

1. An experiment is performed testing the effectiveness of a new filtering device to filter contaminants out of water. The remaining water impurities are recorded (by mass in mg) in the table.

2.05	2.13	0.98	0.74	1.63
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- (a) Calculate the sample mean and sample variance.

Assume that the water filter leaves impurities of, on average, 1.5mg, with variance 0.2.

- (b) What is the probability of the average being more than 3.5mg in a sample of 100 separate filtrations?
- (c) A small town of 10000 residents combines water filtered by all residents together in a reservoir. What is the probability that the total mass of impurities is over 14.95 grams?
2. (a) According to NYU, 47% of the class of 2020 studied abroad. Out of a group of 50 students, what is the approximate probability that at least half studied abroad?