

# ZABBIX 2017 Conference



## Zabbix 的快速配置及报表展现

王斌

2017.11



## 下午5点记忆力最佳





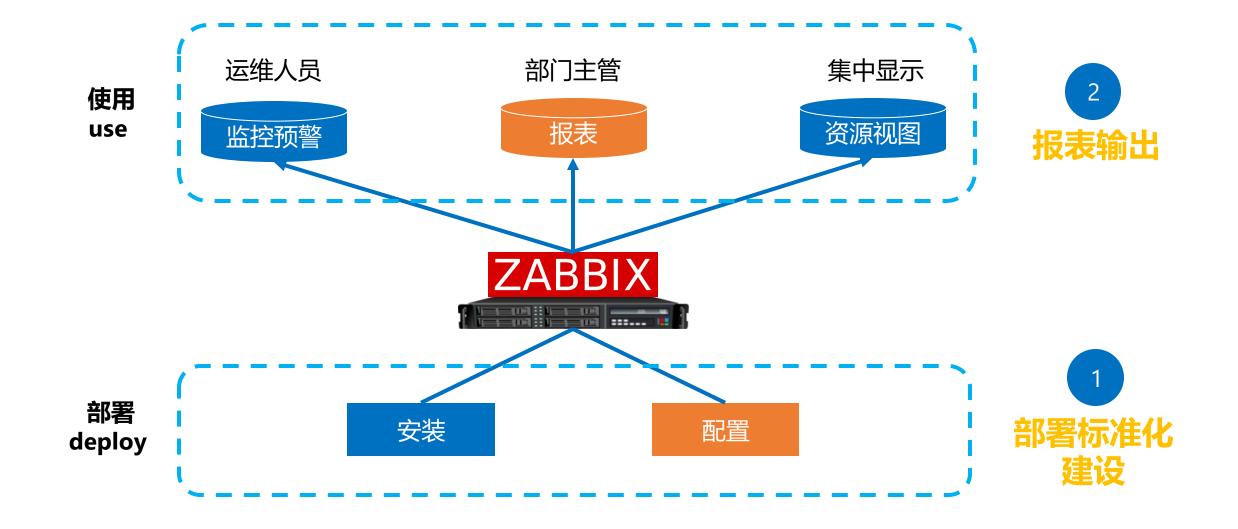
• 王斌(中科云华运维总监)



- Github: https://github.com/BillWang139967
- 博 客: http://billwang139967.github.io









## 一快速配置

- 1.1 使用场景
- 1.2 Zabbix 配置过程及困境
- 1.3 部署需求
- 1.4 部署标准化建设

## 1.1 使用场景



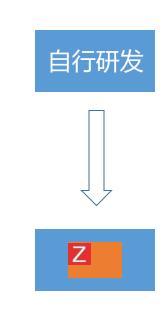


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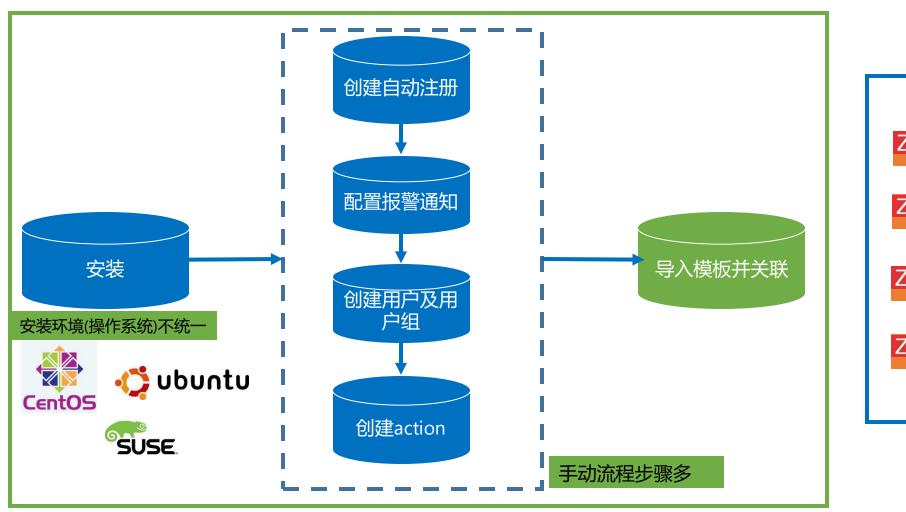


