipeline

DEEP DIVE: DEBUGGING

```
- name: create a disk
  gcp_compute_disk:
    name: disk-ansible
    size_gb: 20
    source_image: projects/centos-cloud/global/images/family/centos-8
    zone: "{{ zone }}"
    state: present
    project: "{{ gcp_project }}"
    auth_kind: "{{ gcp_auth_kind }}"
    service_account_file: "{{ gcp_credentials_file }}"
  register: disk
  debugger: on_skipped
  when: ansible_facts['virtualization_type'] == "Docker"
```

```
TASK [create a disk] *****
skipping: [localhost]
[localhost] TASK: create a disk (debug)>
```

DEEP DIVE: USING ANSIBLE VAULT

```
[root@7ac6050c9820 playbook]# ansible-vault encrypt_string 'SuperSecretPassword' --name 'GDG'
New Vault password:
Confirm New Vault password:
GDG: !vault |
     $ANSIBLE_VAULT;1.1;AES256
37316235653636343938313166306334326637636339343932306539373564643339353436373462
3763616237363166353861383633633166323766326636660a396464326263326232643864313530
35366331393839353866646334666630383562316561383766316166316364383039323438313765
3165366265306639660a363231613364643931643235306466393536643466313634643562323730
36366233356136613837333439306631373434366166656233336631326438636130
Encryption successful
```

```
ansible-playbook src/demo/gcp_vault.yml --ask-vault-pass
```

```
ansible-playbook src/demo/gcp_vault.yml -vault-password-file something.yml
```

DEEP DIVE: ANSIBLELINT

```
[root@2d089debaefb playbook]# ansible-lint src/demo/gcp_instance.yml
Syntax Error while loading YAML.
  expected <block end>, but found '<block mapping start>'

The error appears to be in '/tmp/playbook/src/demo/gcp_instance.yml': line 39, c
olumn 10, but may
be elsewhere in the file depending on the exact syntax problem.

The offending line appears to be:

    - https://www.googleapis.com/auth/compute
      state: present
      ^ here

[root@2d089debaefb playbook]# ansible-lint src/demo/gcp_instance.yml
[root@2d089debaefb playbook]# ansible-lint src/demo/gcp_auth.yml
[201] Trailing whitespace
src/demo/gcp_auth.yml:4
gcp_project: ansible-276720
```

DEEP DIVE: ANSIBLE + DEVOPS PRACTICES

Integrate into your pipelines

Automatically deploy to Dev, etc on merge

Use environment variables and inside pipelines echo results to a file that ansible-playbook can use

Use ansible-lint to verify syntax on Pull Requests

DEEP DIVE: EXTENDING ANSIBLE

Just because you can....

https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/dev_guide/developing_modules.html

Always check community first

Python3 , Powershell, or “Native” available.

Just write a custom script.

THANK YOU.

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<https://github.com/BillDinger/GUIisAPrison>

https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/user_guide/index.html

https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/scenario_guides/guide_gce.html

<https://github.com/ansible/ansible-examples>

<https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/compute-video-demo-ansible>