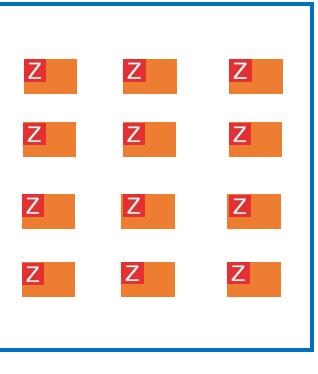
对公司内部的服务进行监控

对公司的产品进行监控



## 1.2 Zabbix 配置过程及困境





多套监控维护成本

### 1.3 部署需求



#### 将 Zabbix 部署和配置过程精简化

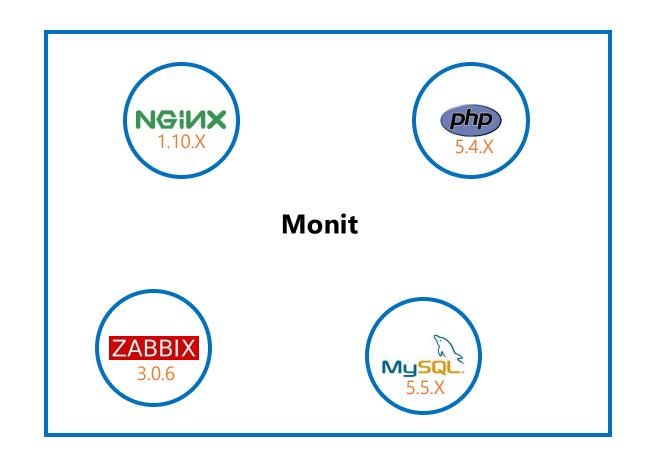
- 技术支持团队无需太多了解 Zabbix 知识
- 部署和配置流程无需界面进行配置
- 可进行扩展





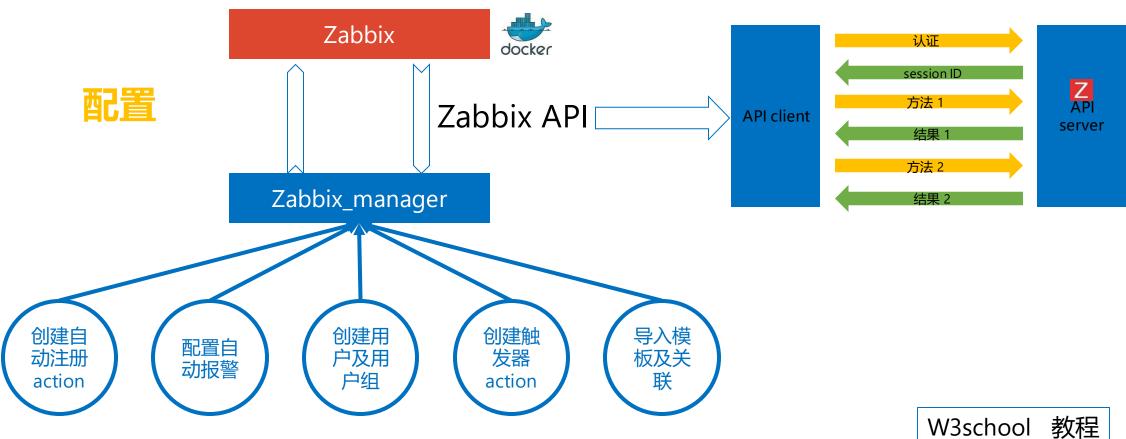
meetbill/zabbix(https://hub.docker.com/r/meetbill/zabbix/)





## 1.4 部署标准化建设





zabbix\_manager(https://github.com/BillWang139967/zabbix manager)

Github wiki

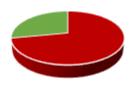


## 二报表输出

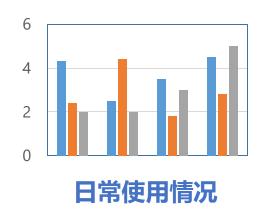
- 2.1 报表场景
- 2.2 报表输出流程
- 2.3 报表数据获取
- 2.4 报表输出

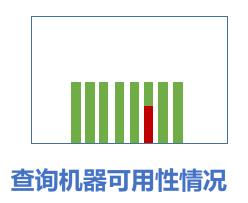
## 2.1 报表场景

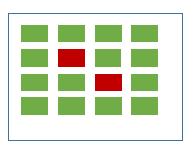




预估容量







巡检报告

## 2.1 报表场景



## 抛砖引玉





item 名字

Item key application

API vs 数据库

1

时间范围

主机组1(groupid1)

主机1(hostid1)

监控项1(itemid1)

监控项3(itemid3)

监控项4(itemid4)

3 特定 item

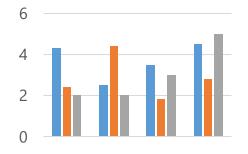
主机2(hostid2)
监控项5(itemid5)
监控项2(itemid6)
监控项3(itemid7)

4 数据获取

最大值/最小值/平均值

可用性

5 报表输出



#### 2.3 报表数据获取

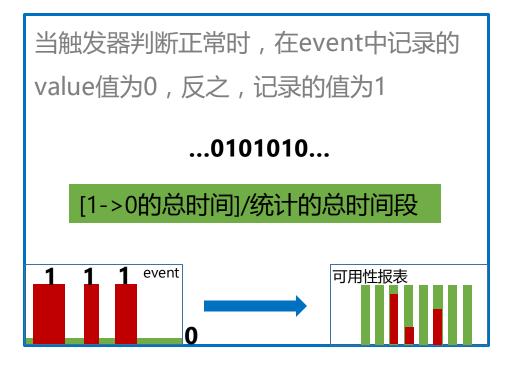


#### 最大值/最小值/平均值

trend.get 获取特定 itemid 的

- 最大值中的最大值
- 最小值中的最小值
- 平均值的平均值

#### 可用性计算





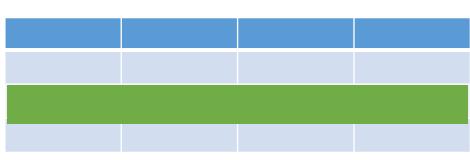


#### 对输出信息进行处理

• XLSWriter(https://github.com/BillWang139967/XLSWriter)

["10084", "Zabbix server", "Free ...", "68","73","70"]



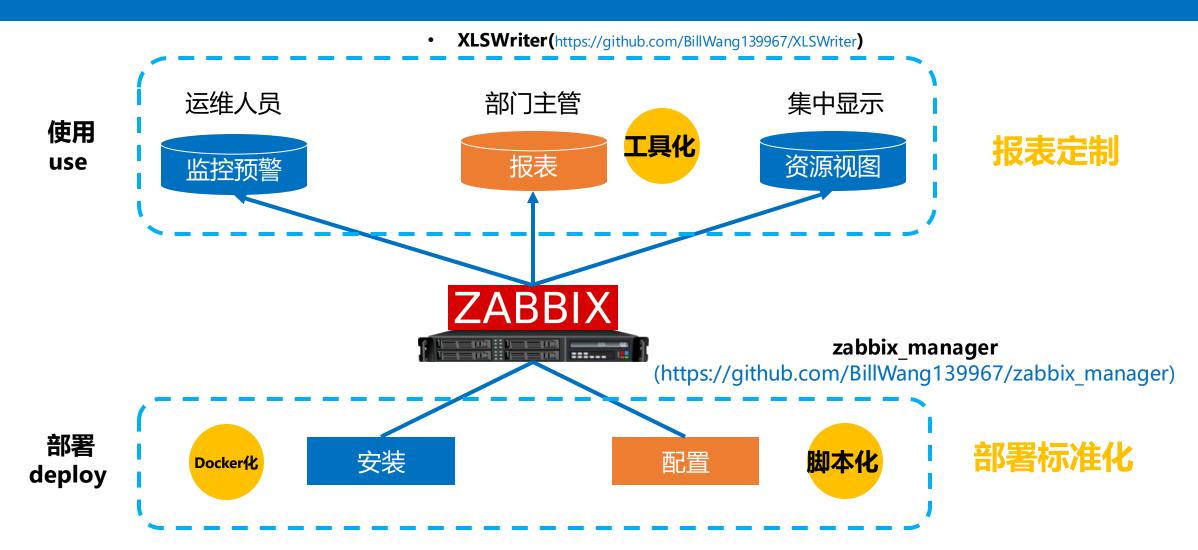




A	В	C	D	E	F
测试	分区可用性报表				
	报告周期	:20160626_TO_201606	27		
hostid	name	itemName r	min	max	avg
10084	Zabbix server	Free disk space on / (pet	68.5098	73.4119	70.8033
10084	Zabbix server	Free disk space on /bod9	91.5937	91.5937	91.5937
10105	测试45	Free disk space on / (pet	0.0	56.9835	37.6468
10105	测试45	Free disk space on /bods	91.595	91.595	91.595
10107	net44	Free disk space on / (pe2	29.3052	31.1338	30.4519
10107	net44	Free disk space on /bod9	1.5948	91.5948	91.5948
10108	net46	Free disk space on / (pe2	26.65	50.7882	37.4562
10108	net46	Free disk space on /bod9	91.5948	91.595	91.5949
10109	net226	Free disk space on / (pet	68.5914	68.6674	68.6428
10109	net226	Free disk space on /bod9	31.5944	91.5944	91.5944
10115	net137	Free disk space on / (per	1.8987	14.2952	9.3854
10115	net137	Free disk space on /bod9	91.5914	91.5914	91.5914
10116	net139	Free disk space on / (pe	1.8986	14.295	9.3851
10116	net139	Free disk space on /bod9	91.5914	91.5914	91.5914
10122	net225	Free disk space on / (pet	58.6374	68.6432	68.6404
10122	net225	Free disk space on /bod9	91.5944	91.5944	91.5944
	hostid 10084 10084 10105 10105 10107 10107 10108 10108 10109 10109 10115 10115 10116 10116 101122	报告周期 hostid name 10084 Zabbix server 10084 Zabbix server 10105 测试45 10105 测试45 10107 net44 10108 net46 10108 net46 10109 net226 10115 net137 10115 net137 10116 net139 10112 net225	报告周期:20160626_TO_201606660084	报告周期:20160626_TO_20160627 hostid name itemName min 10084 Zabbix server Free disk space on / (p. 68.5098 10084 Zabbix server Free disk space on / (p. 68.5098 10105 测试45 Free disk space on / (p. 0.0 10105 测试45 Free disk space on / (p. 0.0 10107 net44 Free disk space on / (p. 29.3052 10107 net44 Free disk space on / (p. 29.3052 10108 net46 Free disk space on / (p. 26.65 10108 net46 Free disk space on / (p. 26.65 10109 net226 Free disk space on / (p. 68.5914 10109 net226 Free disk space on / (p. 1.8987 10115 net137 Free disk space on / (p. 1.8987 10116 net139 Free disk space on / (p. 1.8986 10116 net139 Free disk space on / (p. 68.6374	报告周期:20160626_TO_20160627  hostid name itemName min max 10084 Zabbix server Free disk space on / (p. 68.5098 73.4119 10084 Zabbix server Free disk space on / bod 91.5937 91.5937 10105 测试45 Free disk space on / bod 91.595 91.595 10107 net44 Free disk space on / (p. 29.3052 31.1338 10107 net44 Free disk space on / bod 91.5948 91.5948 10108 net46 Free disk space on / (p. 26.65 50.7882 10109 net226 Free disk space on / (p. 68.5914 68.6674 10109 net226 Free disk space on / bod 91.5944 91.5944 10115 net137 Free disk space on / (p. 1.8987 14.2952 10116 net139 Free disk space on / (p. 1.8986 14.295 10116 net139 Free disk space on / (p. 68.6374 68.6432

### 总结





meetbill/zabbix(https://hub.docker.com/r/meetbill/zabbix/)



## 谢谢!

纸上得来终觉浅,绝知此事要躬行